**Who Speaks of "The New America?"**

By CHARLES DENBY

I am sitting with a group of workers listening and looking at Adlai Stevenson's opening campaign speech on TV.

John asked Robert, "How can politicians say the things they do and know that they themselves do not stand in agreement with what they are saying?"

Robert said he listened to Stevenson saying that if Ike takes the stand that Gov. Clement of Tennessee has taken on integration, things down there in the South will be different, the Negroes should not vote for any of the other three.

"Now, today, he is saying that we have the best rights platform ever written, while whites who are not for civil rights say it is not worth the paper it is written on.

"Diggis is for Stevenson-Moderation. On his radio program he said: We do not ask for troops to be sent into the South. We do not want another Civil War. God help us to stay from that."

Robert said, "You know, these politicians think that people like what they were 50 and 40 years back. These fine speeches, people accepted them then. Many believed what they were told or what the politicians said."

"But today, people are wise to their talks and the politicians are dumb to think that they believe them."

**THE NEW AMERICA**

He said, "But one thing Stevenson keeps saying, I wonder does he really see it as we do? He continues "This is new. The white South can only look and say. a word."

"When, in the last 50 or 75 years, have you heard of civil rights he was leaving it."

"In fact, they are New Negroes. Fifteen and 20 years ago he said that Stevenson, Harriman, Kefauver, all had a position of Moderation on civil rights. The only one who did not was Gov. Williams. He left the impression that if Williams did not run, the Negroes should not vote for any of the other three."

"The Negroes are doing in the South must be given as much—and more—credit for the beginning of the 'New America' as any one thing else."

"What the Negroes are doing in the South must be given as much—and more—credit for the beginning of the 'New America' as any one thing else."

"In fact, they are New Negroes. Fifteen and 20 years ago we did not have entire Negro communities that would openly stand up and demand what they are doing today. They are doing this not only to white Southerners but to the whole Southern state apparatus. And they are doing it without any fear whatsoever."

**CAN ONLY STARE AND WONDER**

"This is new. The white South can only look and stare and wonder 'What has happened to our submissiveness?' "

"What has happened to the Negro? Is he not afraid of his own people? Is he not afraid of his own color? Is he not afraid of his own name? Is he not afraid of his own job? Is he not afraid of his own ability? Is he not afraid of his own power? Is he not afraid of his own strength? Is he not afraid of his own weakness? Is he not afraid of his own fear?"

"When, in the last 50 or 75 years, have you heard of civil rights? Have you heard of the black man in Clay, Ky.? And she is saying these white crazy. They have to try force and low legal tricks to try to stop her."

"This is the New America I see. But it isn't what Stevenson is talking about with his Moderation position on the Negro question.'"
WEST VIRGINIA. — The strike, as it was reported in the issue of News & Letters, involving the miners in Northern, W. Va., has a couple of footnotes which demonstrate the force with which the miners struck against the UMWA's policy to meet their demands.

AGREEMENT HEADED

The action taken by the rank-and-file miners, which is unprecedented in recent years, led Lewis to meet with top negotiators of the Consolidation Coal Company.

In these negotiations, the miners won more than they thought they had immediately before the strike was over.

The impression among the miners was that the agreement signed by Higginbottom and Judy for Consolidation, by Kunicki and Ferguson for the UMWA would mean a concerted drive by Consolidation to cut back on only roof-bolting machines, but on other machinery as well. This would unquestionably have led to further wildcat strikes over the issue.

There is little question that even Lewis recognizes that the miners won a victory over the negotiations which resulted in the "Higginbottom Agreement." The miners pulled out the Williams' mines and those working at Consolidation's Monongah mine — in all, about 1,000 men. This was as late as July 19. The wildcat lasted for one day. The local press reported the wildcat with no reason given. All that was reported was a statement by Higginbottom declaring that he and Lewis were "negotiating" the problem concerning the roofbolting equipment. Apparently these fellows are getting impatient for a decision.

FAIRMONT, W. Va. — The situation in the mines is far from settled. At Consol's Owings mine a miner with a coal mining operator was planning by himself. He was trapped in a roof fall. It was minutes before anyone knew about it. He had a broken leg. 1,000 MINERS OUT

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THE MINERS' FIGHT WENT ON

Existing... Not Lying

BOBSTOWN, Pa. — People have themselves all tied up in knots on the installment plan. Not knowing on what he makes anymore.

Nobody seems to look at years ahead. They feel they can get a TV set or a car or a refrigerator for a few cents down and a few pennies a day, like the advertisements say. It winds up your whole paycheck.

Take a new car. You put down the down payment. Then you start the monthly payments. During the depression it was often a TV set or a car or a refrigerator for a few cents down and a few dollars a month. But they are reaching out their arms and pulling it all in.

It doesn't wind up a few pennies a day, like the advertisements say. It winds up your whole paycheck.

The way I figure it, the company doesn't want the employees to do it. It winds up your whole paycheck.

I'd like to see a person tell me they could take $50 a month and pay off of it. It could live off of it, if you lived in a cage. Yet, I hear that there are plenty of women who get only $80 to $100 a month around here.

Just look at bare expenses. Eating is first. Then you have your lights, your gas, your water, your rent, your electric. And then the collection bill. After you pay those, what do you have left to spend on clothes?

Where do your clothes come from?

I'll tell you how I feel. If it took all I made to live on, I'd quit working. They may try to make you feel you should be satisfied with just enough to live, but that would never satisfy me. That's existing, not living.

What my ex-boss was trying to do was have me finance him the use of my money — a for a few weeks, I was glad when I finally hired into a little garage shop close to my home. The boss said I only make a dollar an hour, but he would train me to use a power machine.

PIECE-WORK

I worked there for a week with the boss breathing down my neck. After a few days, he told me he was putting me on piece work the following week. He didn't guarantee a dollar an hour. When I made one, I made it. He said there was a state law providing a certain minimum for women pieceworkers, but he denied it.

When I checked in the following Monday, he said he had bad news for me. He had hired some experienced girls and didn't need me any more. When I asked for my check, he casually told me to drop by Friday and he would give it to me.

IT'S NOT LEGAL

When I arrived home, my husband told me that my ex-boss was violating the law. But I didn't know what I could do with $25?

When I go to the store for my wife, I get what she has on the list. More than often, I pick up a few things I see here and there. When I get to the store, I have to take them home. I have to pay me up to the last minute immediately. Also, I have to pay him four hours call-in pay under the California law for women workers. Not only that, but if he remember it when I come in, he had to pay me on a 24-hour basis for every minute I had to wait for my money.

What my ex-boss was trying to do was have me finance him the use of my money — for about two weeks, I was glad when I finally hired into a little garage shop close to my home. The boss said I only make a dollar an hour, but he would train me to use a power machine.

No Picnic for Faucet Workers

MORGANTOWN, W. Va. — The faucet company used to throw a big picnic every year for all its employees. But after this last big wildcat they called it off. I think they're looking for a bigger reason for cancelling that picnic than just being mad at the workers. (See story, News & Letters, Sept. 18).

This is a figure it, that if I really put the faucet on, I'll get my check when heBackgroundColor restore processing.
GM Workers Strike in California
WHAT LED UP TO IT; WHAT CAN FOLLOW

LOS ANGELES.—The workers at the General Motors South Gate plant, California are now out on strike against the terrible working conditions in the plant. The strike comes after many months of dissatisfaction, negotiation, and discussion among the workers as to what to do.

Throughout 1956, there were lay-offs and short work weeks continued and speed-ups increased by increasing the line-speed, lack of relief, unfair and intolerable disciplinary measures, and a refusal by management to settle grievances.

NEITHER GM NOR UAW

The dissatisfaction of the workers with General Motors was equalled by their dissatisfaction with the union.

When short work weeks went into effect, at the beginning of the year, the union proposed to management that enough weeks be laid off to insure a full week's work for the old seniority workers.

The company agreed to this "proposal" by the union. Naturally, even after the lay-offs, short work weeks continued and speed-up increased.

GRIEVANCES PILE UP

Over the months the grievance machinery became clogged up with all the unresolved grievances, and new ones were being added daily. Committee men had been appointed, and their grievances on the grounds that they did not come within the rigid limits imposed by the contract.

In all fairness, it should be added that some committee men did try to deal with the workers, but they could not do very much. Their hands were tied by the contract.

It was a constant conflict between the human standards of work demanded by the workers, and the contract standards for work insisted on by both company and union.

WILDCAT BRINGS RESULTS

The only grievance I know of that was settled immediately was the lay-off strike.

There was a wildcat strike in the body shop when a discriminator in the plant did not give the workers a chance to be represented at any of the meetings. The wildcats were promptly given their jobs back and went into effect immediately for all the time they lasted.

The union leaders became convinced that the only way to settle grievances and get themselves off the spot were on with the plant, was to move forward as official strike.

Don't Know Anything

Some workers were for this. Others didn't think such a strike would settle anything about line-speed as long as the contract still had two years to run. But when the union asked for a strike vote, 98 percent voted for it.

When management still refused to settle the grievances on the table, the union proposed to strike the week before the Labor Day weekend.

(Continued on Page 6)

We've Got to Control Our Union

Chrysler Trim-Shop Worker

DETROIT — Just before the changeover, we were having all kinds of grief in the trim shop. We called the company and the local officials, both. Men were getting fired and the speed-ups were killing us and nobody would help us so we had to help ourselves.

NOBODY LOVES US

We went down to the local office and the man said, "You're the damnedest bunch of wildcatters. Nobody loves you in Detroit. You're messing up everybody in Detroit."

We're in a helluva mess. Eleven hundred people and he says nobody in Detroit loves us.

He says, "Go back to work and keep working. We'll take care of you. We can't help you if you're going to wildcat every time. Leave it to us. But keep working."

So we go back and it gets worse so we have to go on a strike. Our members tell us the same stories from the union that we get from management.

DON'T KNOW ANYTHING

Pat Caruso, the president of our local, said he'd like to see the face of a people who got only one day pay. He just didn't believe anybody got one day pay in their check. But one day pay hurt everybody.

We asked the administration. It's not alone that almost ten hours of the day goes to your job, but once you get there, they have all kinds of records and charts, personalized of course. There's a record on your lateness, one on your absenteeism, one on your charges, and you can't leave the chart on your salary production. One day a friend said loud, so the foreman could hear her, "This isn't a job, it's a prison."

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Way of the World

By Ethel Dunbar

WHAT WILL THEY TRY TO DO TO THE COLOR-PEOPLE NEXT? Since I have been large enough to know myself, I have done everything I could do to help them. It was the colored race of people who got me on the line and burned them alive, which was the worst crime that they could do to the colored race.

So there is nothing else to do to the black race but fight them from now on because of their black face. And the white race will surely learn that we colored people are somebody: to walk the street, to be on the job, in the churches, up North, down South, in the colored peoples' homes.

WHAT DO WHITES THINK?

I wonder what do white people think? Because they are white they are better than the black people?

But oh, No. You just seek us and you will find that the black race is as good and as human as the white race.

The time is coming, fast enough, because we have learned to fight back for our freedom.

The Working Day

By Angela Terrano

"It's a great life," or so the saying goes, however, for the rest of my life, it just can't go on like this."

This hit home. Not 20 minutes before, at the lunch table, we had been talking about the same thing. A girl started talking, "It's a great life...You can get up in the morning, go to work, and get home, fix supper, clean house, fall asleep in a chair and wake up the next morning to come to work again."

This is living?

Beside working a regular job, most working women have to spend one or two nights a week ironing, another night washing, at least one or two nights a week cleaning house, and a million and one chores that have to be done.

This is living?

They say people used to work much harder, and many died, to get what we have today. Our heart goes out to them appreciation, but brother, this day has got to go. This day is not just filled with hard work, there are pleasant interludes that are so great that they equal the hard labor in the energy they keep out of you.

What happens to the feeling for life that you had when you were young?

I used to do to the colored people that they could do to the colored race of people.

It's not alone that al-

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Automation

It's getting so that I almost don't give a damn if I work or not, with this kind of work. When I walked into the shop and took a good look at these new machines it hit me hard. I said to a fellow, "Before, the company only tried to work us to death. Now, they're trying to electrocute us too."

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Leaders & Ranks

An International representative died while playing handball with Emil Mazey. Somebody pasted the clipping on the board. One old worker dashed over to read the notice and then he turned away. "I wouldn't have bothered to come up to read it," he said, "but I thought you said Mazey had dropped dead. That's what I came over to see."

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Chrysler Worker Detroit

Even the foremen are worried. With all the jobs eliminated they've got three foremen on each job now. Two out of three will have to go. Management told one foreman, who's been with them for 20 years, that he'd have to go back to the line or leave. He actually broke down and cried. "After 20 years, this is what the company tells you." What did he expect anyway? A gold watch?

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Chrysler Stock-Handler Detroit

One of the stock handlers told me that over at the Plymouth plant they have 120 parts missing on every body turned out by the new automation machinery.

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Chrysler Worker Los Angeles

At Chrysler, when the guys saw the lay-off coming, they just quit in droves. About 400 or 500 did that.

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Life's Cheap: Automation's Expensive

We have received many stories from workers, as our lead article on page one shows, on the strains and stress of automation. The emphasis in all of them has been on the strange capitalist mentality on finances.

The automation machinery is expensive while the worker's life means nothing to management.

The worker who told us that one worker lost a finger the first day, and, within the week, two more lost fingers, also spoke about the fact that first aid is completely cumbersome.

The nurse told him it was because there are so many fewer workers at work on the 1957 model, that management cut the hospital staff. There is only one thing that the companies haven't counted on, or have into consideration: their wonderful new automation machines are man-killers.

There was a time when model changes meant the old ones were given more freedom of movement. There never was a time when the machine worked as it came off the blueprint. It was always the workers who test the kinks out and made it work.

Since production depended on that, the workers with the most seniority would work out their own methods of operation those first weeks. Management just stood by and pretended not to know.

Now, however, the automation machinery is so complicated and "automatic" that only the "electronics man," as the workers now call the engineer, can work it.

What has been the result of all this brain work? The result has been that not only are there mechanical kinks, but it's like a house divided that isn't going to stand the wind.

There's been quite a wrangle back East over this. It's not going over so good. Some of the workers are threatening to start an independent union. I don't think we should have a dual union because I think the production workers are as much skilled in their line of work as the maintenance workers.

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Chrysler Worker Detroit

The stock handlers' superintendent was telling me that in 1954 we had a 25-day strike at the Department on days, and 600 on afternoons, and about 300 midnight. It was about 2000 on all shifts. Now, there won't be over 400 with these new machines.

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Views

WAR & PEACE

Following the leadership of Dulles in the Suez crisis, I have thought twice of plan of my own. I am going to gather together a large group of men under the Detroit Windsor Tunnel. We will go down with our own pilot and demand free passage through.

If we get away with it, I have another plan. I will assemble a mass of non-violent people, go up to the Ford Motor Co. and tell them they can no longer run the company in our own best interests.

The possibilities seem to be unlimited. Possibly Dulles can even arrange a half billion loan for us.

Planning Ahead

Detroit

To build the High Aswan Dam in Egypt would have cost about $300 million and would have meant a better life for 20 million Egyptians. Secretary of State Dulles, in his letter to the word to lend the money for its construction, is now ready, and his mission to issue a fruitless boycott of the Suez Canal that will help out a few British and American oil companies.

From fresh leading us to the “brink of war”, Dulles now teeters on the brink of capitalism.

Commentator

Chicago

I hope your readers will be as amused as I was—and with this remark—Fletcher Knebel’s syndicated column, “Pothole Fever”:

“The United States Lent Drink Trouble to France-in a Suez Canal Users Association. For further details consult your local draft board.”

Sales Clerk

Washington, D. C.

Why did you bury the little article on war jitters, especially since it was the only one on page 7 among some articles on women (Sept. 18)? It seems to me if a simple thing like declaring war on rats can bring about war jitters, then it deserves a better display than you gave it. Moreover, that piece by a typical representative of Virginia women as a New Yorker and no subject is more often discussed than the rat population.

ed these days than war, which everyone fears may break out at any time.

Intelectual

New York

TWO-PART SYSTEM

The Christian Endeavor member certainly has galt to the space in a workers’ newspaper (Sept. 18) with a picture of that McCarthyite and favorite of all race-haters and race-baiters of Negroes and Jews.

Convention Viewer

San Francisco

I wish all Kefauver supporters would read this: In July 1948, he said in the House of Representatives: “I have always opposed what they continuously do to, oppose, the FEPC, the anti-lynch law, and any anti-segregation provisions.”

“The FEPC is...a dangerous step toward regimentation...The anti-lynch law is an unjustified encroachment on the rights of States...”

There is no real demand for anti-segregation laws in the South. The Negroes...are not interested in this kind of legislation...”

Registered Voter

Los Angeles

I tried to start a convention to break the period, about the Democratic convention when it was being televised. No one wanted to do it but the guys turned instead to talk about the negotiation for a new contract, between the Machinist Los Angeles.

I wasn’t very satisfied with the Democratic Civil Rights plank but it’s better than having Eisenhower. It looks to me as though we’ll have to have a Labor Party. You can’t go on living in the middle of the road on the Civil Rights program forever. What bothers me is that I don’t see any working class leaders. I wouldn’t go for Reuther for any money.

Auto Worker

Los Angeles

I liked Stevenson’s speech, particularly when he mentioned that people wanted something more than modern slavery. But I doubt that he can give us a better life any more than the Republicans can. His speech reminded me of those made by the past candidates. When they got into power, they didn’t change things for the bet er for the American people.

Housewife

Los Angeles

I sure was disappointed when the Democrats took Stevenson. I think Reuther for President. He’s a Southern man and a lot of my people, the colored people, probably wouldn’t have voted for him because of that. But at least he seems the straightest man and the kind that uphold and enforce law. That’s the kind of man you need in these days. That’s why they were afraid he would get in Washington and stand up for his position against the military decision. Anytime the South is against a man, I’m usually for him.

Mint

Motor Co.

What’s all this business about who you “like”? I like Ike all right, too. But not for President!

Housewife

Philadelphia

Right after the Demo cratic convention over, I went to a party given by a nurses’ organization. The sound of Stevenson’s speech and very proud. One of them wanted to make a sign, strange capitalist party fears touching the race question, although it is precisely that which has kept the South segregated.

Politicking to keep labor and the Negro tied to their walk-out of the late and what is the real thing? Again that Republicanism means “depression”. There is no one in the country that is as reactionary as the CIO. The CIO has the same kind of people, the same kind of organization; their ingenious way of self-activity which, as a people, rose to full dignity; and their ability to face the battle of the streets on school integration. There, nevertheless, is where the battle will be decisive. The battle has just begun. It is to be noted that precisely in the deep South—Montgomery, Tallahassee, New Orleans—the Negro has displayed the greatest talents and determination not to stop his march “forward.” Everyone knows that except the labor bureaucracy, the self-styled “friend of the Negro.”

FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE MOUTH

The labor bureaucracy is busy talking out of both sides of its mouth.

Before the convention of the Democratic Party, Walter Reuther was busy shouting: “You cannot have Labor and the Eastland in one party.” At the convention, he swallowed his tongue—even to the point of not fighting for the mere mention of the “revolutionary” Supreme Court Decision.

Now that the South was satisfied, he tried to repeat its walk-out of the late and what is the real thing? Again that Republicanism means “depression”. Therefore, he counsels, the Negro better forget his struggles and line up with labor and the Democratic Party! This self-appointed messenger boy for that strange capitalist party fears touching the race question, although it is precisely that which has kept the South segregated.

Two kinds of politics face each other down South. One is the voting booth which has to a large extent perpetuated the White Supremacy South. The other is the living, thinking, acting determination of Negroes for full human rights.

Despite all the power of the state and the economy and the artificially inflated prejudices, the Negro has continued his struggles for full freedom to this point. It has threatened even to stop the battle of the streets. Both parties have been backed up by the open counter-revolution in the streets—both in the form of the old Ku Klux Klan and its new “more respectable” face of the White Citizens Councils. But one day they will lose.

THE INDEPENDENT NEGRO STRUGGLE

The independent struggle of the Negro people has never been in the voting booth which is exclusively white.

In the South, it has always been the politics not of voting but of doing. The superiority of the Negro struggle lies in this: their deeds open all the elements of a new society, a new way of life.

By their bus boycotts, they not merely served notice that they will no longer tolerate the status of second-class citizens. They showed that theeloaded way they, through the open counter-revolution in the streets—both in the form of the old Ku Klux Klan and its new “more respectable” face of the White Citizens Councils. But one day they will lose.

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YOUTH

Thinking It Out

By ROBERT ELLERY

(This week I am turning the column over to Helen Moreno, a young Californian who has been a frequent contributor to this series.)

There has been a lot of fuss raised all over the country about Rock and Roll music. Recently Rock and Roll has been banned in many parts of the country because many adults feel that it's loud and vulgar.

PLATTERS BANNED

Here in Burbank, a Junior High School Dance Club was not permitted to have The Platters, a Rock and Roll singing group, at their dance which was to be held at the civic auditorium. The police came and they told them that Rock and Roll had caused a riot in La Rosa and they didn't want anything to happen to Burbank.

The president of the club went to the city council and got them to change their minds. He didn't talk, he just took records by The Platters and played them. The council lifted the ban, but The Platters refused to come, saying that they had another engagement.

Youth's reaction to this is that they have a right to dance to Rock and Roll.

TWO OPINIONS ON ROCK AND ROLL

Mt Into Mole-Hill

It amazed me to find that something—like this—could come out of a country of a billion people. The statement that Rock and Roll music initiated a new fashion of clothes than it is anything else. The cause of juvenile delinquency has been attributed to a lot of things, but this is the most absurd of all.

In the first place, those teenagers who would be reprimanded enough by Rock and Roll actually to cause a riot, are the kind that would be reprimanded regardless of music. There are (shown by statistics) three per cent of all youth, known as juvenile delinquents, as compared to 17 per cent in 1975. On the whole, kids who would riot are not going to do it because of a type of music.

Naturally if kids are pressed around, knocked down, and are crossed by inferior group of people called "teenagers," at a time when they are going through the most difficult phase of their lives, some of them are going to rebel. It's a wonder that more don't.

Is that a crime? Rock and Roll is being held responsible for riots and a crime. Is that the responsibility of Rock and Roll music? Is that the current youth today. It seems to me that it's the amount of hot music as the cause of all this, it would be better to look at what kind of life the people are faced with.

GRIME FUTURE

Young people have a very grim future staring them in the face with the H-Bomb and the threat of a war which they will have to fight.

SEPARATION CENTER

On top of all that is the crazy life they are facing for the next eight years. A life where they are told what to do and what they should think. Where they are divided, almost from childhood, into two groups—those who will lead and be "the planners," and those who will follow and be "the doers."

School today is nothing more than a giant separation center which divides young people into categories before they even finish high school.

Young people are always being told that they must wait until they are 21 or 22 to begin living. The rebellion starts when they refuse to wait.

Getting A Summer Job

I am a boy of 14 and at the beginning of summer and during the summer I had been trying to get a job. But everywhere I went they wanted somebody who was 16.

I have gone to grocery stores, drug stores and even department stores trying to get a job. I feel I am old enough to handle work but no one will give me a chance. I could probably get a job involving newspapers but you only get 75 cents or so for two or three hours work.

I have only had a few odd jobs but never a real one. I would like to find out what I could do and also gain experience in working.

I would like to know if there are any other boys in the same situation, or if there is someone who can give me a suggestion. If so please write to "Readers Views."

14-Year-Old

Los Angeles

THINGS ARE VARYING

Something New In School

"NORTHERN AGITATORS"

In the border community of Clinton, Tennessee the quiet beginning of integration brought with it John Kasper from New Jersey. Here was a man who had also been in Virginia and claimed the credit for delaying integration in a town there.

This talk to some of the people of Clinton, particularly the high school students. He spoke to them about Negroes and racial purity, as I've been told, Hitler spoke about the Jews in Germany before World War II.

I had the feeling that it was the seeding of grounds for recruiting into a fascist party. should one ever become powerful in this country.

TO CAPTURE THE MINDS OF YOUTH

All political movements, Fascists and Communists alike, have attempted to get the minds of youth and all have, at times, attracted them and then lost them. The Civil War, for instance has been losing the youth by the thousands. But these youth who leave the Communist Party at the end of their few years friends of American Capitalism either. I sometimes think that most of the opposition is a result of the integration and complete equality of the Negro is based on the feeling that the youth who mix in school will find out that Negroes are human. Personally, I feel that the apparent lack of response to any existing parties or ideologies has made the officials of both major world powers, American and Russian, moratorium. This generation is definitely uncommitted to either of them.

ADULT'S PROBLEM

The problem facing the adults is what to do about the youth of today who are obviously not sold on American Capitalism with its wars in which they are the heavies, nor on Russian Communism or Fascism.

These youth, some of whom will grow up to be 60 percent of the people in the United States who never vote and in this way this lack of support for any of the existing powers are the same ones who today try to keep Rock and Roll and completely ignoring the concern of the adults over their quality.

INTEGRATION

This generation of Negroes and white youth in this "Land of liberty and justice for all," is finally being integrated into the same schools after nearly 100 years since the Civil War. I wondered if this is the test ground for future integration and complete equality of the Negro is based on the fear that the youth who mix in school will find out that Negroes are human. Personally, I feel that the apparent lack of response to any existing parties or ideologies has made the officials of both major world powers, American and Russian, moratorium. This generation is definitely uncommitted to either of them.

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A Summer's Day

CAPE COD, Mass.—One summer day, in a small New England town, a report town provided plenty of contrast in the relations of men to each other. 

WORKERS ON VACATION

A passage through a pleasure boat, belonging to a vacationer, was in immediate danger of being smashed up on the beach or on the avenue, so vacationing workers rushed to the rescue. Some held the boat while another tied it to the pier with a block and tackle.

A Woman's Viewpoint

SCOTTS. RUN, W. Va. —The wages that some women are paid is shocking. If they can't work for less than $6 a day, it just isn't worth it. And a lot of it is up to you.

Some people think, when you work for them, that they don't have anything. That you live with anything for housework, or something. When they find out that you have a high school diploma or even an equivalent, they are amazed.

DON'T TAKE NONSENSE

I'm a news reporter. I'm a busy person and I have to force myself to speak in a direct style. This is the first thing I've learned to do on a new job. Even if they don't like it, they have to like it. And you get what you demand. 

Another thing you learn. When you're working for a while, is that you can't make people walk over you. If you're too nice, they keep pushing more and more on you. The more you do, the more they expect.

A Summer's Day

Giving away free fish to all the children, they had to dump the fish or sell it for a few cents, to a cold storage company, for them, for a few cents, to a cold storage company, which freezes fish for mink food, a few cents, to a cold storage company, which freezes fish for mink food.

The job I just took, doing housework, they paid me $20 for three days. I was surprised to learn that the girl they had before used to work for four days at a paltry $12. She didn't even live in the house. She just lived in the same house. She just lived in the same house. She just lived in the same house.

WHEN, I'M FINISHED

I don't know how others work, but when my work is finished, I do, and they know that I can find something else for you to do, but if I've done all my work, I'm finished.

The other day, I was sitting down, waiting for the husband to come home, since he drives through all the work at 4 o'clock. I was sitting down, waiting for the husband to come home, since he drives through all the work at 4 o'clock.

A Summer's Day

I was surprised to learn that the girl they had before used to work for four days at a paltry $12. She didn't even live in the house. She just lived in the same house. She just lived in the same house. She just lived in the same house.

THE doctors are not content to take than the horror of unknown disease. The fact is, they didn't think they'd ever have her again. The woman was working for work, on other jobs as well as housework. Before I take a job, I let them know that I want to work for less than $6 a day.

I make sure they know that my husband is working, and that I don't have to worry about eating, anyway.

A woman's Viewpoint

 Atomic energy to become another—a "hotter" means of production? Power of special groups is source of over the whole group — power to dehumanize life.

NO CURE OR SPECIFIC TREATMENT

Information about atomic radiation is vague, and seems to be deliberately so. The reason is not entirely a matter of security.

There is a fear of the reactions of people, who seem to learn the enormity of the suffering and danger manageable through its misuse. 

There is, however, no hesitation in giving out information about the numbers of people that can be killed by an atomic bomb. Displacement of displacement by the horror of unknown disease. The fact is, they didn't think they'd ever have her again. The woman was working for work, on other jobs as well as housework. Before I take a job, I let them know that I want to work for less than $6 a day.

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Atomic energy to become another—a "hotter" means of production? Power of special groups is source of over the whole group — power to dehumanize life.
Automation Brings Chaos

(Continued from Page 1) come back?" During the first few days, if you asked them what was happening to the other workers, they'd say, "Oh, they were taken up to another plant or, "They were transferred to another plant."

HOW MANY WILL RETURN?

To add to all these pressures, Chrysler has given an advance notice that a speed-up is under way to get back to maximum capacity. All Chrysler workers received a "personal" letter, mailed to their homes, from L. L. Colbert, president of Chrysler Corporation.

"We . . . have developed new work standards," he explained that his job on an automatic machine. "As much work as the same man can do at the same job at Ford or GM . . . ."

SKELETAL CREWS

A few years ago, when Ford first introduced automation machines, there was a powerful protest from the workers. They threw a picket line around the plant and were determined not to quit the new machines. "At that time," a Ford worker said, "Neither company had a real hard and forced the men back. He said we didn't have any more of what was being done. He said we didn't understand what was going on. He said we had to stay here and work and he ordered us not to stand in the way of prog- ress."

Another British worker complained that his machine has about 80 drills and 22 blocks going through.

This machine has over 90 lights on it. He has many switches that it worries him about being in the way of prog- ress."

ENGLAND

Automation is the main issue over which 45,000 British Auto Workers have been striking since May 1st. The union has called back all the workers. The company finally installed two buttons on the new machines. As an added safety feature, the moved the button to where the worker has to reach up and out of the way.

Our Life and Times

by Peter Mallory

Despite the conditions created by automation, the resolutions submitted by the local Labour Party call for:

a. The fullest use of all automated processes.

b. Automated plants shall be introduced only in full consultation with the workers concerned.

c. When automation is introduced there shall be:

(i) round reduction of hours of work with no reduction of wages or other benefits.

(ii) training of displaced workers for employment at the old rate of pay.

KENYA

Kenya today is a police state in every sense of the word. Automation can be seen in the full extent of their resources.

A small indication of how the men feel about automation is that the Iron Curtain.

The main concentration, and there are many groups, many of them, is located on Manda Island. No journalists or members of the British Parliament are permitted to visit there. Over $1,000 Africans are held prisoner for opposing British rule. Of 1,015 exec- cuted, only 29 were ac- cused of murder.

One group of 21 children included 11 and 12 year old girls, sentenced to life impris- onment by British Magistrates. Their own efforts were, "sorting with armed per- sons," "accuse persons in the possession of ammunition." They are held under miserable condi- tions and are the prey of the male British guards.

Eileen Fletcher, who was in Kenya as a Brit- ish Government worker, saw these conditions and asked for the release. Her return to England, Mr. Lennox-Boyd, British Colonial Secretary, was requested to explain these conditions before the House of Commons.

He could do nothing but nibble about the age of the children.

Meanwhile 45 children have died in Ki- ambu village of mal- niture. The people of Kenya are driven off the land and herded like cattle onto reserve land in the same manner that the American Indians were some years ago.

While this activity bears the name of "western civilization," those thus persecuted are not to be classed as the Ma-Mau terror.

SLAVERY—1956

The United Nations, meeting at Geneva, tried to deal with the problem of slavery for our day and age.

For most people slave- ry is something that died with the Civil War. Others, who know better, know that there are nations, particularly Saudi- Arabia, import some 30,000 slaves each year, from Africa, Iran and Iraq.

England and France, to try to counteract the bad smell of their other international activities, sought to get agreement between nations outlawing the slave trade. The conference ended with an agreement.

Russia which has its own forced labor camps was on hand, supporting the contention of the nations that such an agreement would "interfere with the internal affairs of member nations."

The United States, which was also repre- sented, had nothing to say and refused to sign any agreement. The anxiety of Dulles not to offend King Saud, not to embarrass his Arab neighbors, nego- tiations for the lease of the Dhahran Air Base and the oil rights, condemn 30,000 more men next year to a life of slavery.

START THE SEASON RIGHT! SUBSCRIBE TO NEWS AND LETTERS TODAY.

Thursday, October 2, 1956