FORD WORKERS Fought AND Won

A group of old-time workers were talking about their life as workers in an auto shop. One of them, John, had been there for 25 years at the Ford Motor Co. Before the union, you could not find a security job for a worker who knew he had a job. If a foreman was displeased with you, no matter how much work you did, you would not be paid off. When the union came, it was practically certain you would be paid off.

FORD WORKERS Fought AND Won

He said that when the organizing drive began, old plant files were opened and old files were found that belonged to the workers. The stewards were supposed to work four hours a day on some stationary job which they could leave when necessary to take up a grievance. When the workers heard this, they were shocked. It was a matter of maybe less, when Ford began to come out with his proposals for the union set-up.

UNTIL UNION ACCEPTED FORD'S DEAL

They knew and felt the union was the side. Though many workers were stunned by Ford's quick and ready acceptance of it. Their union set-up then, was like a special room for the committeeman. If you went to the union office, you could talk to the committeeman and the steward. This meant eliminating the steward entirely. Ford also suggested, and it was accepted, that the company would provide a special room for the committeeman.

The workers' fear and insecurity is not the same as it was before the union. But it is not the sense of security a worker should have in a union.

You can be paid off and the company says it's the union's suggestion, and the union says it's the company's. The workers are caught between these giants.

...In The One World Crisis

The Hungarian workers' revolt against hated Communist totalitarianism, and the colonial uprisings in Africa against hated Western imperialism, have for all time destroyed the Russian pretense to represent "socialist liberation" and the American pretense to represent "democratic civilization."

Old alliances are cracking and new alliances being established, before they are even formed. In desperate diplomatic moves, matched by world-circling movements of arms and men, the Russian and American state capitalist rivals for world domination have plunged the world to the "brink of war" from which every temporary retreat is but another step in the preparation of actual hostilities.

The Hungarian workers' revolt against hated Communist totalitarianism, and the colonial uprisings in Africa against hated Western imperialism, have for all time destroyed the Russian pretense to represent "socialist liberation" and the American pretense to represent "democratic civilization."

Old alliances are cracking and new alliances being established, before they are even formed. In desperate diplomatic moves, matched by world-circling movements of arms and men, the Russian and American state capitalist rivals for world domination have plunged the world to the "brink of war" from which every temporary retreat is but another step in the preparation of actual hostilities.

The Hungarian workers' revolt against hated Communist totalitarianism, and the colonial uprisings in Africa against hated Western imperialism, have for all time destroyed the Russian pretense to represent "socialist liberation" and the American pretense to represent "democratic civilization."

Old alliances are cracking and new alliances being established, before they are even formed. In desperate diplomatic moves, matched by world-circling movements of arms and men, the Russian and American state capitalist rivals for world domination have plunged the world to the "brink of war" from which every temporary retreat is but another step in the preparation of actual hostilities.

The Hungarian workers' revolt against hated Communist totalitarianism, and the colonial uprisings in Africa against hated Western imperialism, have for all time destroyed the Russian pretense to represent "socialist liberation" and the American pretense to represent "democratic civilization."

Old alliances are cracking and new alliances being established, before they are even formed. In desperate diplomatic moves, matched by world-circling movements of arms and men, the Russian and American state capitalist rivals for world domination have plunged the world to the "brink of war" from which every temporary retreat is but another step in the preparation of actual hostilities.

The Hungarian workers' revolt against hated Communist totalitarianism, and the colonial uprisings in Africa against hated Western imperialism, have for all time destroyed the Russian pretense to represent "socialist liberation" and the American pretense to represent "democratic civilization."
COAL AND ITS PEOPLE

THEN & NOW:

John L. Lewis vs. John L. Lewis

6-Hour Day for Miners

1919—in Cleveland

SCOTTIS RUN, W. VA.—This morning six-hour day, I was reading something that kind of surprised me.

In 1919, just after World War I, the nation was engaged in the struggle to organize the nation's coal operators and miners. The United Mine Workers (UMW) had been formed in 1902, and by 1919, it had become the dominant labor organization in the industry. The conflict between the coal operators and miners had been escalating, with strikes becoming more frequent and intense.

In 1919, the operators' strike was planned to start on November 1, 1919, but it was ended on December 7th, on account of maincrop cutters. The operators decided to cut back production, and the miners were forced to accept the new conditions.

Operators, spokesmen for the coal operators, had played up what he thought to be a new hard coal, that Lenin and Trotsky were behind the strike, and it was being called in hard and soft coal. It was scheduled to start on November 1, 1919.

The operators rejected these demands. A strike was called in hard and soft coal. It was scheduled to start on November 1, 1919, but it was ended on December 7th, on account of maincrop cutters.

The operators, spokesmen for the coal operators, had planned for a strike in hard and soft coal. It was scheduled to start on November 1, 1919, but it was ended on December 7th, on account of maincrop cutters.

At one of the mines on the Pt. Marion road the men were making four shifts a day then; and a five-day week.

Timbers Are 'Hard to Get'—But Dead Miners Are Easily Replaced

PURSGLOVE, W. Va.—At one of the mines on the Pt. Marion road the men were working on a pillar section. In pillaring coal, tremendous pressure is needed for a pillar section, and it is the mine manager's job to see that there is enough pressure to hold the posts in place.

There are none on the place now; and a five-day week.

The operators rejected these demands. A strike was called in hard and soft coal. It was scheduled to start on November 1, 1919, but it was ended on December 7th, on account of maincrop cutters.

The operators, spokesmen for the coal operators, had planned for a strike in hard and soft coal. It was scheduled to start on November 1, 1919, but it was ended on December 7th, on account of maincrop cutters.

At one of the mines on the Pt. Marion road the men were making four shifts a day then; and a five-day week. The operators rejected these demands. A strike was called in hard and soft coal. It was scheduled to start on November 1, 1919, but it was ended on December 7th, on account of maincrop cutters.

The operators, spokesmen for the coal operators, had planned for a strike in hard and soft coal. It was scheduled to start on November 1, 1919, but it was ended on December 7th, on account of maincrop cutters.

The operators rejected these demands. A strike was called in hard and soft coal. It was scheduled to start on November 1, 1919, but it was ended on December 7th, on account of maincrop cutters.

The operators rejected these demands. A strike was called in hard and soft coal. It was scheduled to start on November 1, 1919, but it was ended on December 7th, on account of maincrop cutters.

At one of the mines on the Pt. Marion road the men were making four shifts a day then; and a five-day week. The operators rejected these demands. A strike was called in hard and soft coal. It was scheduled to start on November 1, 1919, but it was ended on December 7th, on account of maincrop cutters.

The operators rejected these demands. A strike was called in hard and soft coal. It was scheduled to start on November 1, 1919, but it was ended on December 7th, on account of maincrop cutters.

The operators rejected these demands. A strike was called in hard and soft coal. It was scheduled to start on November 1, 1919, but it was ended on December 7th, on account of maincrop cutters.

The operators rejected these demands. A strike was called in hard and soft coal. It was scheduled to start on November 1, 1919, but it was ended on December 7th, on account of maincrop cutters.

At one of the mines on the Pt. Marion road the men were making four shifts a day then; and a five-day week. The operators rejected these demands. A strike was called in hard and soft coal. It was scheduled to start on November 1, 1919, but it was ended on December 7th, on account of maincrop cutters.

The operators rejected these demands. A strike was called in hard and soft coal. It was scheduled to start on November 1, 1919, but it was ended on December 7th, on account of maincrop cutters.

The operators rejected these demands. A strike was called in hard and soft coal. It was scheduled to start on November 1, 1919, but it was ended on December 7th, on account of maincrop cutters.

At one of the mines on the Pt. Marion road the men were making four shifts a day then; and a five-day week. The operators rejected these demands. A strike was called in hard and soft coal. It was scheduled to start on November 1, 1919, but it was ended on December 7th, on account of maincrop cutters.

The operators rejected these demands. A strike was called in hard and soft coal. It was scheduled to start on November 1, 1919, but it was ended on December 7th, on account of maincrop cutters.
There’s been some changes in upgrading at our mill. The way to get it, the men, regardless of who they are, have a chance now to get upgrade. Because, if a Negro was supposed to be in line for a job, that Negro able to get his position taken away, if he took a long time to get his position taken away, that Negro they could bring somebody else in, in his place.

Confusion
It all started about two years ago, when they shut down the mill. When that whole mill shut down, there were a lot of displaced persons—first helpers, second helpers, displaced persons, especially the Southern white people, who think that they can’t live without beating and being so lowdown to the colored people without any reason when they know nothing about them and do nothing to them.

Why can’t everybody give the Negroes, Mexicans, Chinese and Jews a chance to live in peace so that the world know that it is time to give in and peace will be established in the world for all the people.

Only because—
In the South, where they are having all kinds of trouble about sitting on a bus, it is only because white people think that they are acting better than the Negro people.

If they would take a little while to sit down and think over the situation they would see there is no use in trying to keep the Negroes out of a job simply because they are colored.

Steelworker

Chrysler Trim Shop Workers Says Union Double-Talks on Speed-Up

He hems around a little bit, but we all tell him “I’ll give you 11 men.”

He says, “It still can’t be done.”

He says, “I say, ‘It still can’t be done.’”

I say, “I say, ‘It still can’t be done.’”

I say, “I say, ‘It still can’t be done.’”

I say, “It still can’t be done.”

I say, “It still can’t be done.”

I say, “It still can’t be done.”

I say, “It still can’t be done.”

I say, “I say, ‘I don’t care what they mean.”

I say, “I am so tired of getting a job and being told, ‘Now all I want you to do is baby-sit.’”

Yes, baby-sit—that’s all.

But for how long?

People may be so mad.

You go to see them about a job, and they act so silly and nice and keep repeating, ‘Now just baby-sitting. No work in the house.’

What are they trying to kid?

My husband does that.

I have a job right now, baby-sitting. That’s what I did— the baby-sitting. I’ve learned to act as if it was nothing. It works.

As I have a husband who did the work, but not the work.

When people know you need money, they take you in every minute. Some men get saddled with all their work. I just couldn’t do that to baby-sitting if I had to have a job. Now I’ve learned to act as if it doesn’t make any difference to either I work or not. It works.

West Virginia

KENYA

The British government is busy congratulating the world on the job of ‘cleaning up’ the Mau-Mau in Kenya. One British regiment achieved a record of killing 500 Africans without a single combat casualty. By its own admission, the government claimed that 48,000 Africans killed and 60,000 Africans thrown into concentration camps, without accounting for the British soldiers.

The capture of Denia, the state visit of Princess Margaret, gives the government an excuse to proclaim victory. Yet the Mau-Mau leader, Stanley Mbugue, remains in effect.
EDITORIALS

Don't Turn Victory to Defeat

The recent Supreme Court decision against segregation on all buses, has caused a new movement by the Ku Klux Klan in Montgomery, Alabama.

The Klan is hoping they can put fear and fright into the Negro as was done shortly after the Civil War. Instead, the Klan is in fear of the Negroes and what they might do.

The daily news reported of a meeting of about a thousand Klansmen. Someone exploded a firecracker in the hall. The meeting nearly turned into a stampede with frightened Ku Kluxers running all over the place.

These new Negroes, whom the KKK and White Citizens' Councils thought they knew and could control until the end of time, have shown them different. They know they are up against a stone wall with the Negro forces of St Louis and Montgomery.

These new Negroes forced their so-called leader, Rev. King, to fight; and now they have forced him to show his hand. He stated in a meeting that, since this victory of the Supreme Court, the Negroes of Montgomery must not go around saying it is a victory over the white man. When they sit on a bus, if they get pushed around, don't push back. If abused, keep quiet.

That is as far from what he was saying nine months ago as the skies are from the earth. By telling the Negroes what they mustn't do, he told them to put up with exactly the same situation that made the Negroes strike against the bus company in the first place. It is far from what a Negro worker said at a mass rally: If these whites push us around, don't push back. If abused, keep quiet.

The KKK and the white leaders—Senator Hill, the Mayor, the police commissioner, and all—were saying they will do all in their power not to abide by any decision integrating Montgomery would accept the High Court's decision, have shown them different. The ovation that greeted these words shook the whole building.

The KKK may be very pleased with Rev. King's statement. But they have learned by now that it is not what one or a few leaders say, it is what the Montgomery Negroes do that matters. That's why they are having mass rallies every night. While the Negro leaders were saying that all the good whites of Montgomery would accept the High Court's decision, the white leaders—Senator Hill, the Mayor, the police commissioner, and all—were saying they will do all in their power not to abide by any decision integrating Negroes.

Rev. King and the NAACP leaders may be glad that it is over. But the Negroes know that if they go back on the bus to be abused and pushed around, they have won no victory but have suffered the worst defeat in history.

It is not a question of winning a victory over the white man. It is a matter of Negroes winning something for themselves.

Tuesday, December 11, 1956

NEWS & LETTERS

AUTOMATION

You can't turn, you can't run, you can't cry jag. They got you sewed in with these automation machines. You got to work. As the wind blows, hour by hour—and you got to get it in the bucket, no good at the end of the day.

Chrysler—9 Mile Detroit.

They've got us planned down so bad, we can't move around, can't talk to anybody, can't do a thing.

Chrysler Trim-Shop Detroit.

There has to be a unity between the people who run on that machine and the machinery itself. Nothing less than that will work. As a matter of fact, Ford knows it. "The Young Ford" a couple of years ago said, "To raise productivity in this country, it isn't enough to raise the speed of the belt line. There has to be a willingness on the part of the worker to work that machine."

There is no willingness to make these parts; the parts in Detroit fit to the body in Los Angeles. Housewife Los Angeles.

LEADERS & RANKS

The troubles we're having now are due to the union mostly. So many of the locals are going bad, are just paying your money out and it's no good. Now they're looking to raise dues. We're not getting a thing for the dues we're paying now. Why should we pay more?

UAW Dues-Payer Detroit.

Since Ike got re-elected he is sure to wrap his ties down in a hurry. He used to keep saying how he would use Test Artic starts the key and how he wanted to get it changed. But now he's in solid for another four years so he doesn't lose time and right away slaps it against the longshoremen.

Freight Handler New York.

WORK & PEACE

I feel great sympathy and admiration for the workers fighting and dying in Hungary. But I certainly cannot feel sympathetic to the plight of Cardinal Mindszent.

His "prison" was a sizeable palace, where he was able to enjoy all of the comforts of life. He fled from there to the equal comfort of the American Embassy. The show was for a profitable one for him. On the way he managed to sell his memoirs to an American magazine for a quarter-million American dollars. Obviously he needed freedom to write them. "Underpaid Writer" Detroit.

What surprised me was there wasn't more of a protest against the "peace-time" draft. Certainly no organized protest from the young people who are being drafted and going to be the real victims of it. It disorganizes their whole life. I noticed that Life Magazine was running a field day with the revolt in Hungary. I'm always skeptical about all that publicity. I know the reason Life Magazine is blowing it up. They're having such a good time with it because they're against socialism of any kind, anywhere.

Agricultural Worker Los Angeles.

CAN THIS BE HAPPENING IN DETROIT?

Dear People in this U.S.A.:

Could you possibly look into some of the dirty work that goes on in certain police stations around Detroit?

There is a certain police station which is located in a predominantly Mexican and Negro neighborhood. They are always arresting these minorities and working them over. Seven or eight will do it to one.

There was a Puerto Rican fellow who was arrested and beaten so badly that he was removed to Receiving Hospital where they said he tried to hang himself. This occurred some three or four weeks ago.

They have often told some of the Mexicans if they were to report them and try to cause them to lose their jobs, they would be mighty sorry.

Due to the fact that some of these boys have police records, that causes them to be an open target for some of these sadistic-type officers.

We are appealing to you for help, Public. Please investigate this police station. It is making criminals out of young boys and men by persecuting them because of their race and religion and way of life and their ideologies.

One of these Mexican boys, about 18 years old, has his lawyer fighting for him where they beat him at this station and falsely arrested him.

—G.K. Detroit.

THIS WHITE WORLD

A woman wrote into the L. A. Mirror-News about a week ago stating, in a column called the mailbag, that she didn't see what all the fuss was about over the segregation issue. She said the Negroes had their own "separate but equal" schools.

I have been hearing a lot of that statement, "separate but equal," lately. And I think it is just about the most stupid thing yet, said by the anti-Negroes.

The person that originated this phrase must have been a complete idiot. If the Negroes are equal, as they admit that they are in the "equal" part of the phrase, why should they be separate? It is like saying, you're equal but you're not. I'm really amazed at the stupidity of some people. 16-Year-Old Los Angeles.

—G.K.
**Views**

The most disgusting spectacle that happened this past week was the anti-reactionary, Rep. Walter, co-author of the notorious McCarran-Walter Immigration Act, attempting to draped himself in the heroism of the Hungarian Freedom Fighters.

From Austria, where he is on a junket, he gave out a statement that now that he has seen the Hungarian refugees, he considered them good “security risks.” He is for offering a “home” to more than the 5,000 refugees President Eisenhower allowed for.

What he failed to say are the following facts: (1) to allow in or even for a while 5,000, the McCarran-Walter Act is, in fact, put aside, and the program operated on an “emergency basis,” and (2) although the Act was set aside, it is still valid even for their own purposes, the discrimination remains the law of the land.

It is precisely such Acts against “foreigners,” and the Taft-Hartley Act now being used by President Eisenhower against the longshoremen, that have made America almost as unpopular as Russia itself among the Hungarians.

**Hungarian Revolution and Youth**

A great deal of the activity was carried out by young people, teenagers, even those before their teens, 12-year olds and so forth. A great deal of credit, and justly so, was given to them. Even in daily papers they’re called heroic and everything like that.

But when the same thing is applied to the juveniles in this country, the same attitude is not taken, and yet young people here have the same stuff in them as young people in Hungary, or any place else. We have to make the connection between what young people are doing here and what young people are doing there. And tying it all up to the general crisis the world finds itself in.

**Health & Safety**

The American Cancer Society has just issued, in pamphlet form, facts that are very damaging on the question of cigarette smoking and cancer cases.

But, as damaging as the facts may be, they do not wish to rush into anything. Their conclusion, “The American Cancer Society has no plans for a campaign against cigarette smoking.” Smoking is a habit which gives comfort and pleasure to millions, supports a great industry, and brings millions to the government in taxes.”

Naturally the best interests of the tobacco industry do not want the tobacco taxes must come before any individual’s health.

Heavy Smoker

**Two Worlds**

Italian Communist Party Faces Revolt Dec. 8

The Italian Communist Party, scheduled to meet on December 11, is facing the first major revolt in its ranks since the end of World War II.

At that time, ten years ago, when the Italian working-class lid itself of Fascism, and moved to establish its own rule, the Communist Party took the brake on that movement. It did so in the name of Marxism, the theory of workers’ liberation.

It was possible for Russia and the Scandinavian Communist to usurp that name for two seemingly opposed reasons: 1) Behind it was the might of the Russian State and its army; and 2) America and the victorious imperialist power trying to dominate Europe.

No fewer than two million poured into the Italian Communist Party. It is the largest Communist Party on this side of the Iron Curtain. It is different from those on the other side of the Iron Curtain which are the ruling party in Austria, and from Communist parties here. The Italian workers joined it voluntarily in the belief that they would thus overthrow hated capitalism.

An entirely new way out was shown by the Hungarian Revolution. The self-activity of the Hungarian workers and youth showed there is an alternative to Communism and to the imperialistic camp of “Western Democracy.”

**Road to Independent Rule**

The road to independent workers’ rule overnight shattered the myth of Communism as any equivalent to Marxism and freedom. It shattered, as well, the myth of Western Democracy aiding against Russian totalitarianism.

Thousands have already torn up their Communist Party membership cards. But the Italian Communist Party still has the biggest mass of either Communists or Democrats here. The Italian workers joined it voluntarily in the belief that they would thus overthrow hated capitalism.

Only folly for our ambassador to Italy, Claire Booth Luce, can imagine that American “democracy” will have any effect on this convention other than to maintain the Communist Party hold on the workers. The one thing the Italian workers will not accept is the old capitalist order, whether in its fascist or so-called democratic form.

**Reconsider for Communism**

The biggest recruiter for Communism was McCarthyism, even as now it is the Voice of America. No one is less popular with the European masses unless it is the American labor bureaucrats who try to help sell “the American way of life” by whitewashing the Taft-Hartley Act as well as discrimination and segregation against Negroes. Such laws may be a powerful offensive weapon the Communists have to keep Italians within their fold.

Added to the Western capitalists and labor bureaucrats, are the so-called vanguard groupings who have broken with “Stalinism” but remain chained to its concept of the backwardness of the working class itself and dependence on the Party State Plan. Because of this bureaucratic outlook, Trotskyism did not and could not become part of the independent workers’ national-liberation alternative to private and state capitalism (Communism).

**Bankruptcy Radical Groups**

These groupings have exposed the bankruptcy of their own thought by constantly talking down to the workers, and publishing papers “for” them instead of by them. They have continued to use as a “vanguard,” that is, an elite looking down upon those on the “outside.” Since those on the “outside” are very few and those on the “outside” the majority, they end up in nothing more than a mutual admiration society.

Now that the Hungarian Revolution has shown a new road toward freedom in practice, never was it more necessary to create a new unity of theory and practice in the manner in which Marx in his day had done by creating the basis of the Russian—fosters his theory of liberation.

Never before has there been such need for working-class relations on a worldwide scale, for the basis of what you are against, but on the solid foundation of what you are for. Unless you stand for a society where the working people, at the time of the strike, run their own lives and re-organize society on such new beginnings—yielding neither to capitalists nor to any newly-forming bureaucracy—there would be no polarizing force facing the Italian Communist Party which will get the millions to abandon it.

—R. D.
THINKING IT OUT

By Robert Ellory

There was an article, in News & Letters (Oct. 2), on juvenile delinquency which, in conclusion, "there is entirely too much publicity given to juvenile delinquents, since this represents only a small proportion of the population." The last issue (Nov. 27) carried an article, signed "I DON'T THINK SO," which expressed the opinion that motion pictures dealing with juvenile delinquency exaggerate and stimulate kids to become delinquents.

WHAT'S THEIR SIDE?

As far as publicity goes—more important than a home is being said, I'm in favor of more publicity for the problem.

I want to hear the side of the juvenile delinquents—express themselves. What's their side of the story?

There is something wrong with a society when so many people behave so drastically. The extreme cases reflect the society most clearly. How can we learn anything if we close our eyes?

LIVES ALONE AND LIKES IT

LOS ANGELES—I am 18 years old and have a job. Some times I feel more at home in my apartment than I do at home with my parents, and I lived at home practically all my life.

I just picked up and left. I said goodbye to my parents and I did, and I don't want to go back. I get along better with my parents now, too.

I appreciate my parents a lot more, but they still have an attitude toward me that I don't like. I don't know how I can overcome it. Before, I was never able to talk with my parents. I can't, but not as much as I would like to.

"I DON'T THINK SO"

People told me that I would miss school; that I would wish I was back in school. I don't believe I ever think so. I don't like to get up and go to work but I hated school.

I don't know of anybody who disliked school as much. The thoughts of what I was going to do with my building was enough to make me sick.

REAL SNEAKY

My job's all right. They're real sneaky about it though. They have checkers who come in just like custodians and take every thing you say and do. They watch everything you do. I've had two checkers' reports on me. Both good. They check on your attitude towards the custom- ers, my work and I get it done, and the customers are satisfied. If they're not, then they don't tip me.

LITT» DON'T FORGET YOUR Xmas Gift Subscription TO NEWS & LETTERS

THIS COUNTRY ISN'T CIVILIZED

IF WE CONSIDER WAR, YOU SAYS

LOS ANGELES—In the past I have talked to several persons who are convinced that wars are a necessary evil; that we must have them to keep the superpower down, and for economical reasons.

In spite of the fact that their reasoning and facts seem on their side, I have yet to be convinced that slaughtering men and boys by thousands is anything but wanton murder. To me, there just isn't legitimate excuse for it.

16-year-old boys of 17 and 18 and men with families and friends on the battlefield is to be shot down, is too barbaric and immoral for me even to understand.

It would be bad enough, even if it served a good purpose, but they seem to stay with the real son and end with accomplishing nothing but row after row of crosses.

As long as wars are even considered in this country or any other, we aren't really civilized.
WEST VIRGINIA.—The world has been changing so fast in our own life-time you can scarcely impress us that much more change will come in the next few years. Everything has changed—what they accept and what they won’t.

Take the example of women. I think the greatest change is the change in the role of the working woman. In an impoverished family with one income coming from the husband, women are expected not only to maintain the house but also to work. Often, they hold a job in addition to cleaning the house and cooking the meals. If they went out to work, the evening they had to stay with the baby until they got back. I used to work until 11 or 12 o’clock, lots of times. I had one afternoon a week off, and Sunday afternoon. On Monday I had all the dishes from Sunday to do, and all the extra cleaning up that was necessary. This is a tough problem for a man without special skill and over 50 to find a place in industry, especially if he has had to fend for himself. This man knows various things about gasoline motors, but little else that he can use.

Many men had to find new ways of earning a living in later life and gone through periods of tension and strain. This friend believes he is free to find other opportunities. However, he realizes that his freedom of movement is very limited. He knows very well that people with more money than he has are able to do more.

What is clear is that, as well as the dentist seem unconscious of the lack in their lives of a more fundamental and essential kind of freedom.

In READINESS TO RESPOND

All living things come from seeds that have within them particular individual properties and qualities that have been built in, performed over the past million years. When an infant is born, everything within lies in a dormant state, in readiness to respond to the proper stimulating, external conditions, no human can be raise a family and supply their needs perhaps better than his father. But what has been done to bring to fruition all the potentials he was born with?

The last years of his life have been spent, chiefly in obtaining food and shelter. This required only a limited and superficial activity. Little else was possible under the conditions today—there being neither time, nor opportunity. The particular and special strengths that lay within him like undeveloped seeds did not receive the food and care necessary for growth and development. This alone could have stimulated the sleeping energy.

WASTE OF HUMAN LIFE

There is so much waste of human life. This is true not only of the underprivileged—the working class—but even to a greater degree of other groups. The privileged position of the dentist is not beneficial to the new FEP Committee.

I sat down to lunch recently with a dentist who has an office near mine. He is a refined sort of man whom I know only slightly. By way of conversation I mentioned that the dental profession was now covered by social security, and that I would like to see the M.D.’s included as well.

He became quickly aroused. I seemed to have touched a sensitive spot. He said that the government was already interfering too much with the freedom of dentistry and industry. His son who was now studying dentistry would pay for 40 years before he could collect benefits.

WHAT THEY CALL "FREEDOM"

I have been similar tactics on other professionals—doctors, various businessmen, and executives. I see the point of view, but I am dismayed what they call "Freedom."

It seems to be a sacred word, having a special meaning to them—the freedom to keep a privileged position even if it entails lack of freedom for others. In thinking of freedom there is a mist to mind a patient and friend—a man over 50—who is also looking for a little freedom at this time; but of a somewhat different variety.

For many years he ran a gasoline station in a city neighborhood, working hard, long hours to make a living. Finally, after 25 years, he began to suffer from severe backaches. On coming home, he would feel so exhausted that he would quickly fall into a dead sleep.

To obtain relief, he was forced to close his station, and is now looking for other means to support his wife and children.

It is a tough problem for a man without special skill and over 50 to find a place in industry, especially if he has had to fend for himself. This man knows various things about gasoline motors, but little else that he can use.

Many men had to find new ways of earning a living in later life and gone through periods of tension and strain. This friend believes he is free to find other opportunities. However, he realizes that his freedom of movement is very limited. He knows very well that people with more money than he has are able to do more.

What is clear is that, as well as the dentist seem unconscious of the lack in their lives of a more fundamental and essential kind of freedom.
**One World Crisis**

(Continued from Page 1)

**CRISES AND BETRAYAL IN EASTERN Europe**

In England, Eden's Tory government is tottering on the brink, and Eden himself is rumoured to be fighting for his life among his own Tory cohorts. The popular opposition press has even gone so far as to denounce the Russian counter-revolution in Hungary, they hail the Gomulka government in Poland. Yet, while these Bevanites and profiteers denounce the Russian counter-revolution in Hungary, they hail the Gomulka government in Poland. The Polish workers to maintain "the good of the country," although their Solidarity movement was cut off by the Kremlin.

Cardinal Wyszynski, urged the "Brainwashing" of the masses' conviction to fight for a new society brought about by their own activity. There is no doubt but that the British aggression at Suez means the cutting off of their oil, and the White Russians now have used as a propaganda weapon against the workers ever since the Korean War. There can be no "brainwashing" of the masses' conviction to fight for a new society. Only La Prensa now gains new supporters of their destruction. More than that, they have given the lie to the vicious propaganda of "brainwashing" with which the West has used as a propaganda weapon against the workers ever since the Korean War.

Although Germany is not directly involved in the Hungarian and Suez crises, their impact on Germany has been great. The German anger is directed against Britain. The West German divisions to be manhandled British soldi­ers on the streets. Stu­dents set up barricades and handed "Eden is the gravedigger of Munich" and "Send Eden to Nuremberg."

West German newspapers carried open edi­torials which said that Eden be faced with the same kind of war crim­i­nals that the Ger­man Nazis faced after World War II.

The Free Democratic Party of Germany has demanded the removal of the British from Europe, whose broadcasts from Munich called upon the German people to continue fighting because foreign succour was on the way. The West German Zeitung, places the responsibility for bloodshed on these broadcasts, which give support to the station from Germany.

The country is econ­omically bankrupt. Of 4850 locomotives, 1500 are 48 years old, 50 per cent of the roads are 24 years old. This is of the state of the British-owned railway system. If a good harvest comes this year, they will find themselves unable to trans­port their crops from the interior to the coast.

Politically, the Peronists are still strong and the election so con­cluded that the goven­ment fears to hold an election. Hence the government, by abstaining from vot­ing, show a better than 50 per cent chance of winning in the next probable elections.

The Radical Party, the traditional opposition to the Peronist, is badly divided into five different factions, with Frondizi, a left-wing leader having the greatest sup­port.

Strangely enough, it is those elements who first supported Peron, and then were discarded by him — the open Nazis, right-wing Catholics and nationalists. They are now rallying the Peronists under the leadership of the open Nazi, Di­Amadeo. To do it he needs the "people's front" provided by General Franco and his three million supporters. The present military regime in Spain, of Ramon-­Rojas rests mainly on the Army and Navy and has saved nothing. Whether the de­mocratic forces of America? Behind the "socialist regime," of course.

**ARGENTINA**

There was great agitation when Argentina was in the hands of Peron, and justifiably so. How does she stand to­day in the hands of the new regime?

Under Peron, eight out of ten major daily newspapers were in the hands of the government. Today, seven out of ten are still government-owned and controlled. Only La Prensa has been turned to its former owners. The only "privately-owned" newspa­pers are extreme right-wing papers. All of the radio stations are govern­ment-owned and con­trolled.

**GERMANY**

In England, Eden's Tory government is tottering on the brink, and Eden himself is rumoured to be fighting for his life among his own Tory cohorts. The popular opposition press has even gone so far as to denounce the Russian counter-revolution in Hungary, they hail the Gomulka government in Poland. Yet, while these Bevanites and profiteers denounce the Russian counter-revolution in Hungary, they hail the Gomulka government in Poland. The Polish workers to maintain "the good of the country," although their Solidarity movement was cut off by the Kremlin.

Cardinal Wyszynski, urged the "Brainwashing" of the masses' conviction to fight for a new society brought about by their own activity. There is no doubt but that the British aggression at Suez means the cutting off of their oil, and the White Russians now have used as a propaganda weapon against the workers ever since the Korean War. There can be no "brainwashing" of the masses' conviction to fight for a new society. Only La Prensa now gains new supporters of their destruction. More than that, they have given the lie to the vicious propaganda of "brainwashing" with which the West has used as a propaganda weapon against the workers ever since the Korean War.

Although Germany is not directly involved in the Hungarian and Suez crises, their impact on Germany has been great. The German anger is directed against Britain. The West German divisions to be manhandled British soldi­ers on the streets. Stu­dents set up barricades and handed "Eden is the gravedigger of Munich" and "Send Eden to Nuremberg."

West German newspapers carried open edi­torials which said that Eden be faced with the same kind of war crim­i­nals that the Ger­man Nazis faced after World War II.

The Free Democratic Party of Germany has demanded the removal of the British from Europe, whose broadcasts from Munich called upon the German people to continue fighting because foreign succour was on the way. The West German Zeitung, places the responsibility for bloodshed on these broadcasts, which give support to the station from Germany.

The country is econ­omically bankrupt. Of 4850 locomotives, 1500 are 48 years old, 50 per cent of the roads are 24 years old. This is of the state of the British-owned railway system. If a good harvest comes this year, they will find themselves unable to trans­port their crops from the interior to the coast.

Politically, the Peronists are still strong and the election so con­cluded that the goven­ment fears to hold an election. Hence the government, by abstaining from vot­ing, show a better than 50 per cent chance of winning in the next probable elections.

The Radical Party, the traditional opposition to the Peronist, is badly divided into five different factions, with Frondizi, a left-wing leader having the greatest sup­port.

Strangely enough, it is those elements who first supported Peron, and then were discarded by him — the open Nazis, right-wing Catholics and nationalists. They are now rallying the Peronists under the leadership of the open Nazi, Di­Amadeo. To do it he needs the "people's front" provided by General Franco and his three million supporters. The present military regime in Spain, of Ramon-­Rojas rests mainly on the Army and Navy and has saved nothing. Whether the de­mocratic forces of America? Behind the "socialist regime," of course.

**UNITED NATIONS**

Now we see the spec­tacle of the United States representatives in the United Nations showing support to the resolu­tions of the Afro-Asian bloc.

Until quite recently this block was treated with almost open con­tempt by the U.S. as "flunkios" of the Russian block. Now that the re­lationships of the Afro-Asian bloc are more in line with the thinking of the U.S., Mr. Lodge is anxious to ap­parein the anti-imperialist co lonial coun­tries. This will last only as long as they work out a deal behind closed doors with Eng­land and France.

**DRESDEN**

The present military regime in Spain, of Ramon-­Rojas rests mainly on the Army and Navy and has saved nothing. Whether the de­mocratic forces of America? Behind the "socialist regime," of course.

**OLD CHINA**

In the paper, Sueddcutsche Woche, the German people this week had the opportunity to listen to the eagerly repeated re­quests of the Gomulka regime that they be readmitted to the ranks of the democratic countries. This will last only as long as they work out a deal behind closed doors with Eng­land and France.

**DRESDEN**

The present military regime in Spain, of Ramon-­Rojas rests mainly on the Army and Navy and has saved nothing. Whether the de­mocratic forces of America? Behind the "socialist regime," of course.

**OLD CHINA**

In the paper, Sueddcutsche Woche, the German people this week had the opportunity to listen to the eagerly repeated re­quests of the Gomulka regime that they be readmitted to the ranks of the democratic countries. This will last only as long as they work out a deal behind closed doors with Eng­land and France.

**DRESDEN**

The present military regime in Spain, of Ramon-­Rojas rests mainly on the Army and Navy and has saved nothing. Whether the de­mocratic forces of America? Behind the "socialist regime," of course.

**OLD CHINA**

In the paper, Sueddcutsche Woche, the German people this week had the opportunity to listen to the eagerly repeated re­quests of the Gomulka regime that they be readmitted to the ranks of the democratic countries. This will last only as long as they work out a deal behind closed doors with Eng­land and France.

**DRESDEN**

The present military regime in Spain, of Ramon-­Rojas rests mainly on the Army and Navy and has saved nothing. Whether the de­mocratic forces of America? Behind the "socialist regime," of course.

**OLD CHINA**

In the paper, Sueddcutsche Woche, the German people this week had the opportunity to listen to the eagerly repeated re­quests of the Gomulka regime that they be readmitted to the ranks of the democratic countries. This will last only as long as they work out a deal behind closed doors with Eng­land and France.

**DRESDEN**

The present military regime in Spain, of Ramon-­Rojas rests mainly on the Army and Navy and has saved nothing. Whether the de­mocratic forces of America? Behind the "socialist regime," of course.

**OLD CHINA**

In the paper, Sueddcutsche Woche, the German people this week had the opportunity to listen to the eagerly repeated re­quests of the Gomulka regime that they be readmitted to the ranks of the democratic countries. This will last only as long as they work out a deal behind closed doors with Eng­land and France.

**DRESDEN**

The present military regime in Spain, of Ramon-­Rojas rests mainly on the Army and Navy and has saved nothing. Whether the de­mocratic forces of America? Behind the "socialist regime," of course.

**OLD CHINA**

In the paper, Sueddcutsche Woche, the German people this week had the opportunity to listen to the eagerly repeated re­quests of the Gomulka regime that they be readmitted to the ranks of the democratic countries. This will last only as long as they work out a deal behind closed doors with Eng­land and France.