WORKER'S JOURNAL

By CHARLES DENBY

WORKERS READY TO FIGHT CO. UNION LEADERS HOLD BACK

Since the U.A.W. contract expired, workers have been more determined to fight the company against continuous speed-up. The work has been accepted by the workers, but the stewards have been more determined to stop any independent action by the workers from within the shop.

WILDCATS CONTINUE

Some workers are saying, "We have been sold out." Others say, "The union leaders are afraid—they are afraid of workers' action, and of the company. They are the vanguard of the bosses, but the speed-up continues and the wildcat strikes continue, to the point where a worker does not know what day he will work. Those days he does work, he is worked out!"

As a worker said today, "We have lost everything we gained in 20 years of the U.A.W. In this shop, the company has more than doubled the work of the workers, put double work on the shops, and the workers are being punished by the company."

The company eliminated more than half of the chief stewards, and those remaining have no bargaining power. They are just there working without any voice to defend a worker. Workers are mad at the company and disguised at their union leaders.

A Chrysler Redstone Missile plant workers struck the plant to get recognition for the union. The plant is unorganized, but hundreds of union members are working there, and there is a strong union with the company-U.A.W. workers 10 and 12 hours a day, 6 and 7 days a week.

These union workers struck the plant for 3 days. They said the company threatened to cut down their pay, but the union leaders yelled "No—go back to work, let us do it across the bargaining table." They sent enough representatives to the bargaining table.

A worker said, "All leaders, state, city and county, should be drowned. They know that hundreds and thousands of men and women are unemployed, and here we are working 10 and 12 hours a week. Organized, but hundreds of union members are working unorganized, and the company is on the plant to get recognition for the union."

International leaders yelled "No—go back to work, let us do it across the bargaining table." They sent enough representatives to the bargaining table.

A worker said, "All leaders, state, city and county, should be drowned. They know that hundreds and thousands of men and women are unemployed, and here we are working 10 and 12 hours a week. Organized, but hundreds of union members are working unorganized, and the company is on the plant to get recognition for the union."

A Chrysler production worker told NEWS & LETTERS: "I want to see seniority privileges protected—if there's laying off it's to start from the bottom of the list up, and not from the top down the way they're doing now.

"Most of all, I want grievances settled on the shop floor, not by the company's representatives. We fight back against this vicious and unfair practice of the company."

UNION CHANGES TUNE

Here in Britain the atmosphere has reverted to that uncertain calm which preceded the recent London bus and dock strikes. These two strikes destroyed the prevalent feeling that the British workers had become apathetic. The solidarity which paralyzed the docks week after week despite frantic union "go back" efforts indicates that after the recent years of annual wage concessions a new wave of rank-and-file militancy is mounting.

The busmen showed this, too. In the seventh week of the strike, voting returns from garage after garage showed big majorities for carrying on, in the teeth of the government, the State transport bosses, the T.U.C. and the millionaire press. It was a revelation! It opened many eyes.

RANK & FILE COMMITTEES

These struggles were widely seen as having political import. This was recognized by both Tory and Labour parties. Both hindered them in their manner. To date, no news or serious rank-and-file re-organization in either the docks or bus depots is a decided disappointment. However, the busmen's rank-and-file committee did yeoman service before the war, and the now-defunct Port Workers' Committee since. Such experiences have not been lost. Such committees, cross-linked together with the rail and goods-transport workers at least, could have won their demands in a matter of hours, and indeed, carried the struggle to a higher stage.

-British Correspondent

WHAT AUTO WORKERS WANT IN UNION CONTRACT

A Chrysler production worker told NEWS & LETTERS: "I know what I want in the next contract. I want a simple contract that any production man can enforce right on the job."

"I want to see seniority rights protected to a man can retire at 68, and not have to keep working till he's 68—which might we few of us live to see any more."

"I want to see seniority privileges protected—if there's laying off it's to start from the bottom of the list up, and not from the top down the way they're doing now.

"Most of all, I want grievances settled on the shop floor, not by the company's representatives. We fight back against this vicious and unfair practice of the company."

London Letter

THE STRIKES

Here in Britain the atmosphere has reverted to that uncertain calm which preceded the recent London bus and dock strikes. These two strikes destroyed the prevalent feeling that the British workers had become apathetic. The solidarity which paralyzed the docks week after week despite frantic union "go back" efforts indicates that after the recent years of annual wage concessions a new wave of rank-and-file militancy is mounting.

The busmen showed this, too. In the seventh week of the strike, voting returns from garage after garage showed big majorities for carrying on, in the teeth of the government, the State transport bosses, the T.U.C. and the millionaire press. It was a revelation! It opened many eyes.

RANK & FILE COMMITTEES

These struggles were widely seen as having political import. This was recognized by both Tory and Labour parties. Both hindered them in their manner. To date, no news or serious rank-and-file re-organization in either the docks or bus depots is a decided disappointment. However, the busmen's rank-and-file committee did yeoman service before the war, and the now-defunct Port Workers' Committee since. Such experiences have not been lost. Such committees, cross-linked together with the rail and goods-transport workers at least, could have won their demands in a matter of hours, and indeed, carried the struggle to a higher stage.

-British Correspondent

NEGLIGENCE-RELATED RELATIONS

In Ethel Dunbar's "Way of the World" on page 2.
Morgantown, W.Va.—John L. Lewis again entered a letter to the journal in support of the union. This is the third time in the eight years since the last war he has written to the journal in support of the organizing of the coal miners. Lewis has been a lifelong supporter of the miners and has always been active in their cause. He is known for his strong stance on workers' rights and has been a vocal advocate for fair treatment of workers in the coal industry.

The letter begins with a discussion of the current state of the coal industry and the challenges faced by miners. Lewis points out that the coal industry is facing a crisis due to the decline in demand for coal. He notes that the coal companies are laying off miners and closing mines, and that the miners are struggling to find work.

Lewis goes on to discuss the impact of automation on the coal industry. He notes that the use of computers and other technologies has increased in recent years, and that this has had a significant impact on the job market for coal miners. He argues that this is a direct result of the wealthy classes striving to place upon the men working in the mines the cost of labor.

Lewis also discusses the impact of automation on the miners' jobs. He notes that many miners are laid off and that those who remain are working on machines instead of with their hands. He argues that this is a direct result of the wealthy classes striving to place upon the men working in the mines the cost of labor.

Lewis concludes his letter by urging the miners to continue to fight for their rights and to remain united in their struggle. He notes that the miners have had many successes in the past, and that they have the potential to have many more in the future. He encourages the miners to continue to fight for a better future for themselves and their families.

The letter ends with a call to action for the miners. Lewis urges them to continue to fight for their rights and to remain united in their struggle. He notes that the miners have had many successes in the past, and that they have the potential to have many more in the future. He encourages the miners to continue to fight for a better future for themselves and their families.
Unemployment in Michigan Shows Rise

According to figures just released by the U.S. Dept. of Labor, unemployment in the State of Michigan is at 18.4 percent, the highest in eight years. The rate is 18.8 percent in the major labor market areas, and ranges from 15.8 percent in the Detroit area to 20.8 percent in Muskegon. Those figures have the most significance when compared to the national unemployment rate of 8.6 percent.

Detroit, with 18.4 percent unemployed lost more workers from the shop. This local union election committee conducts and supervises the actual voting at the local level; they count the vote and certify the results to the national union. It is important that all election committee delegates are truthful and that the election committee if such person is on the international are [sic] wrong. MUST BE DONE AT LOCAL LEVEL

In this, the job must begin at the local union level. Resolutions must be: whether the local union members were at the convention floor, whether the desirable change will ever be started by the international officers. It is up to the local unions, and must be pushed all the way by the local union. I feel that News & Letters can do a fine constructive job, and I think that a forum of those of the UAW who are now denied that right, would be very much interested in seeing how others think on this question.

Auto Workers

SEE:

“Two Questions & An Answer” Readers’ Views Page 5

Steel Workers Not Protected in Lay-Offs

Company Hiring College Boys to “Get More Work Out of Men”

Pittsburgh, Pa.—It may sound funny to say it, but when I heard somebody say something is fifty years behind the times, it seems to me that we are going to wind up before much longer. What I mean is that conditions in the mill, and I think in the mines and shops, which are like the workers, are going to wind up getting the job, either?

The guys see it happening, the workers can’t get the job, but they haven’t done anything about it so far. This is a situation where the one guy, and another one stands up and lets it happen. What the hell are you afraid of the other guy. They’re “picking you off,” one by one.

IN STEEL MILLS?

As far as the union goes, we’re just paying them our dues. The worker receives credits in the 30-40 week, or unemployment. They say “things are pick ing on us,” but it’s not at all. The worker is doing the same thing as the employer. They mess around with the grievance so long you can be sure they’re not going to pass the test.” And in the meantime, the worker will be watching for a way to get rid of that man.

Then take the situation of some worker who has no protection at all. He has no protection against layoffs. The worker receives credits for every 32 hour week he works. If he works less or if the company schedules him out of work, he receives no credit for that week; no credit is given for overtime. When a worker is laid-off, the amount of money he will receive is determined by his seniority, number of dependents, and amount of money in the fund. The amount of money in the fund is determined by the number of credits he has; the highest maximum is 28 weeks. He is paid from 60% to 65% of his weekly take home pay for the credits he gets, and the remaining 30% to 40% is not taxable. The money paid in taxes is not considered a part of the worker’s wages, but you must pay income tax on the money received from SUB.

The whole plan is tied to the State, through unemployment insurance. You must be eligible for unemployment insurance which pays around $40 a week. Then if you meet the company requirements from SUB you can receive a maximum of $80 a week. A worker with three dependents and 18 years seniority can receive to $12 per week from SUB.

Without Credit Hours No ‘Guaranteed Annual Wage’

Los Angeles—Two years ago the big victory won by Reuther was the ‘Guaranteed Annual Wage,’ but when it got to the auto workers it was SHR (Supervisor’s Hourly Rate). (Unemployment Benefits). The difference lies here: the SHR is the 20-30 week, or unemployment.

The company puts so much money into the college fellow’s pocket. The worker receives credits for every 32 hour week he works. If he works less or if the company schedules him out of work, he receives no credit for that week; no credit is given for overtime.

When a worker is laid-off, the amount of money he will receive is determined by his seniority, number of dependents, and amount of money in the fund. The amount of money in the fund is determined by the number of credits he has; the highest maximum is 28 weeks. He is paid from 60% to 65% of his weekly take home pay for the credits he gets, and the remaining 30% to 40% is not taxable. The money paid in taxes is not considered a part of the worker’s wages, but you must pay income tax on the money received from SUB.

The whole plan is tied to the State, through unemployment insurance. You must be eligible for unemployment insurance which pays around $40 a week. Then if you meet the company requirements from SUB you can receive a maximum of $80 a week. A worker with three dependents and 18 years seniority can receive to $12 per week from SUB.

MORSE RED TAPE AND UNEMPLOYMENT

For the unemployed auto worker it means another fight. You go to another line, more forms to fill out.

I understand that with no contract, no money is being paid out. The only time the fund is paid out, there will be no more SUB. In place of the old work week, 30-40 in 1955 we got the SUB and unemployment.

—Production Worker
OIL FOR THE BOMBERS OF WORLD WAR III?

What are our troops doing in the Middle East anyway? The question was asked by a Korean veteran who is a member of Veterans News & Letters. “In Korea we were told that South Korea had been attacked and we came to its defense. What is the excuse now? Every time the United Nations get into an argument, up pop the heads of Eisenhower and Khrushchev. It looks to me as if America and Russia want to make the world a one-party world and try to run it as they see fit.”

Nothing that has come out from the mouths of the Administration or the learned apologists for landing troops in Lebanon comes up to the profusion of analysis of the worker quoted above. Unfortunately, however, it is not he who has the power to direct policy, but that brink of power that has often colored politics for Eisenhower elaborates a new theory called “indirect subversion.”

We hear a great deal these days about a new theory called “indirect aggression” to win the global struggle for the minds and hearts of workers. It is a theory of the petty, not of the mighty. It needs something more than the vapid theory of “indirect aggression” to win the global struggle for the minds and hearts of workers.

Unfortunately, however, it is not he who has the power to direct policy, but that brink of power that has often colored politics for Eisenhower elaborates a new theory called “indirect subversion.”

“INDIRECT SUBVERSION”

There is no doubt that Russia is fishing in troubled waters at the summit and out of it. There is no doubt that Nasser stands as the symbol of Arab nationalism. If he cannot free Egypt from its feudal fetters, he can at least remove the springboard that Nasser stands as the symbol of Arab nationalism. If he cannot free Egypt from its feudal fetters, he can at least remove the springboard Nasser provided for the imperialists to advance into the heart of the Arab world.

That “clears” them of centuries of exploitation of the Arab people against American domination. It needs something more than the vapid theory of “indirect aggression” to win the global struggle for the minds and hearts of workers.

Nothing that has come out from the mouths of the Administration or the learned apologists for landing troops in Lebanon comes up to the profusion of analysis of the worker quoted above. Unfortunately, however, it is not he who has the power to direct policy, but that brink of power that has often colored politics for Eisenhower elaborates a new theory called “indirect subversion.”

“INDIRECT SUBVERSION”

There is no doubt that Russia is fishing in troubled waters at the summit and out of it. There is no doubt that Nasser stands as the symbol of Arab nationalism. If he cannot free Egypt from its feudal fetters, he can at least remove the springboard that Nasser provided for the imperialists to advance into the heart of the Arab world.

That “clears” them of centuries of exploitation of the Arab people against American domination. It needs something more than the vapid theory of “indirect aggression” to win the global struggle for the minds and hearts of workers.

Nothing that has come out from the mouths of the Administration or the learned apologists for landing troops in Lebanon comes up to the profusion of analysis of the worker quoted above. Unfortunately, however, it is not he who has the power to direct policy, but that brink of power that has often colored politics for Eisenhower elaborates a new theory called “indirect subversion.”

“INDIRECT SUBVERSION”

There is no doubt that Russia is fishing in troubled waters at the summit and out of it. There is no doubt that Nasser stands as the symbol of Arab nationalism. If he cannot free Egypt from its feudal fetters, he can at least remove the springboard that Nasser provided for the imperialists to advance into the heart of the Arab world.

That “clears” them of centuries of exploitation of the Arab people against American domination. It needs something more than the vapid theory of “indirect aggression” to win the global struggle for the minds and hearts of workers.

Nothing that has come out from the mouths of the Administration or the learned apologists for landing troops in Lebanon comes up to the profusion of analysis of the worker quoted above. Unfortunately, however, it is not he who has the power to direct policy, but that brink of power that has often colored politics for Eisenhower elaborates a new theory called “indirect subversion.”

“INDIRECT SUBVERSION”

There is no doubt that Russia is fishing in troubled waters at the summit and out of it. There is no doubt that Nasser stands as the symbol of Arab nationalism. If he cannot free Egypt from its feudal fetters, he can at least remove the springboard that Nasser provided for the imperialists to advance into the heart of the Arab world.

That “clears” them of centuries of exploitation of the Arab people against American domination. It needs something more than the vapid theory of “indirect aggression” to win the global struggle for the minds and hearts of workers.

Nothing that has come out from the mouths of the Administration or the learned apologists for landing troops in Lebanon comes up to the profusion of analysis of the worker quoted above. Unfortunately, however, it is not he who has the power to direct policy, but that brink of power that has often colored politics for Eisenhower elaborates a new theory called “indirect subversion.”

“INDIRECT SUBVERSION”

There is no doubt that Russia is fishing in troubled waters at the summit and out of it. There is no doubt that Nasser stands as the symbol of Arab nationalism. If he cannot free Egypt from its feudal fetters, he can at least remove the springboard that Nasser provided for the imperialists to advance into the heart of the Arab world.

That “clears” them of centuries of exploitation of the Arab people against American domination. It needs something more than the vapid theory of “indirect aggression” to win the global struggle for the minds and hearts of workers.

Nothing that has come out from the mouths of the Administration or the learned apologists for landing troops in Lebanon comes up to the profusion of analysis of the worker quoted above. Unfortunately, however, it is not he who has the power to direct policy, but that brink of power that has often colored politics for Eisenhower elaborates a new theory called “indirect subversion.”

“INDIRECT SUBVERSION”

There is no doubt that Russia is fishing in troubled waters at the summit and out of it. There is no doubt that Nasser stands as the symbol of Arab nationalism. If he cannot free Egypt from its feudal fetters, he can at least remove the springboard that Nasser provided for the imperialists to advance into the heart of the Arab world.

That “clears” them of centuries of exploitation of the Arab people against American domination. It needs something more than the vapid theory of “indirect aggression” to win the global struggle for the minds and hearts of workers.

Nothing that has come out from the mouths of the Administration or the learned apologists for landing troops in Lebanon comes up to the profusion of analysis of the worker quoted above. Unfortunately, however, it is not he who has the power to direct policy, but that brink of power that has often colored politics for Eisenhower elaborates a new theory called “indirect subversion.”

“INDIRECT SUBVERSION”

There is no doubt that Russia is fishing in troubled waters at the summit and out of it. There is no doubt that Nasser stands as the symbol of Arab nationalism. If he cannot free Egypt from its feudal fetters, he can at least remove the springboard that Nasser provided for the imperialists to advance into the heart of the Arab world.

That “clears” them of centuries of exploitation of the Arab people against American domination. It needs something more than the vapid theory of “indirect aggression” to win the global struggle for the minds and hearts of workers.

Nothing that has come out from the mouths of the Administration or the learned apologists for landing troops in Lebanon comes up to the profusion of analysis of the worker quoted above. Unfortunately, however, it is not he who has the power to direct policy, but that brink of power that has often colored politics for Eisenhower elaborates a new theory called “indirect subversion.”

“INDIRECT SUBVERSION”

There is no doubt that Russia is fishing in troubled waters at the summit and out of it. There is no doubt that Nasser stands as the symbol of Arab nationalism. If he cannot free Egypt from its feudal fetters, he can at least remove the springboard that Nasser provided for the imperialists to advance into the heart of the Arab world.

That “clears” them of centuries of exploitation of the Arab people against American domination. It needs something more than the vapid theory of “indirect aggression” to win the global struggle for the minds and hearts of workers.

Nothing that has come out from the mouths of the Administration or the learned apologists for landing troops in Lebanon comes up to the profusion of analysis of the worker quoted above. Unfortunately, however, it is not he who has the power to direct policy, but that brink of power that has often colored politics for Eisenhower elaborates a new theory called “indirect subversion.”
they do—when De Gaulle comes into power? They too, channelize everything the workers have done. The worker. The Cleveland High School Student Los Angeles

READERS ABROAD

There is a great interest in a paper like yours here. I have received several letters from abroad who ask me to clarify the last paragraph in my previous column on the question of “the responsibility of the Marxist theoretician.” In particular, my British correspondent asked: “Whither Paris?” These critics ask: “Having, ever since the beginning of the French crisis, issued the slogan ‘Neither Stalin nor De Gaulle,’ what exactly are the Marxists to do? Do the theoreticians have to look to the capitalists or to the workers, or is it the responsibility of the theoretician to crystallize and channelize every movement that is possible?”

This is true, but it is not the whole truth. Were Marxism limited to the paper of Paris, it would be no reason for it to have continued as a movement after 1945. The fact that Marxism is alive still is not because it is in the daily lives and aspirations of the working people, and will remain so until a new truly human society is achieved. It will be achieved only when a new unification of theory and practice in the tradition of Marx but answering today’s needs is achieved.

Now that Russia has become a state capitalist society, the unity of theory and practice which made possible, first, the Paris Commune, and then the early workers’ state in Russia, evidently must be broadened to answer new questions and new tasks posed by today’s workers: “What happens as a result of bringing together the professions of mental and manual labor and thus ever more directly confronting us with a new bureaucracy—an intellectual elite?”

The theoreticians cannot pretend that they have answered their problems. They mean that it has matched the grandeur of the activity of the masses who (1) have moved ahead of the period of the Russian Revolution, when revolutionary means of production passed from the soviets to the Spanish Revolution where they fought for immediate control of factories. In a word, they combine the old against the new. The new has reached its highest development in the Workers Councils of Hungary. (3) Where, before Automation, the worker’s control of production was determined by his own hands. With Automation, workers’ control of production is incomplete unless it is accompanied by some form of division of the time between mental and manual labor.

Far from accepting his responsibility, the Marxist theoretician proclaims that it is not his problem to channelize the movement, but to the workers except that of leadership. It will not do.

BACK TO FRANCE

Take the present situation in France which was the subject of my last column. Of course only the French proletariat can work out the new forms of revolt against the new forms of fascism. But two factors must be noted as the workers: (1) The “ordinary” French intellectual who thinks that, because De Gaulle isn’t Hitler, therefore the “republican form of government” will continue and worker struggles will lose their meaning. (2) The intellectuals who have no such illusions—Communists and intellectual alike will have their “democracy.” (2) The intellectuals have produced a new form of fascism. But two factors must be noted as the workers: (1) The ordinary French intellectual who thinks that, because De Gaulle isn’t Hitler, therefore the “republican form of government” will continue and worker struggles will lose their meaning. (2) The intellectuals who have no such illusions—Communists and intellectual alike will have their “democracy.” (3) The intellectuals need a new form of fascism. But two factors must be noted as the workers: (1) The ordinary French intellectual who thinks that, because De Gaulle isn’t Hitler, therefore the “republican form of government” will continue and worker struggles will lose their meaning. (2) The intellectuals who have no such illusions—Communists and intellectual alike will have their “democracy.”

I am not concerned with the Communist who will sing any tune Moscow blares out. I am concerned with the anti-Commutist who that bearing. Then the new form of fascism could not have been foreseen, and was not foreseen, much less prepared for by unfurling a new banner of Marxist Humanism. Reformism, as a form of fascism, is in danger of succumbing to the workers and intellectual alike, and will have their “democracy.”

A NEW LISTENING AND A NEW DOING

Presently, while capitalism in France is learning to imitate not the outright destruction of unions, as in Nazi Germany, but, instead, to try to subdue them by a kind of revolutionary state capitalism and incorporate the trade unions, in one form or another, into the state apparatus, the Marxist theoretician is struggling with old and new problems, for example, every existing institution, including the British shop stewards, must become a transformation into an organ, and become an integral part of capitalist. Needed, therefore, are not only new forms of workers’ revolt, which works as a whole, but also a new way of thinking about work. A new listening is needed plus (1) a demonstration of the theoretician’s belief in the ability of the proletariat to do tasks here that have been impossible in the past, the pamphlet on his own organization, therefore, the theoretician should give up his old man to his own organization. (2) The pamphlet should be the organization of the theoretician, that is, to recognize the quality of his own thoughts and aspirations for today’s role: freedom from economic exploitation and from political rule by a new intellectual elite. In a word, freedom to reconstruct the wholeness of man.”

(Continued on Page 7)
YOUTH

THINKING IT OUT

THE NEED FOR TOTAL PHILOSOPHY

T.V. TOWN HALL

Recently I saw a television show that wasProducer Royal Withers. I was looking into what American youth are thinking about the world. Withers, a member of the American Radical Youth, a mass youth organization, said, "American youth are not giving up on the world. They are just changing the way they think about it."

Wallace lost the election. The Communists tightened their stranglehold, and the American Radical Youth was administered the coup de grace to YPA. This was a sad day for all who had believed in the radical youth movement. It looks as though the Polish Communists are having their way with the American youth movement.

The new "regulations" are applied. The $200 curfew for boys and girls up to 16 who have no adult escort and 10:00 for unescorted 17 and 18 years old. Two exception is: 1) forcing anyone under 18 to sell anything on the street or by house-to-house canvassing, 4) forcing anyone under 18 to smoke in public.

REGIMENT YOUTH

There was no attempt to regiment the youth of Warsaw in much the same way that the Communists have been doing to do so here in Los Angeles, with the cases of the youth who have been arrested because their children wore out after curfew.

The new "regulation" different from those here in Los Angeles is the one for lifting of house-to-house canvassing. This seems to be a way of preventing the Communist from knowing that the company they are dealing with and the money of their own and being able to be more independent.

Could it be that the events in the summer school and all else, creates for them a "united socialist" organization which will have to bring them together than this quest for bigots.

This is an important segment in the two poles of capitalism, Russia and America, is a total philosophy. The two poles are the world over to a theoretical basis for the clarification of minds, it does so now. Only a book as comprehensive as MARXISM AND FREEDOM, by Miss Dunayevskaya, can serve the purpose.

PASSION FOR NUMBERS

Still their passion for summer school and all else, creates for them a "united socialist" organization which will have to bring them together than this quest for bigots.

A NEW UNIFYING PRINCIPLE

Miss Dunayevskaya pointed to Dr. W. H. Pickering's statement (who by no means a Marxist) he asked the youth, "Are we sure of need of a principle that will save mankind from mutual annihilation. We can't find it building their missiles to shoot down other missiles.

I recently read an article describing the attempts in Warsaw to "regulate" the behavior of youth. It looks as though the Polish Communists are having their way with the American youth movement. But the tension is high; each night we wonder who will be next. Men have been fired also, and those who are working (almost all of them married with families) begin at $1.30 an hour. They must work 12 and 14 hours a day and 6 days a week to bring home enough to support their families.

"Gifted" Students Urged to Educated Fast

Los Angeles — In order to win the cold war with Russia, we are going to regiment our students as they do in their youth. There are thirty thousand students attending special summer classes in Los Angeles and Los Angeles High School Strike of 1960, in the last score of years occurred spontaneously, without their help, have not humpod enough to bit because of the European pressure. They were for the leg work, organizing and prejudice the best they knew how. They for the seven weeks, but the seven weeks went no further than pity.

In the beginning most of the young people so forth was sparked by the Communists. They showed their illogic, arrogance and a lack of peace pledges, cooperation and writing your Congressmen. The atmosphere was shared with petition signing and activities, that the young people are willing to sit down and think.

Wallace lost the election. The Communists tightened their stranglehold, and the American Radical Youth was administered the coup de grace to YPA. This was a sad day for all who had believed in the radical youth movement. It looks as though the Polish Communists are having their way with the American youth movement. But the tension is high; each night we wonder who will be next. Men have been fired also, and those who are working (almost all of them married with families) begin at $1.30 an hour. They must work 12 and 14 hours a day and 6 days a week to bring home enough to support their families.

SPECIAL FOR NEWS & LETTERS READERS

For a Limited Time — ONLY $4.50 Regularly $6

MARXISM AND FREEDOM... by Raya Dunayevskaya

Contents:
Part I. FROM PRACTICE TO THEORY 1776 to 1848
Part II. WORKER AND INTELLECTUAL AT A TURNING POINT IN HISTORY: 1848 to 1861
Part III. MARXISM: THE UNITY OF THEORY AND PRACTICE ORGANIZATIONAL INTERLUDE: 1889 to 1914 Part IV. WORLD WAR I AND THE GREAT DIVISION IN MARXISM
Part V. THE PROBLEM OF OUR AGE: STATE CAPITALISM VS. FREEDOM
Section One: Russian State Capitalism
Section Two: The American Scene: Race and Class Labor Leaders
Automation and The New Humanism

A must for every worker's library Use this Coopan To Order:

News & Letters, 8751 Grand River, Detroit 4, Mich. Please send me your special offer of Marxism and Freedom. I enclose $4.50 in check or money order.

Name
Address
City Zone State
The Survivors of the Bombs

On the occasion of the anniversary of the bombing of Hiroshima and Nagasaki, the following is reprinted from an article in the August 2, 1968, issue of The New York Times, 
**New Statesman** on an inquiry into the continuing effects of the atomic bomb dropped, 13 years ago. Two recent case histories from Japan on the effects of the bomb and its divergent manifestations. Haply and carefree, young Keiko Makado set out on a May picnic with fellow-workers who are now factory to view the cherry blossoms. It was while they were playing games that Keiko cried out, "My legs!" and sank down on the grass. When her companions, still laughing, tried to pull her to her feet, she fell over on her side, never to rise again. In her case atomic injuries manifested themselves almost immediately, and she died before ever the cherry blossoms made way for the ripe fruit.

To another survivor, the student Hiromasa Hizume, death from radiation exposure came two years later. Gradually, throughout his young life Hiromasa had suffered from visual disturbances coupled with partial deafness, yet had managed to complete his college education with brilliancy. A month before his final college examinations, he broke loose from a sequence to the period of stress. He read in his diary words that many of us fail to see. It is these simple things that are most fundamental to our life. I am thinking of the daily work for most of us is not a self-mobilizing activity but is instead a tribute extracted from a slave. It is these simple things that are most fundamental to our life. I am thinking of the days when the association between structure and function, and expands; but is instead a tribute extracted from a slave.

R ESPONSIBILITY OF INTELLUCTUALS

FRENCH CRISIS

De Gaulle has finally submitted his proposed new constitution for France. It lays the legal basis for the formation of a new government, as the Chamber of Deputies must pass it before the Premier can take office. Under the proposed constitution, the President will have full power to declare an "emergency" on his own authority. He will also be able to make over all government powers. It is expected that when De Gaulle pushes the measure through, he will then take over the office of Premier.

AND IN ALGERIA

The Algerian struggle for independence continues. As the De Gaulle government is being prodded by the pro-Soviet powers, the Algerians are stepping up their resistance against the repressive policies of the Algerian government. The Algerians are determined to fight for their freedom, to end the domination of the French in Algeria.

The Algerian people and their De Gaulle partners in France are united in their struggle against the reactionary colonists in Algeria and the Algerian government. The Algerians have no intention of accepting continued domination by France.

NEGRO-WHITE RELATIONS

(Continued from Page 2)

time in my room, talking to me about her recovery. She complained that she was a Negro woman and that she was going to tell me that she was going to talk and to see the black patient. She told me what she had been through and all her broken bones. The nurse said she was an alcoholic and that she was going to tell me where she had been taken for treatment. She said, "Hell, no, it is because I see Negroes as human beings, and I am not merely a Negro woman."

DETROIT EDITING COMMITTEE

EVERY SUNDAY

S HVID 7 P.M.

AT

871 GRAND RIVER

(FLIGHT UP)

WHAT KIND OF LABOR?

Structure and function—those two attributes of living tissue appear in the work of the body that determines structure and vice-versa. Their association indicates movement, flow, and exchange between them. Recently I have been investigating the associations of stress to human disease and how through over-stimulation of the nervous system and the glands of internal secretion and intellectual activity can result in anatomical, structural changes.

PHYSICAL AND EMOTIONAL INJURY COMPARED

An interesting study was made recently in one of our large medical centers. In a series of patients with various known amounts of brain tissue through removal of neoplasms, or tumor growth, by surgery, were studied. The long term effects of the higher brain area were tested to be sure that they had not undergone prolonged life stress, and emotional stress, and were examined, the impairment score in the functional and organic groups were found to be similar. Their social and work patterns seemed to be probably not of a creative and imaginative, and they were less tolerant of frustration.

STRESS PRELURES BRAIN DAMAGE

Persons in whom anxieties were continuous and prolonged and not perceived as threatening appeared to have sustained brain damage as a sequence to the period of stress.

Physicians look for familiar signs and pathways in solving problems. It has taken a long time for the association between structure and function, and the body and the brain, to be clearly understood. The over- and under-stimulation of an organ in the production of disease to be recognized. Even now many refuse to see and accept the evidence, though the evidence is there for those who want to see.

SOURCE OF ANXIETY

As we look about us and examine our own position, there are many phenomena which bring to mind an evil eye that many of us fail to see. It is these simple things that are most fundamental to our life. I am thinking of the daily work for most of us is not a self-mobilizing activity, but is instead a tribute extracted from a slave. The wage compensation is, and is subjective in making decisions. The impairment score in the functional and organic groups were found to be similar. Their social and work patterns seemed to be probably not of a creative and imaginative, and they were less tolerant of frustration.

NEGRO-WHITE RELATIONS

(Continued from Page 2)

I have been worrying. What if I or another Negro patient of his needed to see me at 5 o'clock? He would have to wait until after 4 that evening, because his clinic was closed on Tuesdays. He does have some patients on call, but which we enjoy because it makes our life grow, flourish, and expand, and not just be a tribute extracted from a slave.

Negro can go on the white's day if she goes after four.

I have been worrying. What if I or another Negro patient of his needed to see me at 5 o'clock? He would have to wait until after 4 that evening, because his clinic was closed on Tuesdays. He does have some patients on call, but which we enjoy because it makes our life grow, flourish, and expand, and not just be a tribute extracted from a slave.

Negro can go on the white's day if she goes after four.

I have been worrying. What if I or another Negro patient of his needed to see me at 5 o'clock? He would have to wait until after 4 that evening, because his clinic was closed on Tuesdays. He does have some patients on call, but which we enjoy because it makes our life grow, flourish, and expand, and not just be a tribute extracted from a slave.

A woman whose husband has been called by his employer to work at night. She learned of her doctor's appointment at 8 o'clock, and was anxious to look up and visit Negro patients. She told me what she had. She was a Negro woman, and her husband was white. The nurse said she was an alcoholic and that she was going to tell me where she had been taken for treatment. She said, "Hell, no, it is because I see Negroes as human beings, and I am not merely a Negro woman."

DETROIT EDITING COMMITTEE

EVERY SUNDAY

S HVID 7 P.M.

AT

871 GRAND RIVER

(FLIGHT UP)

WHAT KIND OF LABOR?

Structure and function—those two attributes of living tissue appear in the work of the body that determines structure and vice-versa. Their association indicates movement, flow, and exchange between them. Recently I have been investigating the associations of stress to human disease and how through over-stimulation of the nervous system and the glands of internal secretion and intellectual activity can result in anatomical, structural changes.

PHYSICAL AND EMOTIONAL INJURY COMPARED

An interesting study was made recently in one of our large medical centers. In a series of patients with various known amounts of brain tissue through removal of neoplasms, or tumor growth, by surgery, were studied. The long term effects of the higher brain area were tested to be sure that they had not undergone prolonged life stress, and emotional stress, and were examined, the impairment score in the functional and organic groups were found to be similar. Their social and work patterns seemed to be probably not of a creative and imaginative, and they were less tolerant of frustration.

STRESS PRELURES BRAIN DAMAGE

Persons in whom anxieties were continuous and prolonged and not perceived as threatening appeared to have sustained brain damage as a sequence to the period of stress.

Physicians look for familiar signs and pathways in solving problems. It has taken a long time for the association between structure and function, and the body and the brain, to be clearly understood. The over- and under-stimulation of an organ in the production of disease to be recognized. Even now many refuse to see and accept the evidence, though the evidence is there for those who want to see.

SOURCE OF ANXIETY

As we look about us and examine our own position, there are many phenomena which bring to mind an evil eye that many of us fail to see. It is these simple things that are most fundamental to our life. I am thinking of the daily work for most of us is not a self-mobilizing activity, but is instead a tribute extracted from a slave. The wage compensation is, and is subjective in making decisions. The impairment score in the functional and organic groups were found to be similar. Their social and work patterns seemed to be probably not of a creative and imaginative, and they were less tolerant of frustration.

NEGRO-WHITE RELATIONS

(Continued from Page 2)

I have been worrying. What if I or another Negro patient of his needed to see me at 5 o'clock? He would have to wait until after 4 that evening, because his clinic was closed on Tuesdays. He does have some patients on call, but which we enjoy because it makes our life grow, flourish, and expand, and not just be a tribute extracted from a slave.

A woman whose husband has been called by his employer to work at night. She learned of her doctor's appointment at 8 o'clock, and was anxious to look up and visit Negro patients. She told me what she had. She was a Negro woman, and her husband was white. The nurse said she was an alcoholic and that she was going to tell me where she had been taken for treatment. She said, "Hell, no, it is because I see Negroes as human beings, and I am not merely a Negro woman."

DETROIT EDITING COMMITTEE

EVERY SUNDAY

S HVID 7 P.M.

AT

871 GRAND RIVER

(FLIGHT UP)

WHAT KIND OF LABOR?

Structure and function—those two attributes of living tissue appear in the work of the body that determines structure and vice-versa. Their association indicates movement, flow, and exchange between them. Recently I have been investigating the associations of stress to human disease and how through over-stimulation of the nervous system and the glands of internal secretion and intellectual activity can result in anatomical, structural changes.

PHYSICAL AND EMOTIONAL INJURY COMPARED

An interesting study was made recently in one of our large medical centers. In a series of patients with various known amounts of brain tissue through removal of neoplasms, or tumor growth, by surgery, were studied. The long term effects of the higher brain area were tested to be sure that they had not undergone prolonged life stress, and emotional stress, and were examined, the impairment score in the functional and organic groups were found to be similar. Their social and work patterns seemed to be probably not of a creative and imaginative, and they were less tolerant of frustration.

STRESS PRELURES BRAIN DAMAGE

Persons in whom anxieties were continuous and prolonged and not perceived as threatening appeared to have sustained brain damage as a sequence to the period of stress.

Physicians look for familiar signs and pathways in solving problems. It has taken a long time for the association between structure and function, and the body and the brain, to be clearly understood. The over- and under-stimulation of an organ in the production of disease to be recognized. Even now many refuse to see and accept the evidence, though the evidence is there for those who want to see.

SOURCE OF ANXIETY

As we look about us and examine our own position, there are many phenomena which bring to mind an evil eye that many of us fail to see. It is these simple things that are most fundamental to our life. I am thinking of the daily work for most of us is not a self-mobilizing activity, but is instead a tribute extracted from a slave. The wage compensation is, and is subjective in making decisions. The impairment score in the functional and organic groups were found to be similar. Their social and work patterns seemed to be probably not of a creative and imaginative, and they were less tolerant of frustration.
carried on with but half of the workers. They are not "saboteurs," full of confusion. They are caught in the web of the latest phase of state capitalism, as part of the war. Paying the worker at a minimum, and with many millions unemployed, the auto industry has no one for whom to produce.

Conflict between Republican Eisenhower and Democrat McClellan — even in the South. In France, De Gaulle France—the state is starting to dinero in and out. It is actually the war as part of the administrative apparatus. They tell us to transform the union into an instrument of workers' control over their conditions of labor, to an instrument of enforcing control over the laborers.

Reuther has only one objection. He is willing enough to keep our wages at a reasonable level, defined as to speedup and production, so long as management can keep the workers disciplined, as part of the state control. In that alone he differs from Eisenhower and his ilk.

THE PRESENT STRUGGLE

Against this type of centralization, where production workers are now facing their most decisive struggle since the rise of the CIO.

Another auto worker told NEWS & LETTERS, "I don't know what's going to happen, but this time it's going to be a real fight to keep them out of the CIU, even if there isn't the check-off anymore, because this time we'll be one third of us left working on the new model who worked on the model in 1945."

Another worker said, "Reuther brags that we've kept our discipline, even if there isn't the check-off any more. But that's only because we don't let the company break us, you know." He adds, "He brags that he's got 85% support in Ford and GM — millions of dollars in his pocket. But he doesn't even give us 10% support when we write letters to him, to tighten our belts and get back to work while he deals with the auto companies.

After two months of war-like conditions, auto workers have been stretched beyond endurance by speedups and short weeks and brutal management on the part of the company.

In Chrysler, GM and Ford plants, the cuts have been particularly in Detroit, the cut-backs have been so radical that seniority dates back to the very days the UAW was first organized.

There are no longer any seniority guarantees, there are mass layoffs. Even on production standards, there is no regard whatever for the human rights and dignity of the individual worker. The job, except what they can make of it, is a brutal struggle. cats which have become an almost daily occurrence since the contracts expired on May 31.

MIDDLE EAST CRISIS

The world crisis of capitalist society finds its current expression in the explosive Middle East. As usual the chief opponents are the United States and Russia, imperialist rivals for trouble world power. The Allies are the Arab peoples.

The revolution in Iraq, where the oil reserves as the prize, is also part of the administrative apparatus. It is a desperate gesture to slow down the process that the United members of that oil-bunker by sending troops to Lebanon. World opinion was against it to the extent that a face-saving method of withdrawal is now being sought through the United Nations.

Yet, on the Persian Gulf, the Sheikdoms of Kuwait and Qatar as well as Yemen and Aden, rich in oil, all Britain and France, the Arab monarchies, are willing to sell the highest bidder. The British government, providing the bidder can back up military force the United States is not for sale. The Arab monarchies are part of the administrative apparatus.

The British have been content with the arrangement in the Middle East, where the Arab landlords supported General Nuri as a national political parties were outlawed, the press censored, torture by the secret police, trade unions suppressed, a police force cost $10,000 political prisoners languished in jails. In Iraq, against the despotic regime of Nuri found much sympathy among the poor peasants and the disgruntled politicians, the new regime is far from being a proletarian dream. The American-Arab Alliance, as the top leadership of the revolt are, Mohammed el-Said, all political parties were outlawed, a police force cost them, and as any Ford or GM worker knows, "it's for keeps. We've seen it all," and he tells us to slow down growing Russian influence in the Arab countries.

Iraq has been the key stone of British influence in the area for years, and paying the worker at a minimum, and with many millions unemployed, the auto industry has no one for whom to produce.

The revolution in Iraq, where the oil reserves as the prize, is also part of the administrative apparatus. It is a desperate gesture to slow down the process that the United members of that oil-bunker by sending troops to Lebanon. World opinion was against it to the extent that a face-saving method of withdrawal is now being sought through the United Nations.

Yet, on the Persian Gulf, the Sheikdoms of Kuwait and Qatar as well as Yemen and Aden, rich in oil, all Britain and France, the Arab monarchies, are willing to sell the highest bidder. The British government, providing the bidder can back up military force the United States is not for sale. The Arab monarchies are part of the administrative apparatus.

The British have been content with the arrangement in the Middle East, where the Arab landlords supported General Nuri as a national political parties were outlawed, the press censored, torture by the secret police, trade unions suppressed, a police force cost $10,000 political prisoners languished in jails. In Iraq, against the despotic regime of Nuri found much sympathy among the poor peasants and the disgruntled politicians, the new regime is far from being a proletarian dream. The American-Arab Alliance, as the top leadership of the revolt are, Mohammed el-Said, all political parties were outlawed, a police force cost them, and as any Ford or GM worker knows, "it's for keeps. We've seen it all," and he tells us to slow down growing Russian influence in the Arab countries.

Iraq has been the key stone of British influence in the area for years, and paying the worker at a minimum, and with many millions unemployed, the auto industry has no one for whom to produce.

The revolution in Iraq, where the oil reserves as the prize, is also part of the administrative apparatus. It is a desperate gesture to slow down the process that the United members of that oil-bunker by sending troops to Lebanon. World opinion was against it to the extent that a face-saving method of withdrawal is now being sought through the United Nations.

Yet, on the Persian Gulf, the Sheikdoms of Kuwait and Qatar as well as Yemen and Aden, rich in oil, all Britain and France, the Arab monarchies, are willing to sell the highest bidder. The British government, providing the bidder can back up military force the United States is not for sale. The Arab monarchies are part of the administrative apparatus.

The British have been content with the arrangement in the Middle East, where the Arab landlords supported General Nuri as a national political parties were outlawed, the press censored, torture by the secret police, trade unions suppressed, a police force cost $10,000 political prisoners languished in jails. In Iraq, against the despotic regime of Nuri found much sympathy among the poor peasants and the disgruntled politicians, the new regime is far from being a proletarian dream. The American-Arab Alliance, as the top leadership of the revolt are, Mohammed el-Said, all political parties were outlawed, a police force cost them, and as any Ford or GM worker knows, "it's for keeps. We've seen it all," and he tells us to slow down growing Russian influence in the Arab countries.

Iraq has been the key stone of British influence in the area for years, and paying the worker at a minimum, and with many millions unemployed, the auto industry has no one for whom to produce.

The revolution in Iraq, where the oil reserves as the prize, is also part of the administrative apparatus. It is a desperate gesture to slow down the process that the United members of that oil-bunker by sending troops to Lebanon. World opinion was against it to the extent that a face-saving method of withdrawal is now being sought through the United Nations.

Yet, on the Persian Gulf, the Sheikdoms of Kuwait and Qatar as well as Yemen and Aden, rich in oil, all Britain and France, the Arab monarchies, are willing to sell the highest bidder. The British government, providing the bidder can back up military force the United States is not for sale. The Arab monarchies are part of the administrative apparatus.

The British have been content with the arrangement in the Middle East, where the Arab landlords supported General Nuri as a national political parties were outlawed, the press censored, torture by the secret police, trade unions suppressed, a police force cost $10,000 political prisoners languished in jails. In Iraq, against the despotic regime of Nuri found much sympathy among the poor peasants and the disgruntled politicians, the new regime is far from being a proletarian dream. The American-Arab Alliance, as the top leadership of the revolt are, Mohammed el-Said, all political parties were outlawed, a police force cost them, and as any Ford or GM worker knows, "it's for keeps. We've seen it all," and he tells us to slow down growing Russian influence in the Arab countries.

Iraq has been the key stone of British influence in the area for years, and paying the worker at a minimum, and with many millions unemployed, the auto industry has no one for whom to produce.

The revolution in Iraq, where the oil reserves as the prize, is also part of the administrative apparatus. It is a desperate gesture to slow down the process that the United members of that oil-bunker by sending troops to Lebanon. World opinion was against it to the extent that a face-saving method of withdrawal is now being sought through the United Nations.

Yet, on the Persian Gulf, the Sheikdoms of Kuwait and Qatar as well as Yemen and Aden, rich in oil, all Britain and France, the Arab monarchies, are willing to sell the highest bidder. The British government, providing the bidder can back up military force the United States is not for sale. The Arab monarchies are part of the administrative apparatus.

The British have been content with the arrangement in the Middle East, where the Arab landlords supported General Nuri as a national political parties were outlawed, the press censored, torture by the secret police, trade unions suppressed, a police force cost $10,000 political prisoners languished in jails. In Iraq, against the despotic regime of Nuri found much sympathy among the poor peasants and the disgruntled politicians, the new regime is far from being a proletarian dream. The American-Arab Alliance, as the top leadership of the revolt are, Mohammed el-Said, all political parties were outlawed, a police force cost them, and as any Ford or GM worker knows, "it's for keeps. We've seen it all," and he tells us to slow down growing Russian influence in the Arab countries.

Iraq has been the key stone of British influence in the area for years, and paying the worker at a minimum, and with many millions unemployed, the auto industry has no one for whom to produce.

The revolution in Iraq, where the oil reserves as the prize, is also part of the administrative apparatus. It is a desperate gesture to slow down the process that the United members of that oil-bunker by sending troops to Lebanon. World opinion was against it to the extent that a face-saving method of withdrawal is now being sought through the United Nations.

Yet, on the Persian Gulf, the Sheikdoms of Kuwait and Qatar as well as Yemen and Aden, rich in oil, all Britain and France, the Arab monarchies, are willing to sell the highest bidder. The British government, providing the bidder can back up military force the United States is not for sale. The Arab monarchies are part of the administrative apparatus.