The Root of Mankind Is Man

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Worker’s Journal
By Charles Denby, Editor

In the May, 1960 issue of the Feather Merchant, newspaper of Los Angeles local 230, was an article by the local president, Bob Thimmes. The headline to the article was “Biggest Car Inventory in History.” Mr. Thimmes says that in spite of there being over one million new cars on inventory, reports indicate early model changes, July and August, with the plants being shut down for only short periods of time. In his opinion production will boom in all industries in August and September, and October and November, until after the elections in November, then anything can happen. He takes up the steel strike somewhat, talking about the short week work and days that workers were confronted with early this year. He says nothing of the ever lowering production capacity of the steel mills which means one thing to the steel workers.

Mr. Thimmes’ Attack

Any production worker will tell you that if there is to be a boom now or in August and September it will be a boom by the company putting in more automation machines and speeding up those workers that are left in the plant. It seemed to me that Mr. Thimmes conclusions should have ended his articles on car inventories but for his particular reason he tackled on the following paragraph: “The basic issue before the company is to get them fired. Sure they are writing from the plant.

Let’s take a look at the article in the April issue that telling how Thimmes sits there and says nothing of the ever lowering production capacity of the steel mills which means one thing to the steel workers.

Our Life and Times

JAPAN OPPOSES WAR PACT

The American press cannot yet accept the fact that the American armed forces are permitted to use the islands of Japan as military bases against Russia and the youth of Japan are committed to fight a war on the say-so of the U.S. without being able to vote on the question. The people of Japan have seen no first hand what an atomic bomb can do and they want no part of it.

What about the charge that the students were Communists? The demonstration were led by Sengakuri, the main organization of Japanese students over 500,000 strong. Their attitude toward the Communist Party was given in a column in January when the spokesman for their executive board said, "Kirschner who shook hands with Eisenhower, is in international scandal and strike-breaker.

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War, Recession, Civil Rights

Overshadow Election Promises

As the cynical delegates to the Democratic convention concluded three-ring circus by nominating Kennedy for president, working men throughout the country were writing and sending in their letters and post cards to their leaders going to the company and getting them to write to me, but don’t expect to get names of workers always signed. If there is anything you want to know from a “production worker” at the Los Angeles plant write to me, but don’t expect to get names of workers always signed. If there is anything you want to know from a “production worker” at the Los Angeles plant are written by the same person or persons each time but says nothing of the ever lowering production capacity of the steel mills which means one thing to the steel workers.

I have spoken to production workers where I work and they all say this article to be true. They have (Continued on Page 8)

Be Sure to Read

Student Leader Reports L.A. Picketing Page 6
Latest Report on the Congo Page 8

The DEADLY GAME

This convention month at St. Louis was a real black mark in our struggle for civil rights in order to win the Negro vote. Thus, too, Kennedy, with the identical to a New York gangleader, together to such a thing—watching those politicians as the left one. The abyss of hypocrisy, corruption and lack of principles, to make Jackman of themselves by courting the Negro vote. Such a labor-hating Nixon pretends to be a champion of civil rights. To reassure the labor and the hating Dixiecrats on both counts, Nixon has promised to back Big Lyndon Johnson as his running mate.

While Northern Republicans team up with Southern Dixiecrates to try and create a political crisis, they can only lose the Negro vote.

The Convention Month

This convention month at St. Louis was a real black mark in our struggle for civil rights. The Dixiecrates. They should have been thrashed out of the party years ago because they are a bunch of racists. As the cynical delegates to the Democratic convention concluded three-ring circus by nominating Kennedy for president, working men throughout the country were writing and sending in their letters and post cards to their leaders going to the company and get them to write to me, but don’t expect to get names of workers always signed. If there is anything you want to know from a “production worker” at the Los Angeles plant write to me, but don’t expect to get names of workers always signed. If there is anything you want to know from a “production worker” at the Los Angeles plant are written by the same person or persons each time but says nothing of the ever lowering production capacity of the steel mills which means one thing to the steel workers.
Unemployed Auto Worker Scores Changes in Shop and Union

Detroit, Mich.—There isn’t a worker who has worked in auto plants who doesn’t know that there has been a tremendous change in the union where he has worked there for any time at all.

WORKED TOO LONG
All of the changes that have taken place—the fact that you find yourself working in different sections of the plant and the mittemen being buddy-buddy with you—has worked its way speed-up to the point where the men working on the line are working so much faster than they can get grievances processed and the union men are not allowed to walk until the men just give up because they can’t get anything from the union about them; that men are walking the streets who have some with them that work the system and have no hope of ever being called back to work; that more and more automation keeps coming in that doesn’t do a thing about it except say you can’t stop the press there can go on in and on and could fill a book from the shop floor is out.

The thing is that at one time this just wasn’t so—and would never have been permitted. The reaction of any union representative dare to let you say that he would be there for a long time, if he would be there for a long time if the men would find out.

“A DIME IN ONE HAND, LOST IN THE OTHER”

There has been a slow process, but Rether has really done a job on the men. Every time control has been able to take away one fact of the contract that he had be had he did. He didn’t show you what was in the other hand—that for every dime you can raise you lose in working conditions that can’t be judged by nicks or dimes. Only in terms of the workers who are working for us and are putting out more and more. As the men are working more and working than were working the younger and younger.

The contract was a terrible thing when we first got it in the head that the wolves were the men we held the company to. But it was brought down to a point now to the point that it is so much against the men today that the only thing now says they are going to hold the men to. It is such a contract for something, you can just about give up and think this good is it going to do for the men. They knew if the company can get for them.

When I was a shop stewart, the company was always telling me to take a break.

ANSWER TO THE “FEATHER MERCHANT”

(Continued from Page 1)

and still are experiencing exactly the same thing here. What really bothers these leaders is that workers have a right to think for themselves. LET “OLD TIMERS” EDUCATE YOU

It is impossible for workers to write their thoughts and feelings down and have their minds take their jobs. What worker would say he or she is looking for a boom in September when they have seen from the company’s floor that the thousands of their fellow workers thrown into the streets. Yet every three months or so the auto companies boast that they have had a smaller working force.

I know many workers that have fought against these conditions and have written articles for the newspapers that have been fired and framed. Sure you will sign your name as long as you feel protected. I am working for recognition for their union activities during the organizing of the union. To get back into the shop they had to use a pseudonym. Most of the old timers those days had to be careful as to what and how they signed their names. Maybe you were not around then. Let some old timers tell you about it.

COAL AND IT’S PEOPLE

Miners Anguished By Unemployed Bear Brunt Of Slash In Health & Welfare Fund

Morgantown, Va.—The Health and Welfare Fund of the United Mine Workers has made another slash in the benefits given to miners, this time hitting those who have been laid off to take a job in the 48’s when we were fighting for something. But I thought it was great, but the way we are going to get any benefit, we can’t be sure of anything.

So far as the $100 a month pension after you reach 60 is concerned, there might have been a time when I thought I might make it, you know.

There’s no question in my mind that there won’t be much of a welfare system by the time I get to be that age, if I live that long.

WORKERS ALARMED

Retired miners who are now getting their pensions also viewed the cut with alarm, seeing the additional proof of what they may be experiencing.

"The antirentier miners on pension get $50 a month because they are retired. And the hard coal Welfare Fund," said one of these men. "We used to see hordes of us in soft coal have been lucky compared to them. I know the Lord knows that $100 a month is little enough to try to keep body and soul together. And with prices that they are today, that's not going to last very long.

"Maybe it won't be for a while, but by that time I'm sure the whole system of years of mining are just going down the drain."

Why the Delay In Pension Payment?

SCOTT RUN, Va.—I’ve been a miner for about 30 years, after working 42 years in the mines. I had heard about the red tape that is required, got all the information and filled out my form. And when the time came I got the reply by the day of my retirement came. I have never heard of any information to the Welfare Fund.

This was only two months before the time they are supposed to help a thing from them. I know I’ve heard about the red tape that is required, got all the information and filled out my form. And when the time came I was told I have to sign something, and I was told I would have to sign some other papers. I have never heard of any information to the Welfare Fund.

What I’d like to know is this: just doing this is wrong for a man to get what’s coming to him? Lord knows that the $100 is not going to keep a family to live on for a month, but when you think about it, the Welfare Fund works a real hardship on that family. I know!"
Ford Workers Protest Against Low Pay Scale in Industry

Dagenham—To back their pay claim, Ford workers have begun picketing outside their auto firm. The British Motor Corporation, the only car maker bigger than Ford, has also been called on to strike. Ford and Vauxhalls use the same production system; they can perhaps best be described as piecework done at time rate.

The following are a few comparisons of auto workers’ average weekly pay for a 42-hour week, at day rate:

**Austria** (Foundry):
- Machine moulder £11.7-12.0d.
- Convoy drivers £10.7-11.5d.
- Press workers £10.5-10.6d.

**Morris Motors** (Wellingborough):
- Machine moulder £11.12.0d.
- Assembly line workers £10.8-11.6d.

**Ford Grade 2 Rates** (Eng.):
- Operators £10.7-11.5d.
- Machine operators £9.5-9.6d.
- Male machinists £9.5-9.6d.

The Ford workers provided the bosses with a gross profit of £2,000,000, and in return are given posters which say “Ford is Better Quailty” (in gratitude).

Back in 1956, Ford workers fought for a 2.5 per week rise because that was the amount their wages lagged behind those of other auto firms. Today they again claim a rise of 4.6c an hour (£1.5 per week) as before.

The Shop Stewards Committee of Massey-Ferguson, Ltd., and details of their rates based on the 42½-hour week have just been won on the 40-hour week — which were:

- Toolers & Machine Tools: £21.7-27.4d.
- Cutters & Grinders: 19-17.9-95d.
- Assembly Workers: £21.7-31.9d.
- Female Machinists: £21.7-26.9d.
- Male Machinists: £21.7-37.9d.
- Machine Moulder: £21.7-29.9d.

Some yards have a backlog of work, while others are going for about two years. Some are working on their last order, while some can keep going for a while with a smaller labor force. It is estimated that world shipbuilding dropped from 1948 and 1958, which was a peak year. Last year’s decline in shipbuilding was the first drop since 1957.

It is estimated that 30 million pounds have been spent on the Clyde alone in the past 3 years. So great is the demand for more modernization and for more labour, that a considerable small labour force can be built up.

Some Communist Party spokesmen are pressing for nationalization. Although the majority of the shipbuilding workers would keep building ships when there is a surplus of ships, is not made clear.

At a recent conference on unemployment, one official of the Bollersmear’s Society called for more unemployment and for joint production committees. Modernization and nationalization will result in a reduction of the number of men required to build a ship. If progression like this, a demand for joint production committees will be given serious consideration.

Socialists don’t pretend that the present capitalist system can solve the problem of unemployment.

Under socialism it would be quite possible to build ships without there being a need for them. A surplus of ships would only indicate that those who had built the ships had not been given a ship.

In a socialist society there would be a reason to rejoice because thousands of shipbuilders would be able to devote themselves to other important work. There would be no need to ease the burden of work for the whole population.

In the present situation, we have the duty to fight for adequate unemployment allowances. If those in power cannot promise us a job, it is the government’s duty to give adequate unemployment allowances to the unemployed and those seeking employment.

The fight for lower working hours must be intensified. To achieve this we must fight for a co-ordinated policy in the working class and the government. The available work must be shared out. We should make every endeavour to use the forces of the employed and the unemployed.

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Page Three
UNEMPLOYMENT AND POLITICS

The antics at the Democratic Convention, as those soon to follow at the Republican convention, will have to come face to face with the crisis not only "over there" where Khrushchev bellows but right here in the growing unemployment records and national recessions.

Detroit has now been officially declared to be a distress area. The unemployed knew that when the officials were all busy shouting about how great our "prosperity" is. Statistics compiled in Washington show unemployment reaching the 5 million mark.

Everyone knows that if the official figure is nearing 5 million, that the actual number of jobless workers, and youth who cannot find their way to even the first employment of their families, is much greater. This means that there are over 13 million people who are suffering the terrible ravages of unemployment. At that same time the cost of living has mounted to a new high.

Steel production is down 42% capacity, and Pittsburgh is on its way to joining West Virginia in being turned into a ghost town. In West Virginia, reporters were shocked to find what the miners have long port from these plants that more and more auto workers are being forced into the auto plants. Daily, auto workers are being forced to submit to the new brutal demands of automation's speedup.

This did not happen overnight. It has been developing to this terrible peak ever since 1949 when Automation first came to the mine fields. In coal town after coal town, over half the miners are permanently unemployed. The reason, I think, is that when the New Negroes won the victory over the South by means of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, they did not also win the right to a job. The Reuthers and the Meanys, having forced the whites out of the mines, are now piteously appealing to industry to give" them back their jobs. I think this is the reason for the new automation drive by the auto makers. In Michigan, the big three of auto have lately revealed that their executives, already in 1960 have been forced into the executive board, are absolutely unalterably opposed to unionism in any form, and, as recent events have shown, they have reacted strongly against the security pact with the United Auto Workers. This they have been called Communist-inspired...They wish for a social security to be neutral, between the two power blocs...I believe this young generation's desire for peace, because it is realistic, not idealistic. They want peace because they know war the way our fathers knew peace. People still die from the two world wars.

Automation's Toll

The "Soaring 60's"—Unemployment and Threat of War

What we see is not only the old capitalist pattern of faster and faster automation that claims its millions during the terrible Depression years of 1929-1940, it is the new face of capitalist plunder intensified by the war. The war itself is the result of Eisenhower and Kruschev playing at peace and preparing for war.

As the new decade opened in January, when all the promise of the American economy was being overrun, it has been happening over the last 5-6 years since Automation was first forced into the auto plants. Daily, auto workers report from these plants that auto workers are dying from over-exhaustion induced by Automation's speedup.

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Views

POLITICIANS AND LAWYERS

The only reason they could get Sacco and Vanzetti trials signed is because those politicians want to look good for the vote in the South. But they know that sooner or later, some of the capitalists may try to pass themselves as a human being whether they like it or not.

Minnie's Wife

Detroit

I never felt so close to anihilation in my life as I did in the days right after the war. I never felt so "scared" that the world wouldn't make it—the war hadn't, that is—before we were faced with the fact of the death of the earth. I guess it doesn't do much good to re­

Minnie's Wife

West Virginia

The recent T.V. dramatization of the Sacco-Vanzetti story has brought them to a whole new generation, many of whom had probably never heard their names before, but will remember them forever more as two of the most eloquent reminders of the right to freedom. The program left no doubt that these two Italian immigrants, one a shoemaker and the other a fish peddler, were arrested in 1921 for a hold-up murder they could not possibly have committed, but were really on trial for the "crime" of being active in the mass efforts of the Massachusetts shoe workers, and for being admitted Anarchists.

PALMER RAIDS, MACCarthyism

It was a very real performance, and not only because it was so beautifully acted, but because it was so clearly not past history. Frankly, I wondered at the bravery of the producers in being so faithful to the case and to all the speeches, particularly Vanzetti's in his song. Even Vanzetti spoke lashed out at the state of things as much as in our day. Later I wondered if the intention had been to leave the viewer with a feeling that such a miscarriage of justice as the trials were witnessing was confined to the era of the Palmer raids, the black wave of reaction that swept the country after World War I, and was "history." If that was the intention, it certainly backfired on me! And I am sure it must have given the Americans who have not so easily forgotten the Mc­

The country I'm afraid of is China. I live there, and Tung is more to be feared than Khrushchev at any point of view. As a matter of fact the way things are going I think it will be a lot easier to tangle one day soon. Then look, the rest of the world!

Businessman

West Virginia

As a result of Khrushchev's Russian javelin, where he said he is going to continue co-operation and it now seems to me that Khrushchev is going to continue the dove and have Mao tangle the sword whenever Khrushchev needs it.

Reader

Los Angeles

One thing I would like to see is to see the Irish paper: it is known (and in a way understandable) that the witch-hunters dread is not free speech 'in general' but the specific case of someone using their own initiative, having confidence in their own power, to get what they want...". It was precisely this fact that made the drama so real to me and so much present history and not past.

THREE PROMISED YOU LIBERTY

In that respect also, what had the most powerful effect on me were the deeply moving statements against McCarthyism, for particularly Vanzetti's in his song. And Vanzetti spoke...
Some students feel that freedom is a right for others, and that the fight for freedom is not for themselves. This is a misunderstanding. The fight for freedom is for all people, regardless of race or color. It is a right that applies to everyone. It is a right that we must all fight for, in order to achieve a world where everyone is treated with respect and dignity.

The struggle for freedom is not just about securing rights for others, but also about securing rights for ourselves. It is about creating a world where everyone has the opportunity to live a fulfilling life, free from discrimination and inequality. It is about creating a world where everyone can participate fully in society, and where their voices are heard and respected.

We must all work together to achieve this goal. This means standing up against racism and prejudice, and speaking out against injustice. It means supporting those who are fighting for their rights, and standing with them in solidarity.

In conclusion, the struggle for freedom is not just for others, but for all of us. It is a right that we must all fight for, in order to create a world where everyone is treated with respect and dignity. We must all work together to achieve this goal, and we must all stand up against racism and prejudice.

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DISCUSSION ARTICLES

The Muslim movement among American Muslims

The Muslims convert that I come in contact with almost daily in our plant are quite different in their appearance. They express an internal and external cleanliness that is so wonderful that it is certain to succeed in whatever they try, and that is probably one of the reasons why there is a lot of Negroes among them. They are very much in the business of making sure that every single one of them has a very clean appearance.

In one discussion he was asked by one of the workers if he agreed with one of their members that the Honorable Elijah Muhammad believes that he can do this by teaching the teachings of the Western religious sect in America (or wherever) and that he will be successful.

In our plant, I knew I had had enough of this nonsense. I not only disagree with him, but I also hate his idea that Christians are the ones who are faulty. I not only disagree with him, but I also hate his idea that Christians are the ones who are faulty.

I am sure that often symp- tomatic of such repeated exposure. I have been watching T. V. and I have seen a lot of things that make me feel sick.

The increased heart rate and the action of other chemical substances on the lungs, as the oxides of nitrogen and carbon dioxide, are all that is needed to make the victim even more responsive to the damage of the gas. The nitro- gen dioxide gas which is free- ing in the conduit is heated at this high temperature and it is not only irritating to the lungs but can have harmful ef- fects possibly to the liver and blood.

Today I have no respect for the Honorable Elijah Muhammad and the teachings which he has imparted to us. He has not even made a single attempt to sell one to a white worker.

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I am sure that often symptomatic of such repeated exposure. I have been watching T. V. and I have seen a lot of things that make me feel sick.

The increased heart rate and the action of other chemical substances on the lungs, as the oxides of nitrogen and carbon dioxide, are all that is needed to make the victim even more responsive to the damage of the gas. The nitro- gen dioxide gas which is free- ing in the conduit is heated at this high temperature and it is not only irritating to the lungs but can have harmful ef- fects possibly to the liver and blood.

Today I have no respect for the Honorable Elijah Muhammad and the teachings which he has imparted to us. He has not even made a single attempt to sell one to a white worker.

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WAR, RECESSION, CIVIL RIGHTS
OVERSHADOW ELECTION PROMISES

Continued from Page 1

Incumbent President Kennedy and most of the other candidates were plotting a new sell-out on civil rights.

The Eisenhower administration which started with his bold promise that "there is...a call for bringing peace, is ending with his predecessor to bring peace, and now...to bring us closer to nuclear war than ever..."

This new crop of presidential candidates was nothing else but more and more ambition and more and more sacrifice "to maintain our national way of life..." the trimmings of the 1956 campaign. Four years ago, during the presidential campaign, several of these capitalists politicians were put on notice that they cannot forever continue to play politics with our lives in the balance.

The Montgomery Negroes had just electrified the world by their heroic bus boycott and short months later the Hungarian uprising stumbled and the heavens with their humanist revolt against the inhuman Stalinist regime.

The Pittsburgh steel workers were on strike and the Detroit auto workers ended wildcat, after wildcat, and the movement for speed-up and skeleton plants in Japan and Korea, for peace and anti-automation to Transform.

In the presidential campaign they realized the futility of appealing to the forced lip-service from the vote-seeking capitalists. They have been whipped at every turn. All evidence points to the conclusion that the 1959 election was whispered against unemployment by the union bureaucracy, and the 1959 election in which today, the Democrats, and only the most inarticulate elements of the Negro vote to-day remain loyal to Kennedy, was whispered against white Southern white racism. Not a word was said about the color nature of the question.

Democrats and Republicans alike joined forces to enact the various Landrum-Griffin Law/ Development Act/ and the like. Democrats and Republicans alike joined forces to fight the insistence of the Negroes to secure democracy. Democrats and Republicans alike made common cause against the alleged threats while they remained loyal to a meaningless and meaningless Southern white reaction.

The 1960 campaign

The voice of the workers and of the struggle of the present campaign. The daily struggle, the struggle across the land, in the 11th-day strike, just does not exist.

The voice of the Negroes cannot be ignored. The continuing sit-ins in the South, with their defying signs picked lines by white and Negro youth in the North, attest to the contrary.

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Today's challenge

The Russian threat, the Asian threat, the nuclear war, the terrible rise of unemployment and living costs, the growing corruption of the Republican and Democratic Party halls for human rights dom-

The voters of the Negroes will not be satisfied with the "old system of primaries." Not because the politicians and the bosses want to "Adams" these questions but because, dogs and squirm as they may, they can no longer "Adams" these questions. The total challenge of the future cannot be evaded and everyone knows it.

So inestimable is this challenge that Rockefellers are already voting for whatever opportunistic reasons of his own, so-called leaders, and his own Republican party, with the statement that: "A new period now begins. It summons new effort, with new responsibilities, to new ideas, new actions," This, of course, without the awareness of the future to be ignored or evaded only "at the risk of our own lives and the life and freedom." These promises he includes nuclear power, either to better lives or to shatter na­

Tensions in the Congo, and the Japanese government which approved it. The 10 million Japanese un­

Butcher, publicists, agents and self-styled theorists have made new efforts to get back to the press and the airwaves with demands to evalu­

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