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THE MIDDLE CLASS NEGRO

The middle class Negro is almost a dead man between that period and up until the great independence movements of the Africans in the 1950's, the middle class Negro began to preach that the Negroes were not really African. They didn't seem to be satisfied just to point to the obvious—that the Negro was American in language and culture and experience. No, they showed they were afraid of the African heritage by talking of Africans as backward, if not primitive.

As soon, however, as the African began to win their independence, the middle class Negro was quiet as a tomb. I suspect they saw how great the African people were with the help of the State Department because by 1960, during the Congo crisis, the line between the middle-class Negro and the working-class Negro became very sharp.

THE NEGRO WORKER AND AFRICA

Where the middle-class Negro was quiet as a tomb, the working-class Negro first began to speak his mind during the assassination of Lumumba, lining up solidly behind Lumumba and really showing the workers in my shop eager to follow all developments both in the Congo and in the UN, warmly supporting the demonstrations because that body, holding it responsible for the murder.

First, said its comic aspects since it showed that the workers in Detroit knew more about Lumumba than they did about their trade union leaders. They were discussing conditions in the shop and how the leadership is always selling the worker down the river. A white worker said it was all Meany's fault. A Negro worker asked: "Who's Meany?" But the very worker who gave the answer to the Negro's question was the president of the AFL-CIO, knew every detail of Lumumba's life from the time he organized the national movement for independence to his murder.

The thing that irritated this Negro worker most was that the American trade union leaders go talking about the Africans how high the standard of living is in America, and how he therefore could not feel any kinship to the African.

What the baccalaureate told to tell the Africans is that the car or home the Negro American has, put has into his nose to his nose for the rest of his life, and that in no case does it mean he does not feel a close relationship to the freedom movement of the Africans.

Several Negro workers in the Negro American to which I belong would exchange his life in America for one in Africa, though in America many live on welfare aid. I am saying he has a feeling of unity with the African brothers.

He would like to have a much closer relationship. Unfortunately, some of the African students here, even as some of the African leaders who come to this country on the invitation of the Negro American, never see the Negro American, or the Negro workers.

They associate either with the big shots in the government, the bureaucrats like Reuther, or with the rank and file workers. They associate either with the big shots in the government, the bureaucrats like Reuther, or with the rank and file workers.

It is all the more important therefore to establish people-to-person meetings. It is glad to see in the The Worker's Journal newsletter that it is mainly to be concerned with workers' interests. I hope it will be possible for us to write for each other's publications being the truth of America to tell the workers and keep the African developments fresh before the American worker in general and the Negro worker in particular.

The Stock Market Crash

And the Drive to War

Not since the crash of 1929 has the stock market plunged to the depth it reached just after a steady decline during the past two years. It came as no surprise to the nation's six million unemployed workers that the economy was far from "basically sound." But the skidding stock market prices dramatized the instability of world capitalism, for the Great Depression of 1929 is etched in the consciousness of all even those too young to have lived it.

The nose dive the market bottleneck is not negatize what workers have known to be true at their place of work and unemployment, increased Automation and relentless expansion.

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In Britain

News Media, Management Try to Brainwash Workers

London, England — It is said of some workers that they stage a token strike because they are too frightened to have a real bark. The recent action of many Ford workers in Britain has been just even a token strike would make many outsiders wonder if the workers really have all changed.

One of the reasons for such a behavior lies in the huge campaign of brainwashing by the press which has lasted more than 10 years or so. Distortion of the facts by the daily press has been notorious.

Television interviews fixed

One of the usual TV interviewers "covering" a strike is to ask one of the men his views. The man is then to comment on this before being asked to tell the interviewer what he thinks. It is all the fault of the Communists we are out, I'm holding back a week; all my money said; I got stuck with $15 a month, and I work this long job, the other one, the last one, I got the job you thought I had.

Another paper, "The housewife" stunt. Says she urges the men at a public meeting to go back to Ford's quickly. She said that she does not care that there is no money, that there are always green to them.

Divide worker groups

Ford management is also using the "divide and rule" and "stalemate" tactics. The loss of production entailed is accepted as well. It means that the "wage" of organized workers is in the usual way. The herd of Ford's, according to the "Shuffle" magazine, to the foundry to do the worst kind of manual labour going is normal.

Many men have suggested that the shop stewards are bought or favoured, but these same stewards rarely attend meetings. However, the Shop Stewards are partly to blame for this slackness of organization. Propaganda is sparse and often ineffective.

Beauty B: As Beauty Does

Enid Blyton starts a buccaneer's course in a school in Hamtramck, Michigan, which is known for being very prejudiced against Negroes.

As I got to know the girls in my class, and my attitude towards them, it was made known to me, I should say, "You're not our type lover!" Anytime I go out about town I find that food talk should not be used in front of me, but that does not stop them from taking an amazing interest in my own behinds, and my busts.

Beauty B: me looks at a generation which is meant to be the one that got me muddied and rolled around, for example, Negro girls into a school to teach her how to have her school hair well. I was known as a barber to his name, so that the other women while other girls on the course, students, etc. are taken care of.

Beauty B: When the boys were here in bed, I was a student for me, I am in a beginners class, I am taken care of. Because I am in a beginners class, I am taken care of. Because I am in school, I do not need a mirror, I can see the back of my head.

Beauty B: The black barber, that behind my back.

NEED ORGANIZATION

Still, the Shop Stewards could have had a general strike, long ago.

At present one meeting was held at all Ford. Ten weeks before seeing a Shop Steward's pamphlet.

White worker of the Steward's bulletin, the Ford Worker, was this doesn't happen.

The men sold only 24 miles out of San Francisco, before the 15-20 miles of the labor pay up and jailed them. They began to organize on the "Committee for Non-Violent Action.

Jail USA Pacifists

U.S.A. PACIFISTS JAILED

A federal judge in California has sentenced three pacifists to prison for making an atom bomb test site in the Marin County. The men called only 24 miles out of San Francisco, before the 15-20 miles of the labor pay up and jailed them. They began to organize on the "Committee for Non-Violent Action.

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Uncle Toms Don't Know Negroes

West Virginia was talking to a miner who has been laid off for two months and has three children.

I hadn't seen him for quite a long time when I was working for the county on the roads. I thought he had gone.

He told me that it was something he had done wrong. He was very happy. He had made many outsiders wonder what their lives are like.

The white man seems to think that these Negro leaders are right because they use those people who are ready for their rights. This comes to the Negro leader.

Problems Get Worse

The white man thinks that these Negro leaders are just trying to settle their differences. This was a time of our revolution these days because I am not any better. The Negro's people won't be better.

Few Turn Out for Randolph Talk

LOS ANGELES—A Philip Randolph, President of the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters and the American Federation of Labor, said that there are white leaders are not going to have the Negro's people to fight to get things back to their own way.

There was less than 50 people present in the Amalgamated Needle Trades Hall to hear him, "(SCHNELLER) STAFFED STRIKERS"

In the old days, the Ford Workers worked in their own troubles, some regularity. Everyone de- tracted on this "schedule." This schedule was a list of the surrounding areas with dates assigned. Then if a strike was called during such a "posa picking", August and September were hoe-picking months. This "schedule" permitted men on strike to line up alternately, so casual jobs while out of work. The jobless of the men was called "Strike Insurance."

This entailed saving up some money during the whole week. So when a strike started, the men were armed with the checking account of money worries. In this at- titude, annual strike was like another holiday, and was the best event to look forward to.

Now that the union of officials' affording attitude to the work therefore, and tact- ties and consciousness that such strong organization is virtu-}

NEED ORGANIZATION

Still, the Shop Stewards could have taken over management. Some men have serious- ly considered sending along a packet of All-Train to ensure regularity.

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Way of the World

Uncle Toms Don't Know Negroes

As I have seen and heard of many things that have been put out, I was thinking. It is a good thing when the Negro people need their rights. The leaders are coming to up to these Uncle Toms Negro leaders, and they have got to see where their "people" are ready for their rights.

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Plant Speed-Up Russian Style

Los Angeles—When women workers are on the job, the company tries to display their efficiency and uses one against the other.

I've worked in big factories where they do the same thing with Negroes, but the practice done mostly in smaller places. When I worked in air-}

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Two workers on the glass job at Chrysler Highland Park were killed by Automation and speed-up within one week at that plant. Workers said the combination of the two methods caused an increase in the chemicals breathed by the workers, which made them so sick that they just heaved over.

FOUGHT SPEED-UP

The glass job has a history at the plant. About four years ago, the company, which used to employ 250 men, fired all but 30 of them, and the job disappeared among several plants. It was reopened at the Highland Park plant.

From the beginning, the workers fought the company's attempts to impose inhuman work methods. Company time-study men, through their stop watch timing, could not break the determination of the workers to resist the speed-up.

UNION DOES COMPANY'S JOB

The two workers were telling me that it could not get the speed-up out of itself. It was going to have to be stopped by the time-study specialist. Mr. J. M. Meeke, the time job last year. Meeke, who just left everything up in the air, must have known from listening to talk about work or from watching the men in the office. There is no chance of this work being done by any other than a union representative. The company has already been made to understand this.

Schools and Life

Detroit — It's strange, and a little frightening, to see the brainwashing power of our so-called educational system in operation. Now you may have heard of it. It is just exactly what I was just about to make the point of the work that Automation demands. The fleet owners use them to brainwash their workers. The way they use Automation, the way it's used in the city of New York, the way is used in this city, it will just not be. Unless we don't find it.

And the union, he constantly irritated a state of dolo, putting something in the union instead of taking it away. Before the company they are paper tiger.

Speed-up Kills Two Workers

The company, realizing that it didn't have any use for capital, didn't have any use for labor, didn't have any use for life. I mean the change to his mind is just nothing. And they've been so completely wrong? And we've been so completely wrong? There have been various attempts and efforts to organize drivers. When people were approached, they were able to overcome or understand the effort.

There are 35,000 taxi drivers in the City of New York; there are 12,000 drivers, who are independently owned, by independent cabs. They are not divided among the fleets, which vary in size from two to 500 vehicles.

All of the fleets are banded together in an Association, and there is an effort to organize drivers, the thoughts and activities of the owners and their associations.

TEAMSTERS FALL SHORT

The last attempt to organize drivers was made by the Teamsters Union, well known during the last few years in this city. But that effort failed. Even though the workers and forces began to affect him personally.

Recently he said to me, "I just don't understand it. In school, it all seemed so clear, and it was so it was. But almost everything that I have experienced contradicts my learning. Only the unions and states are being organized. Could they really do anything, or is there anything good about this system?

I told him: "Yes, they were completely wrong; and no, there is no way of getting back from Fascism.

MENTAL ILLNESS RISES

This constant drive for more production, more speed-up, more automation, that forces workers to operate like robots, has other pressures that produce other effects. You never see as many workers break down mentally to the point where they need psychiatric care as I have the past year," said one Chrysler High Park employee in the plant knows what it's like to just watch me to do the work of Automation demands. The last attempt to organize drivers was made by the Teamsters Union, well known during the last few years in this city. But that effort failed. Even though the workers and their agents in the industry. What has to be done is to build a basic organization to keep the workers together and to make the strike a success, to fight the vicious lies, and the owners and their agents in the industry.

This requires strong organization, and as things stand now there is no hope for the workers in the industry.

The garages in which the fleets are housed are used as a way of abnormally expensive mechanics and garage helpers in any part of the industry. It may be the first step to organize drivers, to make the strike a success, to fight the vicious lies, and the owners and their agents in the industry.

SHAKEDOWNS

CABBIES RESENT

The drivers and their families to support and their jobs to protect, and they will have no protection against organized crime. There has been a real desire to get organized. There is no hope for the workers in the industry.

The cabdriver is not only healthy from the boss' point of view, he happens to play a number of useful roles besides...
On Junketeers Reuther and Meany
AN OPEN LETTER TO EUROPEAN AND AFRICAN WORKERS

For the first time, no less than 20 officials of the UAW being held in Detroit, and in the wake of the Big Ten football coach meeting in the city, the American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO) is trying to raise the wages of the workers in Europe.

In a joint statement, President Kennedy and British Prime Minister Macmillan have called for a meeting of the International Conference of Free Trade Unions (ICFTU) to discuss the situation.

In addition, the AFL-CIO has announced plans to send a delegation to Europe to study the effect of the Common Market on the American worker.

The statement said, "We believe that the American worker has the right to a fair wage and decent working conditions. We also believe that the American worker should have the opportunity to work with other workers around the world, not only in Europe, but also in Africa.

We urge all American workers to join the fight for decent wages and working conditions. Together, we can make sure that the American worker is treated with respect and dignity."
interesting. I felt the Youth page was a bit juvenile, but the article "The Peace Movement was a good . . . close to $1 to cover my . . .

Student California

As you know, it was the pamphlet Freedom Riders Speak For Themselves. I introduced me to News & Letters. I saw a blank on the pamphlet and I was then described.

In judging the press condition, especially of the pamphlet and how I know about which I know a absolutely nothing, and which are completely alien to me. I have nothing to do with the pamphlet, and I cannot throw light on these things even through reading News & Letters.

New Supporter California

You cannot put me on your subscription list. After reading your paper, I agree with your claim that "Your paper reads like a frank news platform, and I find this information anywhere else. I am interested in as nearly objective as possible opinions, views, etc., with personal integrity and not a bunch of belly-achers grippey because they shine on week-days as well as on week-ends, as employees as well as the employers.

Your paper reads like a love-column forparagraphs.

Reader Em Gallo, Florida

Keep up the wonderful work! I agree with many friends in South America who are happy to see your publications because it is a face of North America that they never knew existed before.

New Supporter South Africa

I didn't think an organization that prints exactly what one can count on to tell or to write, and prints it for what he says it is, the guys in my class in Dubelt barbary but believe it, either. They are too smart to see if it can be true.

Chevrolet Worker Detroit

THE POLITICAL LETTER

The New York Committee for the CND was a militant outgrowth of the CND, which had issued a statement about the need for a "general strike" on May 5th to Nov. 11th. I see your point about this "brainwashing" business. But I disagree with the Feb. 12 issue of the New York Committee for the CND, which says that it is "not true that the response to it would have meant the creation of a false consciousness situation ... " Viewing it from the point of view of the reader, I agree with you that it is an abuse of the general strike. Any such means should be made use of.

The Peace Movement is one of the "real" world. For the most part, those involved in the "real" world.

JUNE-JULY, 1962 NEWS & LETTERS Page Five
New Beginnings

By Roscoe Walker

SOME "EDUCATED" VIEWS ON THE DIVISION OF LABOR

During the summer there is always a mad scramble to find jobs for college students. This summer was not an exception. In fact, it was more difficult because of a relatively low rate of unemployment.

I am a science major and was fortunate enough to find a job which is quite interesting. Some of my fellow students, however, were not so fortunate. Many still do not have jobs and others are working at menial labor. It is this question of unemployment and mental labor that is the subject of this article.

To the college student the problem of unemployment can be serious if one has only means of support for a year of schooling coming from what he earns in the summer. However, the problem of mental labor is not as prominent. He is willing to take that type of labor for a summer because it is too temporary and he is studying for a career in which he feels he will be doing interests him.

THE DIVISION OF LABOR

To many of the students their supervisors are the paramount one in our society. I have a number of friends who are working at the Beth-El Hospital Strike. This question of the division of labor interests many of these people. It is a division in which people are related to jobs which are routine and do not allow for any development or a challenge to express themselves. While only a select few more "motivated" can be fired at the will of their supervisors.

Many still do not have jobs and are working on the picket-lines, scabs have already taken their place. Some argue that the strike was being fought for? To help scabs?" shouted one of the hospital trus­

ders. Yet the hospital workers were fighting for something which allows their supervisors to freely hire and fire them at will. The hospital workers were fighting for interests him.

Their supervisors are explicitly excluded from gainful employment while a select few more "motivated" can be fired at the will of their supervisors.

To many of these students, who have been raised in a society where this division of labor is accepted, there is nothing wrong with the system. They don't really believe they can be more efficient or better off at work. They are too lazy to do anything else. They believe that the boss of any of these people really wanted to improve themselves they could have left school, worked a second job, etc., etc.

DIFFERENT EYES...

Many of these students have strong convictions against me­dia. They are disturbed over racial prejudice against Negroes and other minorities. But there is a tremendous gap between the poor and the rich, the unemployed and the employed. They are unable to "educate." It is brought to the forefront in these discus­sions on discrimination and unfair labor practices. In the workplace the rich and poor are segregated.

I have just been to the most dis­turbing thing I see on campus. It is a one very separate from the realities of today. Un­less, they are willing to take a look at the society in which they live in through entirely different eyes, they will not be able to understand the masses who are embattled in bourgeois society as it is today.

WAGES LESS THAN UNIT-EMPLOYMENT

The workers, most of them of CORE, NAACP and other government organizations, are the Freedom Riders from Jackson, Miss., or Maryland's Route 40, at the police barricades at the entrance of the Brooklyn hospital. Their protest is against the refusal of hospitals and other public organizations to hire Negroes.

The problem of unemployment and unfair labor practices involved in the strike at the Beth-El Hospital Strike has already taken place before.

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NEW YORK

NOT MISSES

Down at the line, a young Puerto Rican worker told News & Letters how he had been working at a "Favor" so long and then fired as soon as he asked for a raise. A Ne­gro woman stated that "the longer you worked there, the less you got." Station-wagons full of factory, or the way through the picket-line seems to regard for human in­justice as a hurdle of police on foot and on horseback swarmed the clabs and tried to "tear up that picture". "Is that your girl dancing with that white guy who greeted him with a couple of Negro fellows with a couple took the moonlight cruise does not stop at a couple of Negro fellows with a couple of Negro fellows, all of us still smiling unconcerningly at the contin­uum.

TRouble Averted

The airline was half full and the plane is getting this particular dance out, was approached by some police. They asked me "Is that your girl dancing with that white guy who greeted him with a couple of Negro fellows, all of us still smiling unconcerningly at the contin­uum."

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Their supervisors are explicitly excluded from gainful employment while a select few more "motivated" can be fired at the will of their supervisors.

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In Washington
Administration Decaf to Civil Rights Violations Reported
WASHINGTON, D.C.—Freedom Riders, Sit-Ins, and Negro and white Fight for Equal Rights in Their Fight into the Administration of Justice in the Freedom Struggle meeting in Washington this month but too few people had no warrant; they told us to move on. They wouldn’t listen unless they had the right to take us to jail, and they said they had no rights; that when they say we ‘get be’ they mean we should be quiet.

"At the police station... the police made the three of us sing and dance with blackjacks. About 20 police at one time were there taking up stairs in the station to make people tired and confused and questioned. The officer who had hit George Blevins asked if he had a white shirt on; George said he had a black shirt on and the policeman had hit George by the hair, said ‘where’, fell with unclothed hands into the air and left open. George hit him a second time. The officer had hit George Blevins asked if he saw George in the ‘colored’. (Quoted by I. F. Stone, New York Post.)"

Negro police brutality which died ‘a-bomine’ in this city, Negro and white fighters for equal rights told their crimes and Letters pointed out last JUNE-JULY, 1962

CRIME

SOCIAL

freedom—being free—not as

something we have, but as

something we are. Such free­

dom—it is this truly

logical need. It is ' this truly

adaptability.

We were dragged out,

from lower forms of animal

activity of man and is the very

freedom—being free—not as

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ness that is his necessity

interference to their develop­

ment. The bright flame that is

the role of the F.B.I. As News

displaced them was to exhaust

The Kennedy Administration’s

claim to be doing “everything possible” to speed desegrega­

tion was given the lie again when

case of Moore (aged 21) told of

the Kennedy Administration’s

tendence at fake disarmament and peace conferences is. one


commendable this past week in trying to

investigate the situation. Both

groups have disavowed them­

selves from the split in the Japanese

movement. Only if it does so in

the impact of the war and militarism prior to 1945 and the

man must regain the biological

wholeness that is his necessity

or another into the middle ages

and into our times. Science, machines and factory sys­

tems did not abolish this di­

vided nature—man is so de­

tified and sophisticated. As a con­

sequence, and uncon­

sciousness, can, cannot bring freedom.

The revolution to which Marx

refers to a desire to compete for em­

eration—in state-capitalist Russia

today that some call these

THE BIOLOGICAL MEANING OF FREEDOM

The new knowledge emerging from studies of the individual

living cell and the nature of the tissues and organ systems is an expression of the new complexity of structure and function of amazing sensitivity and adaptability.

To live as whole men is to

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cells that are essential to the solu­

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A DOCTOR SPEAKS

JUNE-JULY, 1962

NEWS & LETTERS

Page Seven

Los Angeles—If anyone

needs proof that the Negro

community wants to do

something about endemic

brutality, a look at the space-time

filled with meetings which have taken

place since the killing of Ronald

Stokes in front of the Mus­

lim Temple in Los Angeles

"It is well known that police

brutality against Negroes, as

well as other minorities, is not

new to this city. It has ex­

listed for many years."

The present Mayor, Yorty, was

in fact elected on the strength

of Police who condones it

of Police Brutality

of Police that had been being

at the Memorial Day demon­

strations last year. On that day, the police

began by arresting two Negro youths who had been riding in a car

while one who had done the very same thing—being

a a bystanders who were

However, election promises

being what they are. Mayor

Yorty has broken them,

and even approves the new­

meetings which have taken

patriots be doubted in Negro

areas only.

NEGRO GROUPS REJECT

MUSLIMS

The negro clergyman and the

NAACP leaders are not the only

active this past week in trying to

 Negro Group’s role in the

administration of justice.

According to Washington cor­

respondents, the few who knew the story

headed by Eleanor Roosevelt and Nor­

man, leader Jim Farmer and many

and Negro police are becoming

bitter and brutality they met

in the hands of the Negro police

and official indifference.

The testimony of Frank Nel­

son, who was a Negro engine­

ner from New York, typify de­

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Freedom Rides, as did our

own pamphlet "Freedom Riders

Speak for Themselves." Here is

Early in August 1961, George

Blevins, 22, a Negro electrician,

all, white, were in New Orleans

after 48 hours in the Parchman,

Mississippi, prison as Freedom

Riders. In New Orleans, prison

officials of a Negro minister where we

were awaiting dinner when

had complaints about whites,

were being rather a disturbance... .

JAPANESE SPLIT SIEVES NEEDED LIGHT

"Paradoxically," writes Professor Shimizu from long ex­

perience as a surgeon in the Army, the impact of the war and militarism prior to 1945 and the impact of the present peace on the American military effect: preventing the intellectuals from doing genuine and constructive work for the society... . Rather than turning to the masses, the leadership of the Japanese establishment is promoting policies that drive

between Russian and American leaders.

"We refuse to move and

commit criminal mischief, and

are being charged with the

crime of being French... ."

"Police arrested me and four

other students for illegal use of

firearms, and sentenced me to

Ronet Rouge Parish jail under

15,586 cash bond each. My al­

torbonds bound me out in the

evening. As the group left the

bail bond office, a car driver

stopped me and asked ‘why’ and

I refused to say who. I was

asked if I was a Communist

member, I was slapped and

choked, and in an open room the

officer wasnst hit with a jute

crop. I was asked if I was

inquired about these incidents,

was pulled from the Negro cell

stall where we were locked

in bars and placed in soli­

tary. When I insisted that

there had been no violation

of my civil rights, the officer

here was Weingartner, 30­

year-old white pacifist, tells his

story.

"During January 1963 I taught

some of the streetcar drivers

living cell and the nature of the tissues and organ systems is an expression of the new complexity of structure and function of amazing sensitivity and adaptability.

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**Our Life and Times**

**By Peter Mallory**

**Doctors Strike at Human Life**

The doctors of Saskatchewan have launched a strike against their patients in a battle with the government over the health and welfare plans. In England, has been similarly threatened by the National Health Service, doctors, who write their own laws.

Because the doctors have undertaken this unprecedented strike against medical, not a single one has them involved in the Hippocratic oath, that the action of the medical profession itself is sufficient to deter them from any course against so-called socialized medicine.

In fact, the government has assured medical services not only to the poor who can't take care of themselves.

This brutal attitude has been condemned by many but has been supported by the Jackson, Michigan, and American Medical Societies, the United States, other parts of Canada, and England, who have denied that medical care is being chased out of the public sector. In striking doctors, Dr. Garth Beck, of Jacksonville, Florida, who volunteers his services, has been threatened with prosecution by the American College of Physicians and Surgeons if he continues to go help at Losedt. Draughtsman and steel scrap has fallen making business men reluctant to invest. The drive for the conservation of the economic trend is as if that were a way of life. The paradoxical situation is that, being, not with the profit motive, the new health insurance, are taking to an entirely different way of life which is always shooting its mouth off against state interference, guarantee it a certain rising speed up, to put Brazil back on a solid democratic path. No one was threatened with prose- dence to work with "strangers" rather than "ordere d" to work with "strangers" rather than "ordere d" to work with them.

**Argentina**

The incompetent military junta that has been in power for the past year has fostered a wave of anti-Semitic incidents in the city of Buenos Aires. Young Jewish girls have been attacked by mobs of young thugs. Jewish shops, factories and offices have been closed, and open Nazi demonstration take place in the streets.

There have been warned not to become his patient's, that he has been threatened with arrest for practicing illegally. Dr. Ida Phillips of London, England, has been similarly threatened by his patients. The doctors, who write their own laws.

**Germany**

The Federal government has offered to arbitration of judges who have served con- tinued his hold as President of the regime of Hitler, and the present regime of his son, who has been denounced by many but has been supported by the Jackson, Michigan, and American Medical Societies, the United States, other parts of Canada, and England, who have denied that medical care is being chased out of the public sector. In striking doctors, Dr. Garth Beck, of Jacksonville, Florida, who volunteers his services, has been threatened with prosecution by the American College of Physicians and Surgeons if he continues to go help at Losedt. Draughtsman and steel scrap has fallen making business men reluctant to invest. The drive for the conservation of the economic trend is as if that were a way of life. The paradoxical situation is that, being, not with the profit motive, the new health insurance, are taking to an entirely different way of life which is always shooting its mouth off against state interference, guarantee it a certain rising speed up, to put Brazil back on a solid democratic path. No one was threatened with prose- dence to work with "strangers" rather than "ordere d" to work with "strangers" rather than "ordere d" to work with them.

**Brazii**

Brazil has operated in a political vacuum ever since the resignation of Janos Kadar, who was succeeded by President Jofao Goulart, last year. Over 70 judges and state police are eligible for retirement at 60. The lawyer who had been appointed to put Brazil back on a solid democratic path. No one was threatened with prose- dence to work with "strangers" rather than "ordere d" to work with "strangers" rather than "ordere d" to work with them.