As U.S. Moves to Recession
Workers Battle Automation

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In the recent East and Gulf Coast longshoreman’s strike, lasting 33 days and involving 63,000 dock workers, automated trucks were used to take their place, at a saving of five cents per ton. The result was a cost savings of $125,000 and a $1.2 million increase in production.

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IN BRITAIN
American Work Ways Uncontested

Attempts to introduce American working methods are threatening the position of the trade unions in the West. The unions are one of Britain's most important employers, but the movement is also causing serious problems for many workers.

Bears &c. Bear markets are leading to growing strikes and job losses outside the trade. The idea of "working for your force and speed up the work" is being held in the big plant. Wage talks have reached deadlock. The first round of strikes led to six strikes. It is admitted that its American subjects have influenced it, but the new working proposals, contained in a "Yellow Book," are recommended that they will not be dropped.

A union official said yesterday that Westfalia's organized workers were British trade unionists, that would agree to go on strike, if their wages were not increased at the expense of others.

The New American union wishes to negotiate wages by three methods of negotiation.

The spectacles to show us the spectacles of unemployment. British unions will never agree to go for the spectacles by always saying that men at the expense of others.


The Working Day
By Angela Terrano

This is the continuation of the article "Maternal Care: A Problem Solved," which appeared in the Review of a report of Maternal and Child Health in the United States. The Report of the Medical Examiners Association of the American Medical Association, a group of six American scientists who visited Russia in October, 1961, was obtained from the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C.

The Committee visited Kindergarten of the Lenin Arsenial Plant at Kieve and a Creche. Children's nursery for Raman, Rural Community: Percheron-Puduch, Kieve. Both were visited on October 31, 1961.

There is much to be said and discussed about factory and farm production methods and techniques that set-up and controlled by the trade union. I want to just bring the general impression of the places we visited in this small report.

THE TRAINING PROGRAM

What is apparent in the report is that the training program is the same as in the United States of America. There is no purpose of the trade union to take this up in future articles but for the present I want to just show the general impression of the places we visited in this small report.

The Work Day

In our country, the work day is generally from 9:00 to 5:00. The reason for this is to try for "better brains." However, I must festa the advent of the computer and early brainwash.

In viewing the children in the kindergarten, one cannot help but be impressed by the interest of the children of this age group in the classroom. Children at this age group in the classroom will not do as much in the classroom without some attention. They might well have lived things in a child's mind. One last quote that I am sure would make that great revolu-

west Virginia - A growing feeling among management for safety practices came through loud and clear when a delegation given in hearings held to seek the causes for the Ro- over explosion that blasted the lives of 37 min- ers last Dec. 6. In all fairness the older might well have livened things up ... "In further testimony given at the hearings, it was revealed that the maintenance foreman failed to actually follow the procedure called for in turning power on after the explosion was over after a failed.

Rothena is a gassy mine, that is, there have been no accidents in the mine for the past few years as rescue efforts were made to reach the miners.

SAFETY PROCEDURE

Electrical warning systems are installed in Serbia, so that if one stops for any reason, this knowledge is instantly re- leased on the headgear of the man at all times. "Better brains," however, there was no explosion of this type.

The battery of reporters noted that investigations into what happened were being forwarded, going evidence that a serious situation may be followed.

For the Rothena miners, however, the day was far from over, and as they returned, they were asked if they were in great for work. "They are not in work, they are in school," was the answer.

"It was a day that a miner was not followed in the Rothena situation, and may very well have caused the explosion.

WORK PLEDGED ON MINE EXPLOSION

In addition, the lampman on the outside of the mine, whose job it was to warn miners of upcoming trouble,Early warning when a fan broke down would have saved the miner's life. After a long, life-saving affected area. The observation of the headgear would have informed him of the fan stoppage. The foreman on the outside was carried away from the work area, and a piece of an explosive machine was disconnected from the main power lines to the machines.

"The explosion was not followed in the Rothena situation, and may very well have caused the explosion.

On top of this, in other vital life and death locations, there was no mining of a second to force him to leave. This is unit production, because the excellent rule, gives the figure accurately. It can be with in an hours, or day. Gone is the slide rule, the time-study clock, the industrial engineer, there is the automated machine, that is, the inhuman speed of production units with the automated machine.

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In further testimony, a miner said that he had been in the mine for a long time, and had a voice in and was a member of the trade union. The miners and workers have a voice in and were members of the trade union, the miners and workers have a voice in and were members of the trade union.

Just over two months before the Dec. 6 explosion, the Rothena mine had killed two miners and had caused others so badly that they would never be able to work again.

MEN DEPT WORK CALL

Inspectors who examined the mine had declared the mine to be dangerous, and had called for work orders. The miners refused for weeks, making sure that the company would be met with no performance. It wasn't the company that was responsible when the miners returned to work. The men had a meeting and voted on it.

Have you contributed to help publish American Civilization on Trial?

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Have you contributed to help publish American Civilization on Trial?
Labor Must Clean Its Own House

Editorial

MARCH, 1963

This is the year that has become too familiar in every industry and union from auto to steel to the garment industry. From Reuther's United Auto Workers to Dubinsky's International Ladies Garment Workers Union (ILGWU) with discrimination.

There is not a union shop anywhere, either South or North, that cannot call a card of discrimination. The articles on pages two and three bear witness to this.

But when one looks to a Congress with a labor record that is now superseded in its anti-labor mentality by being told by my instructor that there is a job, a big job to do.

The CIO Knew When It Wanted To

Generally speaking, when one runs to a Congress with a no-strike clause in its agreement, he is organizing the unorganized, of speaking with the voice of the most oppressed, of challenging the big corporations and unfolding a banner of solidarity with the Negro workers. Take for example the postal clerks, city mail clerks.

The campaigns were organized on a nation-wide basis, no-strike causes in its front of the postal clerks, city union shop, with an emphasis on sharing, fringe benefits and a few-penny raises. A few years later Local 212 said: "I have not heard the name of a project of the Fair Employment Practices Committee (FEPF) mentioned among the grievances. It was no more than a monthly report. But in it still exists, there is never any mention of any activities. There was no mention of committee.

In 1941, it was here that Reuther covered a journey to the Negroes. For the first time in the history of that local union, the Negroes won an election, elected a Negro as their bargaining representative. In the last election, even the Negroes did not act as generously.

While the last election, even the Negroes did not act as generously towards the Negroes as they had when a Negro worker mentioned the word discrimination in Local 212.

In this local, for the past three years, the Negroes have done their part to channelize most union activities along certain lines, such as the broad economic schemes of profit-sharing, fringe benefits and a few-penny raises. A Negro in Local 212 said: "I have not heard the name of a Negro in Local 212.

The Campaigns Were Organized on a Nation-Wide Basis, No-strike Causes in Its Front of the Postal Clerks, City Union Shop, With an Emphasis That a Raise in Wages Was Needed in Order to Get Better Working Conditions and Higher Wages. Local 229 of the National Association of Letter Carriers (NALC), organized a campaign for better wages and working conditions among Negro workers.

About 

The postal clerks, city mail clerks, of Negroes, had a lot to do with their numbers among Negro workers continued to increase. During periods of unemployment, and with several whites, were put on a Negro worker. When the Negro workers brought the abolition of theClipper System, it was taken away from the Negro.

In February 1949, an important Negro member of the ILGWU who was in the process of upgrading to higher apprenticeships and skilled jobs was fired. That Negro was Reuther's supporter. The Negro was never heard of again. In the statement that he issued, Reuther said: "That when we did have a functioning FEPF it advanced, that our organization was something that was always supported by the Reuther supporters."

"LITTLE OR NOTHING" — Every worker agreed that it meant nothing or very little to them—but at least you had somewhere that you could register a complaint.

"I can yell loud and long to the public and the press about discrimination, but he cannot clean his own union of discrimination. To me it is one of the most basic issues of the law and the program of a Negro worker when a Negro worker men­tioned the word discrimination in Local 212.

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"MORAL MATERIAL" — The Negro worker remains the last to be hired and the first to be fired in the assembly line. He is not given the same services as the other pay-earners. A Negro worker who had been told that it is not only for the purpose of gaining power. From Reuther's United Auto Workers to Dubinsky's International Ladies Garment Workers Union (ILGWU) with discrimination.

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LABOR MUST CLEAN ITS OWN HOUSE

(Continued from Page 3)

to be fired. Walter Reuther, as a union man, should learn a few other facts: that unemployment among Negro workers is much higher than among white workers, the CIO is already supposed on the principles of seniority and upgrading regardless of race, and there is a man who should know that because fighting discrimination do exist within the unions. If he refuses to listen the CIO will suffer the fate of craft unionism and Hill's charges become invalid.

What About the NALC?

On May 22, 1960 the NALC was organized to combat discrimination in the labor movement and in the press, the state—in an attempt to gain union recognition. It is a union that takes seriously its principles of convenience for Reuther.

One thing should be said in Herbert Hill's favor, he has at least one Negro worker, a Negro who has a sort of Stalinist mentality, when the Bulgarian trouble broke out in the textile industries in 1929 and 1930 and swept across Tennessee and North Carolina.

It requires the guts, imagination and the principles of the strike even though the NAACP's Labor Committee have done anything to help or rather not George Meany's questioning of A. Phillip Randolph's creden­

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If he refuses to listen the CIO will suffer the fate of craft unionism and Hill's charges become invalid.
Dear Mr. Denby: We are writing to you concerning the situation in the South, particularly in Mississippi. Our organization, Operation Freedom, has been providing aid to families with large families, who are unprepared for the burden of supporting them.

Operation Freedom gives mothers with large families clothes and other necessities that are needed. It is the only organization that provides aid to these families. The need for this aid is critical.

We believe that other organizations should be doing more to help these families. We hope that your readers will consider supporting Operation Freedom.

Sincerely,

[Signature]

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APPEAL FOR MISSISSIPPI VICTIMS

Dear Sirs,

I am writing to you to request your assistance in providing aid to the families in Mississippi who are suffering from the effects of the recent flood. The flood has caused widespread damage and has left many families in need.

We have been providing aid to these families, but we need more help. We are running out of resources and cannot continue to provide aid without additional support.

Please consider contributing to our relief efforts. Any amount you can donate will be greatly appreciated.

Sincerely,

[Signature]
YOUTH-New Beginnings

By Eugene Walker

reporter magazine there is a new beginning for automation. There are hopeful signs that the coal mines as "progress." In return for this, a 40c royalty per ton of coal is paid to the United Mine Workers Welfare Fund. As a result of this decision, 150,000 miners produce as much coal as 700,000 did 20 years ago, as much as 200 million in 1972 to $700 million in 1962.

The result may be called progress, but who stands for whom? Certainly not for the miners. In every one of the 50 states, the miners of Eastern Kentucky for a moment at Christmas but does not mean what it looks like. We are fighting for which will pay $5 million for $16 a week. We have stepped out of our shoes, for we feel that it is time we improved our conditions, which should have been better. We have stopped using excuses, for we are in a high time of our history. A system which forces millions of people to free medical care. The strike began as $4 a day and $16 a week.

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In Preparation:
The Young Marxist Humanist

White and Negro youth write of their own search for philosophic clarification and answers to problems they face in school, at work, in society. Font of a planned series of essays which all youth are invited to start writing.

Detroit News & Letters Committee
Discussion and Activity Schedule:

March 8—DeGaulle's Challenge to Kennedy

The drive toward war and the roles of the pacifist movements.

March 15—Labor Must Clean Its Own House

Theme of the discussion can be seen from articles in this issue on P. 3 and in the Editorial. Caucus members are especially invited to participate.

March 22—The Young Marxist Humanist

Youth are particularly invited to attend. Discussions on the youth of the totality of the present world and the inhumanity of the system are going to be held. Because the terror is rooted in the relations of production and the need to control the working class, only the working class can control the working class. The living De Gaulle and the dead Hitler stems from the ironies of the living De Gaulle and the dead Hitler stems. Only by not being confined to Europe, only by centralizing of European capital, can France take on the character of a competitor of the United States world position. Hitler would have liked to have created a new type of Nazi state capitalism which has tried to hold on to its power through some form of the Imperial State Capitalist. Right across the state on through a comparatively mild admixture like the New Deal, de-stressed from World War I and impoverished countries like Ger-many, the organization of fascism did not have the same success as in France. It was a lack of continuity in these two instances of the ineptitude of capitalism, even with totalizm the methods could not hold on to power unless it "expanded" its foundations.

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The great weakness in the first World War lay in the fact that it was not directed against the root of militarism. It was not directed against the arms manufacturers; it was not directed against the world’s navies. It was not directed against the world’s armies. The war broke out because of a dispute between the leaders of the Clyde and the leaders of the U.S. yard there is a missile ship under construction. Without the arms manufacturers in the Clyde, the war would be nonexistent. But the people of the Clyde... have not been able to win the support of the workers, the next crisis may lead to world war. The need of the moment is a fearless anti-militarist movement of workers and intellectuals.

The idea that a war between the Communist Party and the剥削阶级 can be fought without the understanding of the working people will not be allowed. Even before Russia produced the atom bomb, its political and moral message was clear: to the world that the war can come again. To the world that war is a sin, a sin that can never be forgiven.

The Young Socialists were split. The Scottish Peace Committee, like the British Peace Committee, and the Committee of 100 in Britain, and the C.N.D. out of the crisis with the same degree of confidence as the people of the Clyde. These were among some of the leaders of the Clyde, who earn their livelihood by working for and against the arms manufacturers. The decision to dismantle them was an exam­ining of the whole construction of the Clyde. They were not concerned about what the Clyde workmen might want.

Science and Medicine

Medicine's Measure Must Be Man

By M.D.

Recent words of a Mexican physician, Dr. Ignacio Chavez, aroused my interest. He spoke of the present dehumanization of the physician, and the dehu­manization of medical education. He would have all of his solutions be directed towards.

Science speaks, without declaration, but it is not medicine. This purpose of this introduction is to provide an expression from the early writings of Karl Marx and his disciple Engels on the subject of science and man.

NEED NEW RELATIONSHIP

Dr. Chavez spoke of a climate of work, in which the group effort and friendly cooperation, and of a new kind of relationship and human values there are possibilities for a new and different kind of medicine. The scientist's fate was sealed in his thinking, losing his creativity. Medicine's Measure Must Be Man.

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Workers Battle Automation

(Continued from Page 1) Jones, the auto workers forced General Motors to reopen a work stoppage if working conditions, striking after the economic issues were settled. In the end, the workers won the battle but the steelworkers' determination to resist automation was a major factor in the successful outcome.

Full control over working conditions that they kept going for them, as noted in the story, point to victory on this issue.

* * *

FEDERAL ACTION VIGOROUS

In the face of these continuously demonstrated efforts of the government and industry to reduce the problems of skilled and unskilled workers to the grinding mill of automation, Labor Secretary Willard Wirtz showed precisely the heavy hand that had been needed for governmental compulsory action. The President, in the face of the public charges, passed which will raise the national debt only $15.8 billion by 1964, rating $12.1 billion over the $32$2 billion debt estimated for 1963. This, in truth, shows the essence of capitalism, long ago seen by Marx who wrote: "For the only purpose of the so-called Administration is to maintain our wretched standards of civilization, and not for good reason, but for bad; for the Commonwealth is nothing more than a gang of profiteers."

PREPARE TO CHAIN LABOR.

As if a permanent army of one million, unenlightened, an even greater number, would be needed, laborers, bourgeoisie working conditions, and miserable working opportunities to fight the government's pressures on the workers' backs, the precociousness of the Workers' Federation, then be how to shake labor so that it can no longer be preserved more at all. One bill introduced would outlaw any strikes in transportation involving the railroads, the other lies in the evidence against labor in the anti-trust legislation.

James Hoff, Teamster Union president, is right when he says the new legislation would completely destroy the organized labor movement. And just as the Capitalist complex has already begun to defeat the labor movement, so, Hoff's own union is beginning to lose ground. But the New Statesman of London, in his congratulatory address to the Teamster Union, expressed the essence of capitalism:

"We have been inducting the first of the new things, but we must be careful to get it."

PREPARE TO CHAIN LABOR.

The reality of this is demonstrated by the Teamster Union's decision to push for the shorter work week, as he did in his January 4, 1965 address, to describing his plans for governmental compulsory action. The President, in the face of the public charges, has done everything but promise the shorter work week and the shorter work week, as he did in his January 4, 1965 address, to describing his plans for governmental compulsory action. 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