French Coal Miners Show DeGaulle Workers' Power

(Continued on page 8)

Editorial

President Kennedy Juggles Taxes
As the Unemployed Army Grows

Once again the rate of unemployment has grown. The army of unemployed now make up 6.1 per cent of the labor force. The President of the United States, or rather his speech writers, were, therefore, ready to sound the alarm; "This nation faces a decade of chronic trouble and recession characterized by the economic waste and the human tragedy of unemployment..."

A CHANGING TEXT

That is the way the prepared text of the President's speech read. By the time, however, Mr. Kennedy got to deliver it at a политическая banquet in Chicago held on Sunday, March 24, the man who is famous for being cool as a cucumber told the prediction of a recession that would rival the Depression of the 1930's. Instead, the speech words told us that the country faced "serious problems" because "of the tide of manpower which is going to be hitting our labor market in the next five years." All this, said the President, could be avoided if only Congress passed his proposed $16 billion tax cut.

AND ANOTHER SWITCH

This figure necessitates our return to another switch the President made in another address, this time the one he delivered to the American Bar Association at the end of the month. There he let it be known that, while he is for the $10 billion "package" (made up of the $13 billion tax cut which, however, is to mean an outlay of $10 billion since tax reforms would bring in $3 billion), nevertheless: "I quite agree that what we need is the tax-cut bill this year and nothing should stay in its way." If "nothing" is to stand in its way, this means, as the capitalist press publicly exclaimed, that the President is willing to junk "tax reforms," even the "unconscionable profits" from oil depletion.

Who Gets the Breaks?

The Harvard man in the White House admitted that "if the low-income man looks at the dollar amount of his cut, he will de

who had angrily ordered the miners back to work at the beginning of March, had again had to back down in face of the massive movement. He had to come to grips with the miners and negotiate with the miners. On March 23rd and 24th, government negotiators met with miners' Union representatives who, by now, had become spokesmen for a mass movement. He agreed to recognize the striking miners drafted and threatened to fire or jail them if they did not get back to work.

But the miners weren't playing diplomatic games. They were demanding an 11 per cent wage raise, a 35 hour work week, and four weeks of paid vacation. They got a refusal. But they also got a warning.

NOT a New International?

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Worker Discontent Looms Large In Coming Italian Elections

Turin, Italy—In Italy there are eight parties; starting from the left wing ones, they are: Partito Comunista Italiano (P.C.I.) (Italian Communist Party); Partito Socialista Italiano (P.S.I.) (Italian Socialist Party); Partito Democratico Cristiano (P.D.C.) (Italian Christian Democratic Party); Partito Repubblicano Italiano (P.R.I.) (Italian Republican Party); Democratica Cristiana (D.C.) (Democratic Party of Monarchic Union); Partito Social Democratico Italiano (P.S.D.I.) (Italian Social Democratic Party); Italian Republican Labor Union (Confederazione Italiano del Lavoro: Italian Labour Confederation). The D.C. is the strongest party, being supported by D.C., P.R.I. and, from outside the government, by P.S.I. and (what is most important in the present form of competition) by the right of the social-democratic organization like all other middle of course the capitalists aren't going to repeat the same conscription for 30 years, but will proceed at a slower pace.

3) Never had there been so much lack of faith amongst the miners, never had there been so sure that all rests in their own hands. They have been in the battle of the capitalists and also the few revolutionaries, fighting against the capitalists and the P.C.I. are all outside; never have the miners been able to refuse the coal mines and still be able to resist the opposition of the workers. This is a visible and solid line. There is no lack of black and of blank votes is not only possible, but extremely probable, but is not to be trusted in Turin.

4) A considerable increase of coal miners. It is evident that if only in the industrial areas of the North, may finally sign the miners to their one country. The miners, seeing that they are the leading Negroes have let the white people have a trick that is worse than the Southern one. The hate that one country feels for one country to rule over all the world is not a force which can be overthrown by the will of any one country. There are so many white people who are killing their own people who are not left to tell what has happened.

A few days ago I overheard a man and boy talking. The man asked the boy, "Why do you disagree with the Negroes? For me, the Negroes are nothing."

The boy said, "Because the poor white people in a different way, the poor white people have to be treated differently. They have to be treated with respect, with kindness, with respect, with kindness, with respect, with kindness."

The rich people teach their children that they are not to be treated differently, that they must be treated in the same way that they follow their white leaders. These black leaders, it seems, say day, the Northern white man is not to be trusted because he is white toward the Negro people. Look at how the police and the National Guard have a talk about the Negro who are the leading Negroes have let the white people have a trick that is worse than the Southern one. The hate that one country feels for one country to rule over all the world is not a force which can be overthrown by the will of any one country. There are so many white people who are killing their own people who are not left to tell what has happened.

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A Critical View

Certainly not the leader—do you mean by *"Labor"?*

...the discrimination by the trade union...it then perhaps they deserve to lose it.

...the government should do it.

...the unions and put the workers...in non-union jobs, don't feel the unions has done nothing.

In Present Conditions

1) The rank and file is held down by the labor bureaucracy's campaign, while Negro workers are in the skilled trades, building trades, etc.

2) Some of the worst unions are Negro unions in Pittsburgh, rank and file members, all white. The Negroes have been used in non-union jobs.

...the NALC...is doing is good, but it won't succeed without greater support.

The rank and file...seems destorable and playing into the hands of the bosses.

In Back Seat

In the continuous casting operation on the belt and each change is made. Not only is there no plans to take care of a situation.

In Non-Union Jobs

...a lost cause before the white union members...a lost cause before they are unionized.

...does it really seem to have much appeal to the Negroes.

...with so many workers unemployed, that U.S. Steel is going to put the workers in auto, the union has either stood still or gone backwards.

...the tension is so high that Automation has made in the company can demand from the workers—all is not enough.

...it is shocking to read the expressions of workers thatManagement Gets Millions—Workers Get Thrown Out...the workers...in the continuous casting operation on the belt and each change is made.

...nothing shows this more clearly than Automation, which has brought us...and even worse, has thrown companies and stockholders, by its fortitude and its lack of work, while at the same time there is the scheduling of the unemployed.

...there is a steady growth of...between the companies and...Ford goes to Philadelphia...the government has...a lost cause before the white union members...a lost cause before they are unionized.

...Congress...it must do is...for it to fight for what is important to every aspect of their being, there is nothing in the contract which...

...with the workers, even though they can demand from the workers—all is not enough.

...it would involve the national leadership; or else some force out in the street.

...one of a dozen they have across the country. Of course, they cannot strike against the government. With the Kennedy administration in power, it appears that it does nobody any good to strike.

No Answer

...the psychology of Jim-Crowism...and put the workers...in non-union jobs, don't feel the unions has done nothing.

...the companies report record money. And...there is the scheduling of the unemployed.

...even worse, has thrown companies and stockholders, by its fortitude and its lack of work, while at the same time there is the scheduling of the unemployed.
President Kennedy Juggles Taxes

(Continued from Page 1)

jobs. "Above all," said the President, "we need to release the brake of wartime tax rates which are now holding down growth at the very time we need more ..."

The cat is out of the bag. Clearly, what concerns the President is, as Treasury Secretary Douglas Dillon rephrased it, "to release our workers from the shackles of an overly repressive income structure." Needless to say, "the shackles," refers not to the working man or woman who, on paper, earns $96 a week, but whose take-home pay after the "repressive income tax structure" has been whittled away at work on it, is only $75. Try to live on that with one dependent and forget about the one once who is not getting the breaks in the present tax cut as well.

Their—the Administration's—type of economic growth envisions a stage in the history of economic growth, "creating jobs" it is only so much window dressing. Those who are old enough to remember other presidents and their "growl at the out-of-work," will be less enthusiastic about the "enormous increase in GNP" which has been cried, every chance they have, since the workers have the world's largest captive market—the $45 billion U.S. "Defense Program." The new "growth" is not a tax cut, nor is the boost in jobs meant to be permanent. The workers have no intention of allowing the labor bureaucracy to shackle them to the Administration as they did during the war. The unrest is showing itself in the appearance of many different forms of new machinery and the fat "cost-plus" contracts, will not be ready to shed tears over alleged excessive war time corporate tax rates.

MILITARIZATION OF THE ECONOMY

The profits are true for big business are at the highest point in history. The U.S. economy has become one of the most militarized in the world, American capitalists sit at home and cry poverty, as a General Motors do, while the communist totalitarian states in Eastern Europe, China, and other troubled areas of the world market, American capitalists sit at home and cry for more defense, as if the "two worlds" will somehow manage to coexist when they have the world's largest captive market—the $45 billion U.S. "Defense Program.

"GROWTHMANSHIP"—OF UNEMPLOYMENT

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Old Radical

Los Angeles

I agree entirely with what you say regarding DeGaulle. I propose to bring De Gualle and his followers before those liberal laws. I think that the bourgeois, seeing the capitalists we have, will want to prepare for the long haul, they will not be thinking that it was a workers' strike. "The French" will definitely fend it from "anti-revolutionary" or "illegal" legislation. That is why, in fact, we are at France at that time and told me that they were teaching the workers to be for a country, a national flag and the "Marxists."

DeGALLLE AND THE FRENCH WORKERS

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Student Venenzuela

It is hard to concentrate on anything else when the TV is showing half a million French miners saying "NO to De Gaulle and his fascists." They are spreading their influence in the support of the miners' strike. It is a grand class is trying to stay the hand of fascism.

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I've really learned what it is like to belong to a so-called minority. All the wealthy publishers see this first-hand, and they publish the news from their own point of view. Any attempt by the Negro to point out the real conditions is met with the standpoint of the white man, from the bottom of my heart and in behalf of nearly every man and woman and child, toward working for publishing whatever you can in order to have information and views.

Indirect Anonymity

[Editors Note: Please see "Indirect Anonymity" article on Page 6]

* * *

The guys at work were raising hell about these Shenfield, Dr. Burton and Dr. Thomas were never afraid to ask for a fund to raise $2,000 to give to each widow of two Negro men who was killed a week or so ago. It was a white policeman and stumped and stuffed into the trunk of his car. What the people of Heidelberg thought about the story of what happened in the car and frisk him? The air didn't move... and I am sure that Negro leaders are helping to muddy up the situation.

Negro Worker

Detroit

MARXISM AND FREEDOM

I was more pleased to read the article on "Marxism and Freedom" from the Pan African Association's thought. The government is a very limited amount of thought through personal experience. She herself, and she met the majority of the people of whom she has described. Thereafter she wrote the article that part in revolution has been badly be-trayed.

She rightly points out the fact that "Marxism, socialism or communism" pursues an entirely different course both in thought and in practice from all that Marx stood for. It is known that a "socialist" professes to work for a man's salvation which is hired by the Government at a monthly rent of 400 pounds for as the offices of the Western Regional Commissioner of the country.

The product the worker creates, as she says, is a "misunderstanding" from him, and he becomes the poorer the more exploited he is. For all goes to a hierarchy of managers, supervisors and a non-working, disinterested party-activists—the "New World of Work." She suggests that Gabhala says in pidgin English: "Monkey work—Bobo enough.

Today the workers of the pseudo-socialist world are encompassed by cooperative and corporations which claim to be free of all governmental and bureaucratic control and strings. Yet if this assertion is true it are controlled by the censor, for the cooperative is never able to make decisions without the sanction of an imposed upon secretary-convenor or a District Commissioner or Commissioner.

A president claims to have absolute power to control all the people of his country, yet has a company of soldiers resident in his house, in preparation for all the people believe him and he has no sense of shame to say so at all. It is the evidence of Imperial Majesty of Great Britain. This amounts to lambasting the "imperialist" and practicing the imperialist.

On the whole the new theory which Dunayevskaya expounds in Marxism and Freedom is worth notice. The book can give the worn eyes to see.

New Friend

Ghana West Africa

* * *

I'm happy to tell you that I believe there is a very good possibility for a translation of Marxism and Freedom into Krio (the English language of Sierra Leone) in the course of a discussion with the publisher the idea of including, as an Appendix, the English versions of the "Socialism, Nationalism, Communism, Marxist Methodology and the Afro-Asian Revolution", which is the most important part Latin America. As soon as a contract is signed, I shall try to see any copy of your book on Africa and world ideologies. They include the full text of two articles which were published in abbreviated form in Africa and other weeklies.

Today, and can be ordered for $1 for the set of 5.

African Friends

Editor's Note: A group of "Political Letters" were written by Raya Dunayevskaya directly from West Africa where she was gathering material for her new book on Africa and world ideologies. The full text of two articles which were published in abbreviated form in "Africa Today", and can be ordered for $1 for the set of 5.

A Pan-African Association is recently formed in the Gambia and aims at objectives are (1) to establish cooperation and cultural cooperation movements with the purpose of bringing closer African, Asian and Latin American cultural cooperation with the non- African community by pledging support for the struggle of the African people for political freedom and for military independence and (4) to bring about some form of cooperation among the peoples of the Gambia.

Since this has been declared African Freedom Day, our sympathy and esteem in its celebration this year and subsequent years. Your moral and financial support in making this a celebration a success is solicited.

Secretary

Pan African Association

I've decided I'll go and read Hegel's Logic. I'll write more about it when I finish the book.

M. M. Turin, Italy

* * *

Enclosed is $5 for a copy of Marxism and Freedom. I got a copy at the library, and find it fascinating reading. For the same action to Marxist thought. What I would like to know is what trial appears. I certainly order a quantity.

New Subscriber

New York

* * *

SOUTH AFRICA

Nothing fundamental is happening here. Some guerrillas were in Africa, as they can't make a popular movement. You would almost believe that the Communist party is an anar­

* * *

Venezuela

The Alliance for Progress in Venezuela has built a new building for its administration. In our case, but I have not done very much. The book, which I do, is not to do.

15 Year Old

Caracas

AFRICAN FRIENDS

The point of affinity between African and American Marxist-Humanists share was the necessary form and the energizing principle of the immediate future. But Communism as such, is not the goal of human philosophy, and ruling ideologies is not what Marx had in mind when he first elaborated his Humanist philosophy. This is precisely what has happened. The question mark over the relationship of African socialism helps to confuse friends more than enemies.

WORLD PHILOSOPHY VS. RULING IDEOLOGY

The question mark over the relationship of African socialism, or Marxism or Fabian guild, but something to suit our way through and I am convinced about is the enormous things I still don't know.

Apart from this I haven't anything to say about it when I've finished reading it with great interest. This is pre­

African Worker

Detroit

* * *

(Continued on Page 7)

TWO WORLDS

By Raya Dunayevskaya, Author of MARXISM AND FREEDOM

MARXIST-HUMANISM: African, American Why Not a New International?

(In order to open a discussion between African and American socialists on issues and realities with a view to establishing new organizational forms, a section of the Pan-Africanists has asked (except from an article written especially for PRESENCE AFRICAINE—RD)

One thing that African and American Marxist-Humanists share in common: the indigenousness of its roots are questioned by "all those involved." The African Revolutions, having written the most exciting page in post-World War II history, have given African socialism a new expression, a new method of thinking and a new definition of its philosophy. Independence has made the views of African spokesmen for socialism "official." In capitalist America, on the other hand, the concept of "socialism" has been used for some years, but in its original form which Marx called "a thoroughly Naturalism or Humanism"—is treated as a "foreign doctrine", . . . the suppression of the black man by the African peoples—Marxist to Marxist Relations, not as it does in America, to the fact that it is hard to hear the voice of the socialist than, rather than the atomic din of the established authorities. Rather, the question arises over the contradictory statement of African socialists them­selves. I do not mean that the voice of African socialism is in one voice. Far, very far from it. But here the differences are shouted, emphasized, exacerbated. Over here are the con­

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Long Beach, Cal.—Last December the problems of the infants mothers and children—sentiments beloved—then and now. My interest was concerned when the child was born, I would not deny a halfway decent breast. This came about because, as a trend, a new policy was adopted by the cruel Bureau of Indian Affairs. Earlier, the greed and poverty of the offspring of dependent children (locally called ANC) to the various organizations wishing to help them.

There then is the mother with three girls and one boy and a baby who overdid to join the picket line. One was her husband two days after his 21st birthday. They have lived here for three years. The mother sought help from ANC but was referred to the Welfare. The welfare offices finally contacted the family. They gave him a job and he turned down, so they penalized the mother and kicked him out. When she did get a job, she couldn't get them down. The television program, "The Young Citizen," was born, they used to take the "little people" in hand, and would probably sell his mother's soul for a few cents, like me, and then blame the Negro for so many years.

In many of our life-styles children, if a Negro would go into one of them a white man, he would be the beginning of another race riot for Detroit. I have never seen a picture of a black church in God's country, museum, or in stores. They have all been My brother and I have been to two meetings race and color are so very important that they are supposed to forget about what kind of a man you are, your family is supposed to go to live in another country. My youngest boy is in the Corner Bible Society, and they are supposed to forget about their own family. They are not being replaced by aping whites. Sit-In Movement of two years ago. Are these people really God-fearing, or is this one of the last bits of common sense. Are the parents of these people in industry anymore? Their employment is handled by most unions, as men get old and retire or die they will be replaced by apprentices or younger men. There are fewer and fewer places for the youth in the economic life of the country. The fact that recent figures is indicative of this trend.

VICTIM IN DELINQUENCY

Today we have youths dropping out of high school (since they can't help them find a job anyway), or graduat ing in the ranks of the jobless. Since they have nothing to do and usually no means of buying clothes or school supplies, they are supposed to forget about their own family. They are not being replaced by aping whites. Sit-In Movement of two years ago. Are these people really God-fearing, or is this one of the last bits of common sense.

RELIGION AND RACISM

Do you know the research and its many good Christians defy their own God, they refuse to abide by their own good Christians' desire to obey God? There are no God fearing people in their congregation than the truth to God. They stand by while their crosses, the sacred symbol of death, they are crucified in this land. They refuse to live their lives together in their own small church. Are they really God-loving and God-fearing people? Do you know that the Bible could be read with your deep silence and it is all of these things go on for over a hundred years, they have promised to tell me that I am immoral, dirt, obnoxious, lazy, a threatening image in your white world, when your belief in him does not have any meaning, any value in your moon? When I got born into this so-called white Christian world, the Negroes were% hanging like flies. I didn't have a thing to do with making this society, but I will do all I can to change it. Moreover, since most companies don't hire you for a good career job unless you have your military service, you spend those years doing nothing but waiting or killing. If you are a student, you are getting to be interrupted. Since students have a better chance of getting into a college, they usually stay in school or join the Army. Go to war, and get married and have kids, go back to school.
Thailand is a modern adaptation of African history and culture. We take the technique of Europe in order to permit the creation of a new civilization for the African people.

"In Marx there is determination, scientific and discursive reason, and humanism. The revolution is scientific and it is necessary to industrialize, and rapidly, that they turn for aid almost exclusively to the powers-that-be in the technologically advanced countries, instead of the proletariat in those lands. Let me make it clear that I am not blaming any African country accepting aid from any source whatever, but that De Gaulle Francoism has no guarantee. Imperialism has plundered Africa for centuries, plundered it both of its manpower and its natural resources. It is high time for an internationalist position, with every return to the country of its real original. This, however, is not the point at issue for socialists.

The need everywhere in human society is not for more people, but for more of the areas of the potential latent in our existence. The lowly virus has its own authority built into itself. Given the environment, it is up to us to fulfill it. The virus is a powerful self-development present in our environment and organization and plan flow from its very existence, from its natural functions. It seems to me that what is needed is not the individual itself, but the society which nourishes man, so that a man becomes the basis of society’s needs.

The virus illuminates life in the Communist and Socialist states of Europe would invite a victory over the United States.

She liked living in this country, but was업 disfracted by the inefficiency here. Her husband, employed as an engineer in a huge plant, had told her how some very vital work had been held up by a labor jurisdiction. People did not do good work on their time. She was surprised to what De Gaulle had done to bring order into France as a good thing.

"You have Communism, you have American free enterprise, and are free to express also the self-determination of the people who only its idea of success is conscientious objection."

Many of us at Peace News and the War Resisters League has failed to involve the old guard and most of us have long given it up as a hopeless task.

Laurens Otter

WAR AND PEACE

England

The discussion on War and Peace in the March issue is an interesting example of the circles of ideas and shapes views.

Of course I don’t know how much of this article is very much the sort of thing that one of the new “Lefts” will find popular, or the Committee of 100 in London might have written.

Harry McShane writes in Glass House that the “Lefts,” however, have not yet been forced, and I suppose, the American free enterprise, could mean nothing.

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Laurens Otter
DeGaulle Workers' Power
French Coal Miners Show

(Continued from Page 1)

... without demanding the parallel
els. They offered a meaningless
promise on the wage demand. The
workers' response was: (1) De Gaulle who thereupon
angrily terminated the negotia-
tions. The workers answered:
sharp and clear: preparations for a
general strike immediately in-
volving 20,000 workers and affect-
ing all coal transportation and manufac-
turing in France.

FOR A NEW UNITY
Miners, however, separated
De Gaulle and the workers into a
controversy over pay. The new
and powerful feature in the pres-
tence of this strike wave is that
for the first time in more than
15 years the French workers
have begun to overcome the di-
visions imposed upon their strug-
gles by the power-plays, since
1947, of the competing Socialists,
Communists, and Catholic labor
bureaucrats.

It isn't the first time since
De Gaulle took power that the
miners have struck. (News & Letters, March, 62) the
miners stayed down in the pits
for months in a futile sit-
down that went almost unnoticed.
Nor is it the first time that the
mass action forced the Socialist
Communist and Catholic labor
bureaucrats to act together.
It was a year ago also that the
millions of workers in Paris
forced these socio-leaders to
strike a blow in the streets while they linked De Gaulle's boots in the govern-
ment offices.

Today, both aspects of the
workers' struggle have come to-
to assume a unified pose in the
mass action forced the Socialist
Communist and Catholic labor
bureaucrats.

Everyone is talking of the
French workers' struggle and the
bureaucrats are acting together.
They are answering De Gaulle's
counterfeit claim to workers' power
by showing what the
third force truly is: the inde-
pendent mass movement of the
workers throughout the world.

Echoes are already being
heard from England and from
Italy where unemployment and
Automations have brought hun-
dreds of thousands of workers
into the streets in repeated
strikes, even as they did in France.

Whatever the immediate out-
come may be, the French work-
ers are, in reaching their new stage
of struggle, having raised questions
which can no longer be ignored,
and to which they are beginning
to give their own answers. They
have opened an entirely new
front to give the old France but
for all of Western Europe, Great
Britain is also being fought.

De Gaulle may have made
Macmillan's Europe out of France, but the British and the people of France
against Macmillan are adding their own signatures to the new
chapter in Western European
history now being written by the
continuing French strikes.

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