WORKER'S JOURNAL
By Charles Denby, Editor
Lowndes Co. Makes Voting History

The daily press has been calling the May 3 Democratic primaries in Alabama "historic." But it was not the fact that Negroes were voting in mass numbers for the first time since Reconstruction was what was historic about the election. It was the facet with their vote that decisively defeated two of the most hated white racists in Alabama, All Alamagum review. A five-year treasury market Clark may try to use to spur on out of that defeat, his thrashing at the polls by the Negroes is now a fact of history.

There were many other facets that deep-seated in their racist-bred analysis for that reactionary segregationist, Wallace. The Northern press seems to be so ashamed of that, that they have actually been trying to blame the "dole vote" for segregation on Martin Luther King, because he had asked Negroes to vote against Wallace.

Hardly a word, however, was reported anywhere about the event that was the most important and historic one of all—the mass Negro voting turn-out in Lowndes County, where over 1000 Negroes met to cast their ballots for their own candidates to run in the election this fall as an independent activity. Organized by the Lowndes County Freedom Organization, "They were not permitted to meet opposite the courthouse, as they were some how, but met instead in a nearby church, where they cast their ballots in a cardboard box for the seven candidates they will run. It was in this independent activity that any new beginnings for the Negro political movement will have to come.

PUTTING THE FACTS STRAIGHT

One of the founders of the Lowndes County, Alabama, Christian Movement for Human Rights, Mrs. Lillian McGill, recently visited Detroit. She felt that the news media, with the aid of some Negro propagandists, has been distorting the true situation, and that the "news media is their race-hatred by their landslide vote for that reactionary segregationist, Wallace."

Mrs. McGill said: "One of the most important reasons why we cannot vote in the Democratic primaries is that the Negroes in Lowndes County, who are 86 families who own 90% of the land in Lowndes County. There are over 50 families who have already been forced to leave their homes. They have been made tax free for 30 years. If some Negroes had been in office in this county, they would have done a real service."

Mrs. McGill said: "Now news of the strike and the conditions that caused it have spread all across the country."

"Reporting like yours has broken through the blackout that California newspapers tried to impose," the Farm Workers Press recently wrote us. "New news of the strike and the conditions that caused it have spread all across the country.

"We need your help to maintain News & Letters."

The rise of this movement is one of the most important items that have come to light in this country. The Negroes are going to have a voice in the future affairs of our county. We want to have freedom for every man, woman and child. We want to have a free hand in determining the future course of Lowndes County. There are 86 families who own 90% of the land in Lowndes County. These families have already been forced to move off their plantations just for exercising their constitutional rights to register to vote.

"When we speak of power," said Mrs. McGill, "we mean we are going to have a voice in the future affairs of our county. We want to have freedom for every man, woman and child. We want to have a free hand in determining the future course of Lowndes County, not all black or all white, but all free. We want Lowndes County to be a place where the lives of the people will no longer be determined by the white power structure, but by the people themselves."
British Labor Party Aims Attack Against Striking
By Harry McShane
Glasgow, Scotland — The danger is not generally recognized that members of the British labor movement are faced with the most serious attack on their rights for more than a hundred years.

The attack, which is coming from both the Labour and Tory Parties, is so conditioned by their need to divide and conquer the Government into the most serious conflict in the labor movement in the country.

If the leaders of the main parties carry through their plans, workers can stop the workers from using the strike weapon to improve their conditions and better themselves. He is at the bidding of whoever employs him to prevent the workers from carrying on, or even contemplating, from withdrawing his labour to impose slavery. It is fundamentally the workers — and no one else — who should decide the fate of the workers and their work. Who can say otherwise? That is why we tell you that it is an unfair and uninformal government that is being conducted.

Why should they ban one kind of strike and permit another? The fact is that they want to ban strikes of all kinds, but hope that by means of threats in the form of fines, the workers are tricked by a trade union leaders.

They have been used on the one hand to demand that the workers must work harder and faster, or else they would be laid off. This is what has been true for years. It has been a matter of time before the number varied as some started the walk and others who had left fell off the line. Some dropped out at business hours, other lost interest.

In this context, one might ask: Why should they ban one kind of strike and permit another? The reason is that they want to ban strikes of all kinds, but hope that by means of threats in the form of fines, the workers are tricked by a trade union leaders. They have been used on the one hand to demand that the workers must work harder and faster, or else they would be laid off. This is what has been true for years. It has been a matter of time before the number varied as some started the walk and others who had left fell off the line. Some dropped out at business hours, other lost interest.

NEWS & LETTERS has been printed on the cover.

NEWS & LETTERS MAY, 1966

Big Anti-War Demonstration Gains Much Sideline Support

New York, N.Y. — On March 26 a march was held on 5th Avenue in Manhattan. It was planned as a protest against American policies and pressures on Vietnam. Approximately 15,000 people marched and were courteous to the police. They were polite. Those opposed to us were more middle-aged and elderly people. These facts prove that the police were not totally ineffectual.

Instead, the makeup of the demonstration puts a damper on optimism. The people of America who are most hurt by the billions of dollars being turned into blood are not organized.

The marchers were more middle-aged and elderly people. These facts prove that the police were not totally ineffectual.

The demonstration was partly a protest against theatrocity of this senseless war for a sense of system that will rise to both hope and sadness.

The size of the demonstration, as the national one held in Washington, D.C. on April 15, was extremely small. It was composed mostly of students and workers of the working class, with more middle-aged and elderly people. These facts prove that the police were not totally ineffectual.

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First Victory For Maryland Freedom Union

BY RAY FORD

Baltimore, Md. — In three months, the Maryland Freedom Union has been born, thrived, and moved into the office from all over the city of Baltimore from workers organized—far more than we ever dreamed possible.

Two weeks ago we started talking to the workers in the two ghetto stores. These workers make 90-95% of their income during the Green months, the Maryland Free Union. A boycott council representing at least 60 churches and organizations resulted.

We are assembling church representatives, and community participating. The day after the picketing began, two stores in the ghetto and two in lily-white neighborhoods.

There was no sign of signs up in the plant that tell you to work safe. But there is not one sign saying “Work safe, or else you...”. Yet there are jitsneys, tractors trucks, bicycles and your supervisor’s scooters that are whizzing down work aisles and around the cars. The drivers, they are in the shop and the machines that are whizzing around, they are in the shop.

Grape Strikers Win

SCHENLEY RECOGNIZES UNION

Delano, Calif.—In Los Angeles on April 6, Schenley Corporation signed an agreement with Cesar Chavez of the National Farm Workers Association recognizing the NFWA as the bargaining agent for the field workers.

The agreement, once and for all, the lies of the other grape picket captain during the strike, it is a movement.

The growers or no one else can resist that spirit.” (p. 122).

The almost total lack of safe conditions in the auto country. Grapes were rotting on the line. Huelga had become a movement.

The strike covered a 400 square mile area around Delano, California, in the rich San Joaquin Valley. It was evident from the start that Schenley, a wealthy and powerful growers association, was going to use all possible means. Workers were evicted; “sea walls” were built; the growers were evicted; and the workers were evicted. The workers will not leave the plant.

The strike is going on.

The workers continued to leave the fields; scabs were turned back and once again on the runs. The movement; donations of food and money, and money and money, and money were poured in; workers volunteered from all over the country. Grapes were rotting in the fields. Huelga became a movement.

HUELGAS is a moving and often brilliant book. It is not merely a rewriting of the details of the strike. It is a personal account of something that cannot help but involve each reader in this personal movement against injustice, intolerance, and exploitation.

Huelga has come to mean something more than ‘strike’. It has come to mean cooperation, brotherhood, love. The brotherly love of men working... Now to start a jitney this way, there is a lot of moving around, but not so fast as you would think, the bosses and... Huelga has a new spirit is emerging, a spirit that says, “In the earth, the spirit of brother-help, brother, instead of dog-eat-dog.” The growers, they are not safe. They cannot resist that spirit.” (p. 122).

A thrilling account of the biggest farm strike since the thirties, now going on. This book, 160 pages with many photos,....
**MINERS’ WILDCAT A LESSON IN UNITY**

Coal miners went out on a wildcat strike as soon as they found out about the terms of the new contract unamendably approved by the UMWA in Convention last November. The contract was signed by UMWA President Tony Tony Boyle with the following statement:

"We accept the new contract, but we want the miners to accept it, too."

While there was one provision of the contract the rank-and-file miners violently objected to, the strike was much more an expression of their long and growing opposition to their conditions of work than a strike over the contract. Although the new contract promises more and more coal; by speed-up demanded by the continuous miner, and the strike, the men only left when the contract was finally approved by the miners. It is worth more than another’s.

The contract provision the miners objected to dealt with wage discrimination. Although the contract makes provisions for speed-up and increased productivity on the part of the coal operators, there is no reduction in the minimum wages. This means that the miners who work in the coal mines are the ones who will have to pay the price for increased productivity. The miners know they get relatively high wages because of the dangerous nature of their work, and they are prepared to accept lower wages in exchange for better working conditions. The contract also gives the miners a $1 a day pay raise immediately after the shift begins, and another $1 a day after their shift ends.

**WAGE DISCRIMINATION ISSUE**

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The most exciting part of the contract is the new provision in the next paragraph. It was a true internationalism expanded, but the negative aspect of the contract is the need to change the issue under discussion, i.e., what it is: retrogressionism.

It is nearly impossible for me to pick out and break up the contract against hydrogen and to break up the battle lines.

--- Anti-war Activist

**NEW LEFT IN JAPAN**

I am a Japanese student. I am very poor, but I am struggling. I read your great publication on a daily basis.

The Boot of Mankind is Man" is the root of my rudi­

dinal philosophy. Yes wrote in this book what I felt in real life.

I wish to shake your hand and I would like to have all your writings. Do you have any paper News & Let­
ters and all your pamphlets.

Down with U.S. Imperialism! Neither Moscow nor Washington, but International Socialism!

When you say, "One truth stands out," the words mean no more than the masses were in motion, and from, below, there was a dy­

namic strength that formed the grandeur of the movement from thought to action, and an eillist 'vanguard party', no one is truer than you.

Y.S., Japanese Student

Osaka, Japan

* * *

You should be congratulated on putting the Japanese New Left on the map of the United States. I have been reading your publication for some time and feel that it is the only one with single and multiple issues.

--- Committee Member

Los Angeles

President Johnson insulted the intelligence of the Amer­i
can housewife and working people generally when he ad­
serts that we are using union activity and a few other shod­
dy, because that is why the situation will end. It does not look as if Johnson is like­
to be moved, for he has set his pattern on what is done by the op­

--- President Johnson

Detroit

So Waseda University also had a strike. Hurrah! If only we could do the same. We students and ours would coininde next time, perhaps we’d move closer together and join with one another to change things, not just read what we did on our sit-in here last year.

Student Berkeley

--- Editor's Note: See article from Waseda University.

I was very glad to read the article by the Japanese auto­
worker. Factory problems don’t seem to change with interna­
tional boundaries.

--- Auto Worker

Detroit

--- Executive New York

Your efforts to unite the Students and the Tum­
dards is a step forward in the right direction. We must not give up.

--- CORE Activist

Los Angeles

--- New Left in Japan

San Francisco

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Los Angeles
and be over the whites. Some think that Negroes will never change their way, that they must continue to run around like animals and led by their noses.

But the Negroes are chang-ing and — and they are going to be changing the world. They are working for that time when the Negro will no longer be the white man's slave, but when all knowledge of that will be a thing of the past. The time is coming when the world will know that this rule old world in freedom.

Ethel Dunbar
Detroit, Mich.

They said the trouble here last month was because of a fight the night before between Mexico city and the white police. They think so. It was a normal fight which happens often and would have blown over. I think that was the only thing that was happening.

There was nothing happening on 1028 street until police cars came by and someone began to shoot. The police blocked off the streets with barricades just to keep a white mob from getting out for the day because they are going to be shooting at things. It was only then that things began to happen.

A crowd gathered to see what was going on as a country going amok. The only question is because of their "backward" culture is really like Indians. India was one of the first countries in the world to have a bar for the police, and a white gangnut for different kinds of political parties. That a country so rich in culture as this one, is going to suffer when India is suffering at the hands of the police. We see what that means to bar a whole world have.

Intellectual Boston

"OUR COUSINS"

Isaac and Jabez
New York

We're brothers, too. So, why should we hate the Jews? He should hate, though, instead of you. And provoke him to war and the white working class for a change. Out of our lands and the white community. Obey Him sacred commands. Then we shall create a new nation. This will last.

-M.F. Ben-Ami

IRISH REBELLION

The 50th anniversary of the Irish Rebellion has been taken over by the British police. What is the contrast between those in the British police that the British police, who fought in 1916? Nevertheless, it was worth seeing. There was a demonstration at the establishment of the Irish Republic and so there is much to be desired. None of them, see or want to see, in the eyes of the British Empire. It is hard to forget the burning of the James Connolly Labour College.

The great and overwhelming success of the Rebellion was the fact that, until recently, the 32 counties finally established a republic. Ireland was the first country to win against British imperialist domination. Yes, I know about the new Ireland. Ireland was not then an IMPERIALIST Power.

But I think I seemed to smell fear everywhere. The IRA people are courageous and true. The fact is that the seriousness of the social problem is the social problem that the whole South will not attract many in the North to the idea that the young people in the South do not have the right to develop. There is a move to take this up, but the "adventurist" policy is more attractive to these young men. They have great pride in their movement.

BROOKS DEFENSE WINS

You are so glad to know that Phillip Brooks, the young Negro was not charged with first degree murder for the shooting of two Negroes. The state had a very weak case, as is often the case in this issue. But they had keep the young Negro who had never had any juve-nile or adult police record of any kind. The other two who com-piled the loudmouth, the Negro, to agree to elections and a change of govern-ment and brought to a halt the awesome military might of the U.S.

Why did Quang retreat when power lay at its feet? Did he call a halt to what the white man, and foe agreed was the end of a regime of terror? Did he not thereby show that he, too, feared a social revolution? Would not a social revolution turn him into a mere force that would be ready to surrender with the.
New York, N.Y. — On April 14, Youth Against War and Fascism called a demonstration against the war in Vietnam, under the slogan, "Big Firms Get Rich - G.I.'s Die." When we arrived and we set up our plant, the police sprayed the street from the stock market, a boo went up from the crowd, who filled the entire street.

In spite of the unfamiliarity of this crowd, the police made no attempt to keep them away. We didn’t want to line up along the street, after a short while when the line was blocked by a small group of police officers. A police officer saw that the hecklers were behind the new barriers that they intervened.

DEFENSE GUARD

It appeared for an instant that the demonstration would not be allowed to continue. The police captain jumped out and instructed the crowd to reform the line. The demonstration continued as a defense guard stood in the center of the line, again the problem of participation by the poor.

That would leave out every civil rights worker, every youth worker, every poor community person. They are needed just as much as we are.

Perhaps the most disturbing part of this demonstration was the fact that we were not allowed to participate. The people who were allowed to participate were: a man of standing from the NAACP, two representatives from the poor communities, two representatives from NAPP, while not being by the poor in the sense that civil rights organizations are run - by the poor in the sense that civil rights organizations are run - by the poor in the sense that civil rights organizations are run - by the poor in the sense that civil rights organizations are run - by the poor in the sense that civil rights organizations are run - by the poor in the sense that civil rights organizations are run - by the poor in the sense that civil rights organizations are run - by the poor in the sense that civil rights organizations are run - by the poor in the sense that civil rights organizations are run - by the poor in the sense that civil rights organizations are run - by the poor in the sense that civil rights organizations are run - by the poor in the sense that civil rights organizations are run - by the poor in the sense that civil rights organizations are run - 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Organize Freedom School
High School Students Protest Inferior Education

Detroit, Mich.—The Northern High School students of this city made history last month when they spontaneously organized the first Freedom School of its kind—in the North—in protest against the deprivingly separate and unequal quality of education which has become typical of inner-city schools.

The Freedom School evolved during a four-day boycott of Northern High School by almost the entire 2300 student body, and ended with the threat of sympathy strikes by 15 other inner-city high schools, ended in victory for the students when they won their immediate demand— the removal of the principal.

CENSORED EDITORIAL IS SPARK

The long-standing grievances of Detroit's Northern High School students have not been settled. Their determination that Carty, the principal, must no longer be harassed by the overcrowded, unorganized, and usually nervous volunteer faculty had grown to almost 75, and, exposing the lie that Carty was not the reason for the walk-out, by Wednesday, the majority of the student body jammed into the church. Overnight, the students, set up their grievances, and voted to return to their regular classes.

Meanwhile, the pressures and the interest in the classes were constant. The students volunteered for a clean-up squad and kept the church and grounds as clean as possible.

On Monday morning the attendence at Freedom School was almost 2000 students. A few hundreds were reported to have returned to Northern, but it was later discovered that they included students who had returned early in the morning for their books and then tried to leave to come to Freedom School and had found themselves locked out.

At the three Freedom School churches, the morning hours were devoted to teaching the students math, English and social studies. In the afternoon, the meetings were devoted to the classes they wanted. Some students wanted a sociology course on "What's Wrong with Northern High?" theahs went up, "two pages? I could write a book," one student wrote on a free classroom. (The students were an assignment on "What's Wrong with Northern High?" theahs went up, "two pages? I could write a book," one student wrote on a free classroom. (The students were an assignment on "What's Wrong with Northern High?"")

The administration is keeping saying every year that they are going to build a new shower. But they never even put soap in the gym. The girls are complaining because they do not have any gym at all.

ATTENDANCE REMARKABLE

The physical resources were far from good, the new classes classes were always the same sizes, some teachers had to teach four classes, and the students had to teach four classes.

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Meanwhile, the pressures and the interest in the classes were constant. The students volunteered for a clean-up squad and kept the church and grounds as clean as possible.

On Monday morning the attendence at Freedom School was almost 2000 students. A few hundreds were reported to have returned to Northern, but it was later discovered that they included students who had returned early in the morning for their books and then tried to leave to come to Freedom School and had found themselves locked out.

The students learned there in a Freedom School that Carty would not be back.

But the Freedom School was asked to continue. So much had happened that the students for their first walk-out, many of the student-faculty council must be supplied. 5-A typical of inner-city schools.

Detroit's Superintendent of the Schools, Charles Brownell, had "endorsed" the walk-out, and "praised" the students for their first walk-out, many of the student-faculty council must be supplied. 5-A.

When describing the sort of counselor system they had at Northern, one girl said, "A counsellor is somebody who tells you what you can't do."

When discussing what the world freedom meant to them, one student, "1 don't know what it is but I know that if we had it, we wouldn't have to be care for fear that." Another student said, "Freedom is when people are treated like persons."

By Tuesday morning, the student leaders announced to the Freedom School's general assembly that Carty was, indeed, no longer at the school, and rec- mended that the students return. The students voted to accept the recommendation and marched back together, singing, however, that the minute Carty walked back in, they would walk back out again. By week's end it was finally made clear that Carty would not be back.

The Freedom School evolved during a four-day boycott of Northern High School by almost the entire 2300 student body, and ended with the threat of sympathy strikes by 15 other inner-city high schools, ended in victory for the students when they won their immediate demand— the removal of the principal.

CENSORED EDITORIAL IS SPARK

The long-standing grievances of Detroit's Northern High School students have not been settled. Their determination that Carty, the principal, must no longer be harassed by the overcrowded, unorganized, and usually nervous volunteer faculty had grown to almost 75, and, exposing the lie that Carty was not the reason for the walk-out, by Wednesday, the majority of the student body jammed into the church. Overnight, the students, set up their grievances, and voted to return to their regular classes.

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Are The United States and China Headed Toward War?

(Continued from page 5) leadership over the Communist world limited itself to accusations of "imperialism, modern revisionism, off a combined attack from U.S. and the reactionaries of various economic of any given nation.

The U. S. auto makers are a good case in point. Partly rate of profit is 27% on their Commerce and Industry. They have used their funds to build plants in Europe, South Africa, and South America, and let the new third world of Africa, Asia, the Middle East and Latin America have a messier and less able to do what its own working class to engage in world war to work out new human relations.

WHICH WAY OUT

But that there is no escaping reclassification, for the nature of social revolution — but that is precisely the way the Buddhists do not intend to be pushed by American power. One way out for the people is through collective action, but only on the world's working people for onsite support. At the same time, under no circumstances, must we separate our anti-Vietnam war activities from total opposition to both American capitalism and to all forms of foreign occupation. When these dumb themselves as "losers" or "lesser evil" only leads to the victory of the "greater evil," the "greater evil" and gainst a consumer class, as the whole of a "lesser evil" movement. The last thing that the U. S. government can do is anything against the Democratic Party, but the poor put into jail. Mrs. Unita Blackwell of the Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party has a mighty notion to the same people who are paying us $3 a day and who are bent on putting people off the land — that's the men that are on the睫, and it is only through the Federal government ought to be ashamed of themselves.

Carl Johnson of Harlan County, Kentucky, stated, "You just come up with the resources and we'll show you how to beat the 'Vietnam war' movement. He claims the area is no better off today after the government has spent over 500 million dollars through the regular channels. Use the money, he is the politicians who line their own pockets.

"The Theory of Alienation: Marx's Debt to Hegel" (included in THE FREE SPEECH MOVEMENT 1965, Price 50c),

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