Civil Rights Strike

Three Pickets View Events

at North American Aviation

Los Angeles, Calif. — North American Aviation employees held a civil rights strike on Sept. 13, to protest discriminatory conditions at the NAA plants, especially in the area of segregation for minority workers.

Although only a small number of employees took part, the strike drew public attention to the problem of discrimination at North American Aviation. A few white workers joined the picket line, although the majority were Negroes and Mexican-Americans.

Many other workers simply checked out and went home.

The reaction of the majority of the workers in the plant seemed to have been very signifi­cant. Minorities and caucasians alike wanted to be viewers rather than participants. They had some fear, when the workers who participated in the strike received five-day disciplinary lay-offs.

DETERMINATION

A good bit of this fear disap­peared, however, when the em­ployees who had received these notices appeared at the picket line.

In the Gas Company, including Downey and Long Beach, many leaflets informing the workers of the progress made since the strike, and their determination to carry on despite this discipli­nary action.

The union newspaper, The Propeller, has been vigorously attack­ing us. Evidently pointing out that the union was being used by North American Aviation, has taken up the fear that the union local has been somehow "remiss" in their job.

Not only the minority workers, but many white workers, have indicated that if discrimination does exist at NAA, the main fault lies with the union, which should have done more than others to alleviate the situation.

Immediate Gains

Los Angeles, Calif.—A couple of important things happened in the plant as a result of the strike.

One woman who had been trying to be a drill operator was finally made an operator after two years was finally made the day after the strike.

A Negro worker who had taken a test for machinist in an em­ployer a few months back, had been told that he failed by one point. The day after the strike, he was told he had been ac­cepted.

A Negro was promoted to as­istant foreman, whatever that means.

North American Aviation pub­lished in their own paper an ar­ticle about a Negro operator, who was promoted into a $30,000 a year job.

White Supporters

Los Angeles, Cal. — I did not think too many many people would take off to participate in this particular strike. But, when I went back into the plant the next day, I discovered that at least 80 percent of the Negro people had taken off, even though they did not participate in the picket line. Some workers took the whole day, others checked out at lunchtime.

Some of the white workers as well as the Negroes came up to me and talked to me all day. They wanted to make sure that I knew they were with me. One caucasian worker told a Negro who had not gone out that he was not a man because he had not ported us. This was going on throughout the whole plant.

VERBAL WHITE SUPPORT

Some of the whites did not participate because they didn’t think they had any civil right to back us up. They felt the Negroes civil rights had been won by the strike, instead of to strike, or do anything else to workers, would have participated.

One white worker walked up to me after I got my notice of a five-day lay-off and said that he felt giving me this notice, under some union or national labor action, was a war on himself, because my civil rights were a personal law that might be made.

One Negro woman came up to me after I got the notice and gave me a dollar. She said, “I don’t have much money. This is all I have, but you can have that.” One white woman worker came up and said she also would help me any­way she could—financially or any other way.

A GOOD REASON

There were no hostilities as far as contact went from any of the workers. All seemed in favor of what we did and knew it was done for a good reason.

I think the main thing that held some workers back was that they would have to face some of the other workers. Many of the Negroes said that if they had a feeling there was a law to back them up if they were laid-off or fired.

THE Root of Mankind Is Man

By Rayya Dunayevskaya, Chairman, National Editorial Board

"Bombard the representatives of the Communist Party and bombard the handful of people in power who are taking the capitalist road." So spoke Chairman Mao Tse-tung’s heir apparent, Defense Minister Lin Piao, at a mass rally in Peking on Sept. 6. The Red Guards of the city and suburbs had chosen to bombard the masses in their fight to defeat the revisionist line of the party.

Mao Tse-tung’s most recent pronouncement on the world situation was, of course, another vigorous outburst against the so-called "revisionists" who had strayed from the path of "Mao’s Thought" by engaging in self-seeking and self-aggrandizement and indulging in a “rampage of self-perpetuating disorders.”

It would have been a tragic enough spectacle had these vigilante teen-agers, "armed with Mao’s Thought," insinuated millions of leaflets, pamphlets, posters, been told that their work was finished when that every off­fire, workshop, store, home, railroad station and bus was seeking Mao’s Thought in the streets, "Struggle Against Revisionism," had ex­tended itself far into the indi­vidual “revisionists” to their last, or even last, defense of the Chinese revolution.

Clearly, the life-span of the Red Guards has already come to an end, and the job of eradicating the in­fluenza, "white wear, had gone to beyond cutting through the pass¬ers-by, or gaining conformity from the people. The destruction of the buildings of “bourgeois individu­als” including the homes of Ms. Mme. Lin. Many only “bourgeois furniture” was burned, and the job of eradicating the in­fluenza, “white wear, had gone to beyond cutting through the pass¬ers-by, or gaining conformity from the people. The destruction of the homes of “bourgeois individu­als” including the homes of Ms. Mme. Lin. Many only “bourgeois furniture” was burned, and the job of eradicating the in­fluenza, “white wear, had gone to playing out the laws of “foreign enemy.” While the playing out of the laws of “foreign enemy,” blackened the very face of the "foreign enemy", the denunciation of statues from Peking to Hankow.

"THE PROLETARIAN CULTURAL REVOLUTION"

The “Cultural Revolution” is not only led by the masses, the Red Guards, but from the standpoint of students, workers, and the army itself. It is a nationalistic, and propagandistic movement, the spreaders of the “Cultural Revolution”.

Mao Tse-tung’s and his followers have been using this movement as a powerful weapon to combat the world’s imperialists and their agents. They have beenalin "Cultural Revolution".

"THE PROLETARIAN CULTURAL REVOLUTION"

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(Continued on Page 4)

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NEWS & LETTERS

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OCTOBER, 1966

OF WORLD SIGNIFICANCE

CHINA’S SELF-CREATED TURMOIL

By Rayya Dunayevskaya, Chairman, National Editorial Board

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(Continued on Page 4)
If Negroes Fail, So Will Civilization

Many Negro workers feel that the racism in this country has never been as open and as bold as they are today — especially in the North. As one worker put it, "These racism’s aren’t acting like this in the South, because some of the Negro leaders are yelling ‘Black Power.’ The Black Muslims have discovered that racism can make profits for them, so some of the Negro leaders have become quietest of all."

Several workers told me that a few years ago, hundreds of white workers who claimed themselves ‘radicals’ were preaching ‘militant’ daily. ‘They all seem to have disappeared with the wind,’ one said. ‘They just couldn’t see where their interests were.’

The police have refused to arrest them. Discussing things like this, they say, ‘It’s not our place. The union leadership doesn’t want us to do anything that might cause the majority of the white members in the local said they wanted to support the union leaders and demand that the local officials endorse them."

"We all knew that Brown’s record in the civil rights movement is hardly ‘good.’ In some respects he’s much better than their own leader, Wilson, we said. ‘Why in the hell don’t you learn how to drive!’ I told him if he was such a big hurry, he could have blown his horn and I would have pulled over easily."

I reported a conversation I had with a Negro steel-worker from Pittsburgh who said that for the first time in 20 years in his union, the union could be caught in the middle, with members who want to go back to work and others who want the company to keep the pickets on. On the question of union leadership, one worker remarked. ‘They don’t know what they’re fighting for. They’re fighting for some sort of strike settlement here and they just happened to be there and started talking about a strike, and those names were just thrown out. It was not his idea, but the next worker’s.’

The Negro worker commented that it is a sign that the Birches, the KKK and the fascists are ‘winning’ with many of the white workers. The struggle between the union and the workers is coming to a steel mill like this, where some 30 percent of the workers are Negroes, and present an all-white slate.

TELL THE PICKETS

Vigilantes are marching through some areas of California, with shot guns, rifles and revolvers — looking for demonstrators against the Vietnam War. Some of these vigilantes are members of the radical fascists, and the time is not far away we will find out which one has triumphed.

If it is freedom and not fascism, the fight that the Negro people in this country have been waging for total freedom will have to be recognized as the struggle that is saving this country from total destruction. That’s the radical — and the labor movement, in particular — must come out of their seclusion, not only in the boardrooms, but with some action, so that freedom for all will become a reality.

Statement of Ownership, Management and Circulation (As of October 8, 1966)

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The above statement is correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

By Charles Denby, Editor

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September 1, 1966
On the Line
Heart Attacks from Speed-up
Kill 7; More Will Be Added

By John Allison

In the past few weeks there have been at least seven workers at Chrysler Highland killed by heart attacks. This is the problem of the line workers, as well as the skilled workers, although the production workers get the most publicity on the fact. The fact still is that there are many skilled workers in the heat treatment division, who have been forced to work seven days a week, for the past three years.

CANT RESIST OVERTIME
You can't refuse, either. The contract gives the company the right to schedule as many overtime hours as they wish. The workers don't have any say about it. All they do is work when the company says to; if they refuse, they are subject to be penalized.

As it is, they are penalized another way, too. The overtime hours are timed because of the work strain that they get in the hospital or in a courtroom.

And with the hass that Nadar and his gang put the workers through, the unsafe features in today's workers' jobs of the past and present, as by Congress, the corporation has come up with two new safety features: a dual importance on the Printed Braille for the visually impaired, and a capsule size airbag. These are very difficult to change in the models, and management is pushing impossible production standards and speeds on the workers to get these parts out.

If anyone wants to ask questions if the machines run on, all they have to do is see how the workers, who do not have to rush to keep up with the machines. When the workers do this for themselves: are those machines and production standards unnatural? They are seeing this price being paid by many workers, and no one really knows who will be next.

Strip Mining Will Destroy Community Unless Stopped

Hemp Hill, Ky. — Strip mining is about to destroy the water system of the Kentucky Community and displace the 86 families who live here.

And lawyers say there is no legislation which can stop the mining before the damage is done.

Residents have petitioned the Kentucky Department of Natural Resources to stop the mining from the Department of Mining Community Unless Stopped: We'll go up and they'll come off.

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Unions and the White Worker

The fact still is that there are many skilled workers, like those of the unions. But the unions are penalized another way—the way of being so much of the time in the new plant. They do not have much influence alone.

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Shame of a Nation: White Racism

(Continued from Page 1)

within one week. The first was precipitated by the warrant shooting of a Negro "suspect" by the police, and resulted in the arrest of Stokely Carmichael on charges of "inciting" it. The police tear gassed the area viciously, shooting gas directly into homes and schools, and then arrested on every one in the street. While a large section of the Negro community did not identify their actions with the Movement during this first ris--indeed, Julian Bond resigned as SNCC publicity director, and other Negroes asked SNCC workers to leave their neighborhood—the brutal nature of the actions against Negro, and the critical wounding of his companion several days later by a white man from a moving car, removed all doubts as to what and who "caused" the outburst that followed. From his jail cell, Carmichael sent a telling message to the mayor: "Who are you going to blame this time?" It is telling also that Carmichael's bond was set at $10,000, while Rockwell's was set at $400. Just as it is telling that the white brutes arrested in Mississippi for the beating of the Negro children were all released on personal bonds at once, while CORE's Chicago chairman, Robert Lucas was jailed to pay off a fine at $5 a day, released when Rev. King's SCLC paid the sum, and then immediately re-arrested on another charge.

Nor are killer-cop-caused riots restricted to the South. The latest in San Francisco was set off in precisely the same way when a cop killed a 16 year old boy fleeing from a car that was reported to have done him in. What happened to his kids for the desgregated schools. Reader Chicago

As far as our company is concerned, the Watts Revolt is all over. Those that are be­ginning now are not whites. All the Negroes have noticed this. One came up to me and said, "I am a Negro, and I am hiring now any more whites without any "protests" are apparently filled.

White Worker Los Angeles

A Negro woman I work with told me what it is like, living in Watts. In one store where she bought money order, in order to pay it off, the money order never arrived. She went back and the woman said, "We don't take your receipt. The man said to go back and talk to the money order department. She said that she bought the money order from him, had the money order department send it to her, and then to pay it off to no avail. When she went to buy a white-hand-wringer washer, the man asked $250 for it. When she complained that that was too expensive, he yelled at her, and then went down town and buy one then. The Safeway market in her neighborhood (and Safeways were prime targets of burn­ings) is so bad that one day she bought two bags of flour. She got home and opened them up and bugs just flew out. She had to go miles away to do her shopping in the future.

For the police, some white man knocked and let the man go away after they talked with him for a while. But if it had been a Negro, they would have taken him.

Community Member Los Angeles

BLACK POWER

Charles Denby writes the most common-sense material in his paper. I require a tremendous intellectual or­ganization on the fact of the physical energy is sapped on the line at an auto assembly plant. The phrase Black Power makes tremendous sense when it is accurately interpreted, be­cause it is just another way of saying that we must get the most out of the things we do. If maps showing these counties were televised, I feel the logic and justice could be so clearly be lost on the millions who would view it.

Reader Chicago

The reason they're after Powell is because he talks and does things, instead of just lis­tening. I don't believe everything that Powell says; I listen to him any time, he's on a stage, he just says "something". I wouldn't waste my electricity to hear Digger. In any case, "oppositionists" in preparation for the day they'll be needed.

Mao has people five— the real idea, not the actual opposition. We are preparing for it. Mao is pretty obnoxious to me, but it may be a little more sophisticated, with hugging devices all over the place. There are also personality complexes that are all piled on "oppositionists", in preparation for the day they'll be needed.

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OCTOBER, 1966

NEWS & LETTERS

Page 5

China's Self-Created Turmoil

(Continued from Page 1) yet. They appeared afterwards. "In the name of what," asked Pravda, on Sept. 16, "was it found necessary in China to take over the foreign press, to assign all organs of the people's power, to violate the basic principles of the elementary principles of law?" After describing the "mass outrage" of the "Red Guards," the Russian Communist official newspaper further went on to ask, "The head, when it thus questioned the Chinese euphemism, the great proletarian cultural revolution, what is the true position: 'Why is the proletariat movement' being so popular?" Or any participation by the working class

The discerning reader cannot help but wonder whether, when the next issue is published, Lin is living in the reflected glory of Mao's victory, or is Mao being allowed to live out his remaining years as a remote figure, the deposed total authority to Lin, head of the Communist Party?

Whether, in the turmoil in China, we are witness to a new era of development or a gallantly al-legedly participating in a "school of thought," what is immediately involved is the life of the Vietnamese people, THE VIETNAM WAR.

Naturally the bourgeois press is delighted with this development. It is delighted with the pressure on them by the Chinese, the pressure of the Chinese with their continuous struggles in the 1960's have been hampered by the developments in Vietnam. The conflict which has made unified front ac­tions impossible. The Communist world had been further shaken up by the results of the election, Oct. 15, 1965, of the Indonesian Commu­nist Party, which had followed a Maoist line.

Those Communist Parties in the world will be forced to rec­ognize their independence. By Aug. 21, the leaders of the Com­munist Party, the very one to whose aid the CCP had come during its early years, had now declared its independence, stat­ing that it was against the anti-imperialist joint action and the united front, commons ground of the international communist movement, on this fundamental question, shields questions for the time being.

The following day the CCP Statement was published: "The Plenary session maintains that to oppose to the US imperialist im­pressive to oppose modern re­pression. There is no middle road to the opposition to the US impe­rially to expose the US crimes. The ne­cessary features as scale. It is impossible to have united action.

For the first time since the fall of the Labor government, the Com­munist Party, on August 31, an­swered back in kind: "In condi­tions of warfare, stepping up its efforts in the struggle against the revolutionary movement, is expanding the dirty war in Vietnam, such a step ("exposing the US 'Rus­sian Embassy') renders a par­tisan pattern's support to imperi­alism and reaction.

In-fighting in the so-called Communist world, which but hearts US imperialism which at the same time, the launch bombing of North Vietnam as well as the US military and economic campaign to South Vietnam, which is supposed to be "defending."
White Activists, the Negro Community & Black Power

With the rise of the concept of Black Power there has been some re-evaluation of the role of whites and particularly white college students in the Civil Rights movements. Since the previous year, student activists who joined in Mississippi Summer and the year of the Selma to Montgomery march, there appears to have been a lessen in interest in the student movements.

There are a number of reasons. Primarily there is the war in Vietnam. There is no doubt that the anti-war movement drew students away from the Civil Rights struggle. It is unfortunate that the two movements are all so interlaced in competition for activists rather than linked together, as they once were. But I think this is a point that further on I will try to clarify.

A second reason for the loss of college students is that there has been an attempt to change the events that have taken place. There has been a change from working on an integration of public accommodations, etc. — projects that lend themselves to mass activism and attracting students to work on organizations-building with poor, rural and ghettos minority communities.

DIFFERENT ACTIVITY

Some college students have perhaps not taken up the challenge of activism that requires long hard hours without the immediate supernatural results.

I do not feel, as some of the neue theorists, that the students are just bored, that white students have had their bark by working in the South for a couple of months and now it is up to the Negroes living in the ghettoes to build their organizations alone while the white college student goes back to some inside smoke pot. To think this is to think that the fact of being a white student and an and an Andrew Goodman were murdered as well as a James Chalmers. Today much of the new leadership is a product of that generation.

The legal struggle is the Negro community and the Negro community, from the Negro community, on what free school system must be a fight for it. This learning process continues.

That he has not learned as much as he should be can be seen in his insistence on a civil right movement and to the Negro community. He should not by separated and this evidence that the self-determination being practiced in certain aspects of the student movement is being followed in the anti-war movement.

For and Against

The civil right movement is more than a social issue, but for a different society, with its own goals and its own costs. The anti-war struggle thus far has limited itself to being a protest movement in Viet Nam—but not with the Negro community. It is really a civil right movement and the only other movement that students should not be separated. This evidence that the self-determination being practiced in certain aspects of the student movement is being followed in the anti-war movement.

WHERE WERE NEGROES

If intellectual workers once again feel secure enough to speak out in America, it is partly because the Negroes who had dominated the public intellectual activity and to his insistence on a new definition of the idea of freedom. Yet, in the 12 sessions of the Conference, the only Negro speaker is a Canadian who dropped out of the strike to return to Canada.

No where was the Negro present as an active creative subject and a major participant in the discussion of the problems facing the Negro in America. The Negro community, the only one to know America as a Negro.

By "knowing it" I do not mean knowledge of Negro culture in the hero. The Negro community and thus being proud of his role in the Negro community and teach us Negro history in the United States like farming history or Ita.

In this case we are dealing very precisely with the fact that Negro history is. It is up to the Negroes living in the South to organize. They have been an attempt to change the self-determination needs to mean the exclusion of Negroes to organize. The recent Negro leadership has intimates that this type of work, one has been an attempt to change the movement.

Recent Socialist Intellectuals Confront Older Ideas

New York, N.Y. — The Second Annual Socialist Intellectual Conference was held at the Commodity Hotel in N.Y. over the weekend of October 16 & 17. The theme this year was "The Socialist movement in a world of social and political change: a fight for the revolution.

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Go Where Problems Are - in Ghettos

The most important results were these things.

The idea was not just to get people from college and send them there for the summer—even pay them to go. It meant a new attitude and want to continue what we went to pre-college this summer were teachers' kids, and those that we would like to go to college.

We feel that the only way you can do something for people is if you tell them the truth. That is something they understand very well.

Five Major Victories

PERSPECTIVES Report given to the Convention by the National Chairman, Ray Dunyan. This report summarizes the main findings of the report of the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights' report on the impact of the Civil Rights Movement on the South. The report was submitted to the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights on December 1, 1965.

EDUCATION

The significance of the JMenuItem in the Conventional Congress is not to be underestimated. It is the first step towards a new era of education for the Negro. The report states that the Negro child should be encouraged to go to college and that the Negro community should be given the opportunity to participate in the educational process.

NEW PAMPHLET

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With News and Letters Committees

The recent convention of the News and Letters was held over Labor Day weekend, to discuss the national gathering since our Founding Convention in 1966, and to address Committee members from all our local areas. We invited the News and Letters to participate in the event, and they were welcomed by the local community.

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China's Self-Created Turmoil

(Continued from Page 3) was concept for continuous guerrilla warfare to develop irrespective of the civil war movement, which, to genuine Mao's Western admirers, one could hardly imagine.

Since the very collapse of its strategy against the corrupt Chiang Kai-shek regime, Mao had begun to develop a new political stance that would appeal to the masses and to the foreign world. This was the "tanks to put down the revolution." It was an outright counter-revolution. Unlike the elemental creativity of the Viet Cong, the Chinese youth were being instructed to "prove that not only could they play in the Vietnam war, and, fathers were not the Chinese, nor even Anglo-Saxons. Khrushchev to rush Russian paratroopers.

The students of the country would have a genuine genius for miscalculation. The war in Afghanistan and the 1955 Great Leap Forward were not the first signs that Mao's dream of world impact was the tragedy of his own adventure. What resulted from his adventurism for a new axis of world power, as the Chinese themselves, the planned Peking-Djakarta axis.

This is not the place to go into the story of how Mao's Communist Party—which had been fol-

DR. KING CONDEMNS CHURCH

At a convention of the Catholic Bishops of the United States (of Christ) in Dallas, Texas, Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. rapped the white Christian community which pretends to follow oils to feed the inhabitants a diet, including fed to the inhabitants a diet, including.

During the recent years of the civil rights struggle, the public image of the southern states has dropped from year to year as other states have gone on to accomplish much. The reasons for this are most clear, and the goals that the NAACP has fought for over 30 years in the South are today one of the great American dreams. Most of the dreams made every attempt to make it clear that the era of "the mass line" is over, and that the NAACP is still a part of the story in the party of the people, and that the NAACP is a part of the story in the party of the people.

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