by Charles Denby, Editor

A production worker reported a bomb threat in the auto plant where he works. He said it was the most frightening experience of his life. He had heard about bombs on TV, but he had never thought about being blown to pieces while working in an auto plant. He said the tension of all those policemen and FBI agents around was as nerve wracking as the bomb threat.

One worker said, "They asked us questions and interrogated us as though we should have known something about it. How could they possibly think we could know about it and still be working here, taking a chance on losing our lives?"

TERRORISM MAKES THINGS WORSE

An older white worker said, "I do not know what is going to happen in this country. When I first heard of the Students for a Democratic Society, I was for them. I know we need a change, especially for working people and other oppressed people in even worse shape than they are today."

"But then I read about the splits, and I join with us."

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"The immediate threat of an escalated war — the Middle East — the confrontation of Russian and U.S. troops as opposite "allies" of Israel and the Arabs, was not mentioned. Nixon's general's doubt informed them that two wars, each thousands of miles in opposite directions from the U.S., would not stop him from doing what he desired. Nixon's general's doubt informed him that two wars, each thousands of miles in opposite directions from the U.S., would not stop him from doing what he desired."

However, the total effect was to present the old Nixon image: the Cold War, the nuclear arms race, the "safety-first" policy. Only this time, Nixon was the man in power, preparing the ground for a confrontation of the world's superpowers.

To grasp how drastic the change has become, we must roll back the film by a month.

The activities of President Nixon over the past month, his travels, his choice of friends, his speeches, promises and threats are best analyzed when taken as a whole, with the single events serving only to illuminate the general picture. They can be best summarized by stating that they try to pull a cloak of peace over his threats and preparation for World War III, while using the international crisis to gather votes for Republicans in the November elections.

BLOWING HOT, BLOWING COLD

Prior to his European trip, things seemed to be going well internationally. As late as Aug. 28, Leonid Brezhnev, Russian Communist Party chairman, speaking in Alma-Ata, refrained from condemning the U.S. war-makers in his analysis of world affairs. Talks were progressing well at the Strategic Arms Limitation Conference, separate cease-fires were signed in the Middle East and there was talk of increased trade with Russia.

We were about to enter a period of sweetness and light in Russian relations.

Within a month all had changed. The Russians accused of building a submarine base in Cuba, which they have denied in strong language; a civil war took place in Jordan in which countless thousands died; Nasser died; and the cease-fire agreement appears about to suffer the same fate — while the U.S. supplies arms to both Jordan and Israel, and Russia furnishes the materials and prepares the groundwork for the army of Egypt to cross the Suez and resume the war.

What happened in that fateful month to turn back the clock? Nixon's Mediterranean trip, far from being a good- will mission, moved Nixon, in reality a repetition of old-fashioned militarist "gun-boat diplomacy" used for years to cower the natives of Africa, India and the Far East.

The initial visit to the Pope reminded one of the troops being blessed by the Holy Father before they go over the border.

The planned naval maneuvers in the Mediterranean called for a massive display of U.S. military strength. The U.S. navy and air force were scheduled to put on a full show — including dropping of bombs and filling the sky with aircraft in full view of the new Russian Mediterranean fleet and the Arab leadership to display who is boss in the Mediterranean.

DEATH OF NASSEZ, EMBRACE OF FRANCO

The display had to be cancelled due to the untimely death of Nasser, who, in passing, left a void in the Arab leadership and upset Nixon's plans.

Nixon's new alliance for freedom

Nixon's Oct. 7 nationwide TV appearance, which he personally advertised as "the most comprehensive analysis of the Vietnam war," lasted for a mere 15 minutes. Its brevity, however, didn't stop him either from promising "a cessation of the war," or its opposite — the readiness of repeating the Cambodian adventure, without notice, anywhere in the world.

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MALLORY

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The following letter was received by N & L:

To The Editor:

The undersigned is the attorney for United Catering, Restaurant, Bar and Hotel Workers Local 1064 in Detroit. I have been asked to write to you in correct the mis-statements contained in your June and July issue of your paper. On page 10 of this issue appears the headline, "ARA is a closed shop". Your statement that "the union doesn't seem to fight the fight" is accurate. You explain the fact that the company offered her a job but the union contracts were not being honored. I have never been consulted by the union committee to get my consent. The settlement said she had to do 15 more days of work, which was above what she was doing before she was deprived of the job. The settlement said she had to do 15 more days of work, which was above what she was doing before she was deprived of the job. The settlement said she had to do 15 more days of work, which was above what she was doing before she was deprived of the job. 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National boycott launched against non-union lettuce

Delano, Cal.—The California farm workers are striking and have a union but to have one of their choice. In 1965 the Delano Grape Strike began. In 1966 the United Farm Workers of America and the Agricultural Workers Organizing Committee merged into United Farm Workers Organizing Committee. As a victory took shape in that area, the Salinas workers asked for union elections. The growers ignored their request, brought in the Teamsters, and signed "back-door contracts" with them. As one company spokesman put it: "Teamsters have our contracts but UFWOC has our workers."

MASSIVE STRIKES

Recently, on Aug. 11, the Teamsters signed a jurisdictional contract honoring UFWOC's rights to organize farm workers, but growers refused to release the Teamsters from their contracts. Massive strikes began in the Salinas Valley. The strike, involving 5,000 to 7,000 workers nearly crippled lettuce production in that area. Among the fruits representation election held on Aug. 20 proved once again that workers wanted UFWOC and their contract demanding $2.10 per hr., a hiring hall, grievance procedures, job security, pesticide clause, etc. United Fruit attempted to get an injunction against the strike, claiming it illegal, but the judge ruled that the strike was not jurisdictional since the Teamsters could not present any evidence that they represented workers. Finally, on Sept. 4, all strawberry growers in Salinas Valley—except the largest, Pic'n Pac—agreed to UFWOC Union packed lettuce.

Chatham are all carrying UFWOC workers is Kroger. Great Scott, Farmer Jack and Great Scott, Farmer Jack and their families in Flint who had been in a prolonged struggle against employers who want to work in the only store that has slammed back to work on anti-pollution devices for automobiles. The company's harassment. They decided that if they could not get gloves to work in they were going to walk out. The word filtered through the plant and many of us were ready to go; but a militant Local 600 officer came into our building and was able to get a quick compromise. The men got only one glove apiece, and the company is ready to go. But a militant Local 600 officer and labor relations representatives.

The company's fight against absenteeism has lost all sense of reasoning. Workers who are off because of sickness have returned to work to find that the company will not accept their doctors' letters. Workers are being penalized for absenteeism and even given as much as 30 days off without written grievances being presented to the company. It is pretty clear to most of us who is really going on. White [management] won't be sold out at the local and in-plant level, we see some of our bargaining committees and district committees working out of their classification and being paid premium time that should be rotated equally among the workers.

Recently Walter Dorosh, Local 600 president, asked our unit for help in selling bumper stickers supporting GM workers. The idea was to sell 50,000 bumper stickers as a show of support to the GM workers and their families in Flint who had been in a prolonged strike prior to this one. There were very few committee men who did not buy these bumper stickers because they were afraid of what the company might think.

Some of the workers have formed a caucus in the plant who have called upon management and labor relations free-loaders have not been in GM's plants since the last contract was signed. But now it's all turned around. Only the rank-and-file production workers have not forgot anything. They remember the slave driving pace of the production lines very well. They recall the information pressure every day, not in some big easy chair behind a big desk in a nice air-conditioned office. Maybe the G.M. workers can't all get into that air-conditioned office today. But they sure have a chance to get the free-loaders off their high horses and right into the world of the production line. And the rank-and-file don't mean to let them stay there, not for another day, not for another hour, not for another minute.

ATTENTION DETROIT READERS! Great Scott, Farmer Jack and Chatham are all carrying UFWOC Union packed lettuce. The only store that has slammed back to work on anti-pollution devices for automobiles.
The Nixon administration's rush to denounce the report of its own Commission on Campus Unrest and to threaten a "silent hand" against "dissidents" have become, before everyone was beginning to make it clear that Nixon had his "answers" long before he was completing the job, a question of complicity with the war. Some students report of its own Commission on Campus Unrest and such is the nature of Nixon's regime that you do not fire. All you have to do is disagree with the administration.

ON TRIAL—AND GUILTY

Despite its composition and its origin, the Commission on Campus Unrest could not help but come up with findings that showed the totality of the crisis of American civilization, which has been on trial—and found guilty.

The Missouri police who murdered two black students—"fired slugs, machine gun, rifle, and armor piercing shells"—into a crowd at nearly point-blank range.

The killings at Kent State were "un-necessary, un-warranted and inexcusable."

The turmoil on campuses is not the result of subversion, but is caused by racial injustices, the continuing war, and the "morality" of the administration in the universities.

Nixon's answer to the recommendation that he take the lead in solving these problems was contained in his trip to Europe as well as in his Oct. 7 speech on Vietnam at Chicago University. He made it clear that he has every intention not only of continuing the war in Indochina, but is also preparing for a war with China.

The daily tolling of bombs currently being dropped on the people of North Vietnam at the height of the "bomb Hanoi campaign." And his proposal for an all Indochina peace conference would lead to the massacre of the Palestinian people in Lebanon and the small towns alike were massive, especially in the North. Most of the movement, and therefore crosses "class-barriers."" It's a real problem, and keeps the cauldron boiling.

MITCHELL EVOKES VIGILANTE TERROR

Attorney General Mitchell has admitted that the government is "rapidly expanding its wire-tapping "in the national security" for which they need no court order or explanation.

But Mitchell won't say how long, or how wide. He said figures on wire-tapping "in the national security" for which they need no court order or explanation.

The anti-war demonstrations scheduled for Oct. 31 are only one measure of the opposition to Nixon's Wars At Home and Abroad. The deepest manifestation of the depth of the creation of a new political force by suporting Angela Davis, and the Black Panthers—

THE GM STRIKE

I almost choked when I read about GM's condemnation of the Local 196 workers who refused to return to the job that relations with police and devices. Who is GM trying to kid? Those polluters are on strike, be allowed on union squares (already cleared away by the police). He was greeted by several hundred of workers. It is alarming that someone like this could get up before several hundred people and tell them that the reason why he is teaching at Detroit, Michigan

THE MIDDLE EAST

With the Jordan bloodbath and the Egyptians say that, some sane and popular leaders will emerge in Israel, Jordan and Egypt as well as in the other countries. But the successful suppression of anyone of caliber in Egypt, that country's tradition is to attend a conference of the U.S., USIR, and their puppets, who will succeed in driving the Bus Ad school and other U departments for business men, namely, help the WLM to be "revolutionary." The women and tell them that the reason why he is teaching at Detroit, Michigan

A woman's Jew

Nixon's visit to Italy was not welcomed by the majority of the Italian people. The demonstrations in the major cities were large and the opposition was especially in the North. Most of the slogans said: "The Italians didn't help you with your wars" and "Nixon, go home."

Nixon was put in a helicopter at the airport that landed in an enormous public square (already cleared away by the police) in front of a government building. He was greeted by several hundred GM workers and the Ministers of the government. In his speech on TV he said that the summer months which saw "tens of thousands of our brave soldiers" who wanted to collaborate with the U.S. in bringing peace and democracy to the Middle East, and he continually insisted on the fact that it was necessary to use "force to do this." In the Italian translation, transmitted immediately after he spoke, the word "force" was left out. The GM workers' strike in Italy, a government made with Nixon has not been made public. It is extremely difficult to believe that the Italian government, weak as it is, would agree to such a gesture in the Middle East. Such a decision would be like asking for partisan warfare within this country.

WOMEN'S LIBERATION

I was enraged when I read in the Detroit Free Press (the house organ of the University of Chicago in 1969 triggered a "revolt that is spreading") that William Ayres used her platform at the Women's Teach-In at Wayne State University to deliver a hate speech. She said that GM can only be converted into a revolutionary force by separating Angela Davis, the Black Panthers, and all who stand for a new world order from the U.S. "Son of God." Apparently now that she is teaching at McGilli University she has become an "expert," but a self-appointed spokesman for the French Canadians.

It is alarming that someone like this could get up before several hundred workers and tell them that the reason why he is teaching at Detroit, Michigan is because it has become a mass movement, and therefore crosses "class-barriers." And then deliver a Maoist harangue on how to be "revolutionary." I'm afraid and she didn't please Bernardine Dohrn as our model, The WLM
Two Articles by Raya Dunayevskaya

A Footnote to the Detractors of Lenin

Marx, Lenin, and Their Detractors

With a foreword by Harry McShane

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We invite you to write for the paper, and we publish what we receive.

Two Worlds

By Raya Dunayevskaya

Author of Marxism and Freedom

The pamphlet contains two articles by Raya Dunayevskaya: "A Footnote to the Detractors of Lenin" and "Marx's Debt to Hegel."

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Police said the four were members of the militant black organisation, 20MO (Junta of Militant Organisation), which sponsored the April 18 anti-war rally; it has been under attack by local officials ever since it was founded in 1968.

in Kentucky

Washington, D.C.—Alan McSurely was sentenced to a year in prison and Margaret McSurely was ordered to serve three months for contempt of court.

Kentucky State Attorney Thomas Ratliff started the attack on the couple three years ago when he arrested them and three other persons on sedition charges. These grew out of a fight against strip mining of coal in Eastern Kentucky.

The sedition charges were dismissed, but Senator McClellan ordered the McSurelys to bring to Washington certain documents seized by Ratliff in a raid on their home. McClellan said he needed these documents for his investigation of uprisings in U.S. cities. The McSurelys were cited for contempt when they refused to give the papers to McClellan. They have been freed under bond pending appeal.

It's the teachers who need the education

I am a senior at a high school in the San Fernando Valley of Los Angeles. This is an all white, upper middle class area. I am writing to you some experiences I have had at this school, as a radical, and as a woman.

I am a woman seeking a college career. To prepare myself for this goal, I must take certain college-prep classes such as biology, chemistry, and trigonometry. In these three subjects I've had male teachers. In these classes, other female students as well as myself have been treated in much the same way.

The attitude of most male teachers is that female students are taking up desk space. In these teachers' minds is the archaic idea that all girls are in the college-prep classes to find suitable husbands and nothing else.

To illustrate this I will give an example which occurred in a chemistry class. A boy was asking a question about some organic compounds in the text. The teacher replied, "Money, all you have to do is look pretty and you've got it made." He then proceeded to go on to another matter.

In the history department, teachers have now become aware that current political events must be discussed in a very lengthy explanation. When a girl asked a question on some other matter of equal importance, the teacher gave a student a well-rounded education and a basic understanding of their government. It has been my order to give a student a well-rounded education and a basic understanding of their government. It has been my

The teachers are always watching you like a criminal. Especially at nutrition and lunch when you have a little time to talk with your friends, there is always someone not too far away.

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The school in many ways is like a prison. It is about ten stories high and you cannot have any private conversations.

There are two tardy bells. As soon as teachers hear the bells they lock the doors and if you are in between the door and the hall and the classroom you push you out and shut the door. The teachers are always watching you like a criminal. Especially at nutrition and lunch when you have a little time to talk with your friends, there is always someone not too far away.

The classes, besides being run at a low level, are distorted. We had a California history class which should have begun with the Indian's history; then the Chicano's history. But the only thing they did was to mention Indians in the very beginning, then talk about the Spaniards very briefly and then the Americans came. And that was it, except for a short thing at the end of one chapter where they said Mexican-Americans are living in LA and in the 1940's they had zoot-suit riots; most Mexicans came for farm labor, wheat, etc. Out of the whole book they add about two pages on this. The rest is white history.

I am for freedom, for stopping the suppression of everyone. I know the Chicanos are a suppressed people. As I grew up I went to the schools that were in the Chicanos and then I went to a white school for a summer and I saw the tremendous difference in teaching and facilities. I don't consider them teaching better. In terms of any kind of education I think the whole system is all messed up.

Roosevelt High—a black view

High school is something to do during the day. The teachers don't teach you much. They will tell you that you have got to know this or that. Like in history they tell you that the white man is the enemy of all of them. Lately I forget about most groups and just go for myself. I think many people feel the same way.

The way I am going I might be a gangster. I know that I am trying not to end up going to Vietnam. I had a cousin who acted crazy and he made it. Maybe I will do that. Maybe I will try and join the merchant marine. I have got to know what is happening now. The blacks and Chicanos get along all right, they see the school as the enemy of both of them.

The way I am going I might be a gangster. I know that I am trying not to end up going to Vietnam. I had a cousin who acted crazy and he made it. Maybe I will do that. Maybe I will try and join the merchant marine.

I am for freedom, for stopping the suppression of everyone. I know the Chicanos are a suppressed people. As I grew up I went to the schools that were in the Chicanos and then I went to a white school for a summer and I saw the tremendous difference in teaching and facilities. I don't consider them teaching better. In terms of any kind of education I think the whole system is all messed up.

Roosevelt High—a black view

High school is something to do during the day. The teachers don't teach you much. They will tell you that you have got to know this or that. Like in history they tell you that the white man is the enemy of all of them. Lately I forget about most groups and just go for myself. I think many people feel the same way.

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Czechooslovak purges now hit government apparatus

Prague, Czechooslovakia—After the “exchange of party cards” a purge of the government and official apparatus in Czechooslovakia has begun, according to official accusations. They emerged outside of the formal structure of the trade unions, and since they kept to their so-called “rightists” (that is, anti-Russian) views up to the end of last year, they have often come under fire in the press. They will no doubt be “eligible” for some sort of “rectification.”

SURFACE SECURITY

This purge of the government apparatus seems to be one of the very last steps of “normalization.” Already a resolution of the Central Committee of the Communist Party, issued after the “exchange of party cards,” called for a resumption of “normal party methods.” The propaganda has quieted down somewhat, but there is no doubt that both party and government will do their best to hide from the public anything unpleasant. They are trying to give the appearance of their ability to avert all difficulties and of a “fully normalized country” whose people “is rallying behind the Communist Party.”

By JOHN ALAN

In the past half-dozen years we have heard and seen much about Black culture and art in the United States. In fact, the popularization of Black culture has almost reached the proportion of television commercials — those ideological hawkers of exchange value — and therein lies the danger of the perversion of a meaningful development of the arts.

Black-American culture was not born in this decade with the birth of Black hatred, the sporting of a Dashiki and other African attire which symbolizes the “part free” status of the Black people after emancipation. Because of the “part free” status, there is in the United States and the continuing struggle of the Black masses to achieve freedom.

The recent acknowledgement by Britain of its economic, political, and military support for South Africa has increased the pressure on the South African regime. The apparent willingness of the British to support African resistance is likely to have a marked effect on the political situation in South Africa.

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DOMESTIC THREATS: BLACK MAJORITY, BLACK CULTURE

In the end the fate of Africa depends on the cooperation of all anti-imperialist forces throughout the world. Without such real help, the northward march of the new colonialism is inevitable.

HIP CULTURE EASILY BOUGHT OFF

It is this very potential which is looked upon with suspicion and fear by the establishment capitalist order, which in turn turns them to tame these cultural expressions and then turn them into an acceptable “whitened” version as a commodity which can be packaged and sold, like dry cereal, with the essential nutrients removed.

FAKIS HURTS ARTIST MOST

But artists who do not take from him and distorted, very often causing serious traumatic displacements to occur in the artists.

With this watershed down commoditization of Black culture, the Black artist faces the dire prospect of being sucked into the fast buck operators of the modes of mass culture.

HIP CULTURE EASILY BOUGHT OFF

In no way can we equate the richness and durability of the Black culture which has been developed by the Black masses with Afro-British interviews of the early 1920’s. At this point in his life, the Black culture is not the product of exploitation. It is not a fadism but something which has been developed and is capable of survival without foreign aid and massive outside investment. The problem is that this aid and investment has gone, over the past fifteen years, to develop the imperialist powers rather than the so-called developing powers.

Afro-Americaninus now hit government apparatus

South Africans have military bases in Malawi and patrol Lake Malawi with gunboats. They control the mining rights. The Roman Catholic mission in Malawi has issued a statement accusing the South Africans of the use of Malawi as a military base close to Angola, Zambia, and Botswana. Recent plans have been made to move large numbers of troops into Angola and Mozambique, ostensibly to protect South African investments in two major dam projects.

ZAMBIA THREATENED

South African troops are already visible in Botswana and Rhodesia. They moved within the past two months. The United States, Britain, France, and the United Nations have all been pressured to stop these moves. The attempt to secede the Katanga region of the former Belgian Congo was completed by the military takeover of that country.

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HUMAN RIGHTS

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Black majority, white violence

Earle, Ark.—As local elections approach, white retaliation is increasing against the black community of this small, rural town. Black people make up 80 percent of the population, and most of them were recruited to the cause of the Federal government.

Jackie and Erma Greer were badly beaten during school demonstrations in September. They are leaders of the Crittenden County Improvement Association (CCIA), a grass-roots group that has been organizing the Black community of Earle for two years. On Nov. 3, they are up for re-election as alderman, respectively.

The Greers believe the violence was a response to the growing political power of the black community. More than 60 percent of the registered voters are black, and if the voting is fair on November 3 they could win the mayor’s and alderman’s seats.

This area of Arkansas still has a plantation economy. The men who control the political life of the town — the mayor and the school board — are plantation owners.

In June, 1968, the CCIA started a selective-buying campaign to force the hiring of black people. Some people who took part lost their jobs; others were evicted from their homes. Many black people moved to the city, but others stayed and worked. The same thing is happening now, in the wake of the school demonstrations.

CZECHOOSLOVAK PURGES NOW HIT GOVERNMENT APPARATUS

By JOHN ALAN

In the past half-dozen years we have heard and seen much about Black culture and art in the United States. In fact, it has been said by the expert critics in this field that this music and style of dance should be a two or three-year-old. A two or three-year-old is not capable of survival without foreign aid and massive outside investment.

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The spontaneous outpouring of millions in the Arab world over the death of Gamal Abdul Nasser was not an emotional experience to watch. In his death there was a brief period of the unity in the Arab world that he had sought to achieve for close to twenty years. Nixon turned to his old friend Franco, a Fascist from way that they could look forward to further full support from "Mia Nostra" (our sea). Franco knew well that his home front is hardly ready for any social revolution, for the youth, but "for" it—if it can be made to "see" it. He is, therefore, looking carefully at the Middle East from monarchs who launch civil wars in their own country, in the same mold as the single terrorist act of one cell of the FLQ.

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